

#### Pwning The Chinese P2P Network 潛入知名華人P2P網路

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# About Tsung Pei Kan

- Graduated from Central Police University . He likes to study about Kernel and Reverse Engineering. He is interested in the subject of Computer Forensic. He's working for National Police Agency now. Besides, he is also the docent for Taiwan Network Information Center.
- At the beginning of last year he developed a scanner based on behavioral analysis call "NPASCAN", it can detect and exam the unknown malware very quickly. The most important thing is you can free download from the NPA website.

#### • Special skills:

- Windows System Programming
- Malicious Software Analysis
- Software Reversing
- Computer Forensics

#### Experience

- National Police Agency (NPA)
  - Information Department
- Criminal Investigation Bureau (CIB)
  - High-Tech Crime Investigation Center
  - Information Department



### About Foxy P2P

- Foxy is a Chinese P2P software which is popular in Taiwan, China, Hong Kong and Macau.
- It is based on the Gnutella and G2 architecture.



#### 網路下載軍機 外患罪起訴

〔記者鮑建信、顏宏駿、羅添斌/綜合報導〕國軍軍 載?別懷疑,這種離譜的事真的發生在台灣,而軍方也 多次了!

#### Foxy分享募見作戰計畫

彰化縣民林建宏一時好奇,自Foxy分享平 事檔案,被高雄高分檢依外患罪起訴,檢方 犯行,求處徒刑八月,並建議法院宣告紹 中流出?迄今仍難查明,遑論追究洩

本案當事人、卅歲的林建宏,個性保守, 化縣員林鎭住處沉迷網際網路,並在其使用 體,以利上網搜尋其他共享資料。

今年三月,林建宏一連三、四天上網搜尋,碰巧有人 電腦分享資料夾內,經林建宏多次網搜結果,傳入林的 下載蒐集共廿件,其中有部分是尚未解禁的軍事機密, 的情報、作戰、防禦等計畫。

馬專機駕駛個資 FOXY全都露

2008年 12月01日 📑 讚

#### 維安漏洞

國軍剛完成「資通安全講習」,卻發生國軍中堅幹 站上的洩密案,包括國防大學政戰學院學生名冊、 資料。其中空軍官校名冊中還包括各飛行單位的職 軍各作戰飛行聯隊少校飛行官及負責總統專機的專 在網路上「全都露」。

#### 高雄縣調站搞鳥龍 線民資料Foxy外洩



人 差一般性對象,未造成重大危害,考量當事人並非故意,調查局最後將這名組 ,長記兩次申誡。



因前男友電腦安裝分享軟 體,女子的裸照意外外洩, 上網仍可看見。

頭條要聞	>	FOXY軟體抓	舊愛裸照 男不起訴	
□□ 點閱(5	69)	⊠ 轉寄(0)	⑮ 引用(0)	字級: 🗚 🗚

#### FOXY軟體抓舊愛裸照 男不起訴

2008年 06月07日 🔢 🦉

【呂志明/台北報導】就讀某私立大學的廖姓學生,指 在電腦裡,兩人分手後女方無意間利用FOXY軟體竟然 的裸照,認為是對方故意散布,憤而提出告訴,檢察官 該是出在FOXY分享軟體上,將廖男不起訴。

#### Data leaked into Foxy network (HK)

↑ 蘋果日報:免費下載歌曲電影 涉侵權金額58億 FOXY被台灣起訴<sup>@</sup>. 2009年4月17日。

# Foxy P2P UI

	FOXY			_ @ >
10->	2. 選音訊	3.按搜查		
11	· 京小虎 1.此槽输入你要找的歌曲或歌手 _ 」 ♪ 音訊	★ 搜尋		
將你找的歌首二	中 <u>「</u> 」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」 「」			
79五	下載         搜尋 (音訊):找到 67 個檔案         4.將你要的點	由用滑鼠按左霉兩下就會跑到下載區去了		×. ∨ V. 8. ¥ ×
	横案名稱	大小 類型	速度	秋能 →
	□ 茲小虎-蝴蝶夢-01 蝴蝶夢√部千王 MP3	6.043 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	184 KB/S	7個來源
主頁		3,952 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	130 KB/S	6個來源
		3,664 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	127 KB/S	5個來源
0		4 357 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	138 KB/S	5個來源
14		4138 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	199 KB/S	4個來源
		5 306 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	190 KB/S	4個來源
搜索	▲ 台語-台語信歌對唱 - 江黄 - 慈小虎-心痛的戀情- { 无助有情-片尾曲 }	3.857 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	125 KB/S	4個來源
·	前部一百部间的(3)名(4)》。30 30 30 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	3.873 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	168 KB/S	3.個來源
0 -	10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6317 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	167 KB/S	3個來源
0		4.414 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	205 KB/S	3個來源
下載		6.054 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	220 KB/S	3個來源
	高蝴蝶夢-10 日出日落蓉小虎+龍千壬 mp3	6.538 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	193 KB/S	3個來源
_	🖓 蝴蝶夢-06 月光河 蔡小虎+龍千玉 1 mp3	6.320 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	75 KB/S	3個來源
d l	高 蔡小虎-蝴蝶夢-08-愛你用生命(& 黄思婷) mp3	6.633 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	326 KB/S	3個來源
-0	高 蔡小虎-陳雷-王識賢-黃乙玲-愛恨攏是你 mp3	3,375 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	318 KB/S	3個來源
共享	高 曾心梅&蔡小虎-一生甘願爲你錯 MP3	3.739 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	170 KB/S.	3個來源
	→ 台語表歌-林細&蔡小虎-我的選擇猶原是你 MP3	4.243 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	187 KB/S	3個來源
	☐ 台語表歌 - 蔡小虎-秦人醉落夫 mn3	3.904 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	25 KB/S	3個來源
	局 5 眞愛無後悔陳美鳳+蔡小虎~(眞愛無悔)01 1 mp3	5.950 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	140 KB/S.	3個來源
	副 蝴蝶夢-07 難分難離蔡小虎+龍千玉 mp3	5.127 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	242 KB/S	2個來源
	副蝴蝶夢-03對妳的這段情蔡小虎+龍千玉 mp3	6.472 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	22 KB/S.	2個來源
	篇 蔡小虎 心所愛的人 mp3	3.977 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	376 KB/S.	2 個來源
	高 蔡小虎-蝴蝶夢-11-悟室七千年(黄思婷)mp3	5.738 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	19 KB/S.	2 個來源
	高 蔡小虎-蝴蝶夢-09-無奈擱無奈(&龍千玉),mp3	5.931 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	242 KB/S.	2 個來源
	高 蔡小虎-蝴蝶夢-05-眞愛無後悔(&陳美鳳).mp3	5,950 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	317 KB/S.	2 個來源
	□ 萘小虎-蝴蝶夢-04-再會啦!再會(&黄思婷) mp3	5,371 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	242 KB/S.	2 個來源
	斎 蔡小虎-蝴蝶夢-02-醉到底(&王瑞霞).mp3	5,585 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	82 KB/S.	2 個來源
	→ 蔡小虎-牽手做陣行(龍千玉 & 蔡小虎).mp3	5,553 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	242 KB/S.	2 個來源
	高 蔡小虎-春夏秋冬·mp3	3,776 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	80 KB/S.	2 個來源
	斎 蔡小虎-思相枝-02-故鄉的地圖mp3	4.020 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	82 KB/S.	2 個來源
	高 蔡小虎-01-愛你無罪.mp3	3,295 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	376 KB/S.	2 個來源
	斎 蔡小虎-01-一段情一場夢.mp3	3,977 KB MP3 音訊檔 (mp3)	230 KB/S.	2 個來源
			10 KDN	1 (E) == 1 == 1

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### Honey P<sub>2</sub>P UI



#### Getchaman





Getchaman是一套完全免费的下载软件,不限下载数量与速度,能够在 网络上快速搜寻及下载各种格式的文件。配合内置高速搜索引擎,更可快速 搜索各种网络资源,而且支持所有格式的档案传输,是不可或缺的分享平 台。



完美支持电驴、BT等协议
 不限速下载,资源占用极小
 内置优化磁盘缓存引擎减轻硬盘负担
 支持多种文字编码关键字高效率搜索
 特别优化界面使用简单快捷

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# Foxy = HoneyP2P = Getchaman

- Although they have different UI, these clients join to the same P2P network.
- Do not think that you did not install foxy, so your data will be safe.

#### Tax form leaked from home users

~	FOXY		
	的匯出資料	_ 2 全部 _ 搜尋	
	Q.的匯出資料		
~	下載 搜尋〔全部〕:找到151個檔案		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	大小   類型	速度
	园 99-蒙宝明的匯出資料tmp.NTW.bak	1 KB BAK 檔案	10 KB/S.
主頁	■ 99-該登明的匯出資料tmp.NTW	1 KB NTW 檔案	10 KB/S.
	🚽 🗟 99-談行明的匯出資料.Pm	54 KB PRN 檔案	10 KB/S.
$\bigcirc$	🗟 99-鄢燮霞的匯出資料.Pm	33 KB PRN 檔案	14 KB/S.
4	园 99-線港正的匯出資料tmp.NTW	2 KB NTW 檔案	0 KB/S.
100.000	园 99-殘拟忠的匯出資料.Pm	117 KB PRN 檔案	15 KB/S.
技乐	■ 99-號憲士的匯出資料tmp.NTW	1 KB NTW 檔案	2 KB/S.
	1 99-號德洋的匯出資料.lnk	532 Bytes 捷徑	2 KB/S.
$\bigcirc$	🖬 99- 潮蒸後的匯出資料tmp.NTX	1 KB NTX 檔案	2 KB/S.
0	🖬 99-赖杰拉的匯出資料tmp.NTW.bak	825 Bytes BAK 檔案	4 KB/S.
下載	■ 99-賴答致的匯出資料tmp.NTW	825 Bytes NTW 檔案	4 KB/S.
	1 99- 段杏珍的匯出資料.Pm.lnk	1 KB 捷徑	4 KB/S.
~	🖬 99-懸示砍的匯出資料.Pm	26 KB PRN 檔案	4 KB/S.
de la	■ 99-鄭慰立約匯出資料tmp.NTW	2 KB NTW 檔案	4 KB/S.
2	■ 99-蔡州州約匯出資料tmp.NTW	943 Bytes NTW 檔案	0 KB/S.
共享	🖬 99-蔡樹州的匯出資料.Pm	26 KB PRN 檔案	0 KB/S.
	■ 99-募黨電的匯出資料tmp.NTW	1 KB NTW 檔案	0 KB/S.
An	■ 99-药门明的匯出資料tmp.NTW	833 Bytes NTW 檔案	0 KB/S.
05	■ 99-愈学妹的匯出資料tmp.NTW	649 Bytes NT₩ 檔案	7 KB/S.
空继下击	■ 99-機文進的匯出資料tmp.NTW	1 KB NTW 檔案	10 KB/S.
B 71 I 444	🗖 🗐 99-榕 之進的匯出資料.Pm	29 KB PRN 檔案	10 KB/S.
	🖬 99-養蒸菁的匯出資料tmp.NTW	885 Bytes NTW 檔案	0 KB/S.
30.0	■ 59-簽勤偉的匯出資料tmp.NTW	660 Bytes NTW 檔案	19 KB/S.
	🖬 99-紫階層的匯出資料tmp.NTW	583 Bytes NTW 檔案	8 KBA
御信片	🗟 99 著:注架的匯出資料.Pm	22 KB PRN 檔案	0 KB/S.



0.00 KB/S.

1351,698人在線

FOXY

#### The challenge of audit Foxy network



### Foxy P2P network architecture

#### **Connect to Foxy**

#### Search from Foxy

#### **Download from foxy**

#### How does foxy connect to P2P network



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### **GWebCache Server (bootstrap)**

← → C ☆ ③ 216.18.206.17:2108/gwc/cgi-bin/fc?get=1&net=foxy&cl

🔇 新分頁 🔇 about:blank 🗀 Andriod 🗀 Security 🗀 Forensics 🗀 CodeReview

H|125.225.136.15:22051|21 H|203.73.34.190:11239|13 H|114.47.250.77:19413|3 H|218.162.102.214:4230|22 H|122.100.72.210:24228|28 H|1.175.1.68:10817|26 H|111.184.172.217:5024|15 H|122.118.188.150:9447|7 H|122.100.248.217:6012|23 H|114.39.12.75:4287|26 H|124.155.190.48:9849|10 H|123.0.239.99:3375|7 H|114.47.170.51:12428|16 H|218.170.102.174:19292|25 H|119.247.98.114:21819|29 H|183.179.113.86:24509|11 H|61.225.23.37:9431|26 H|58.152.26.193:13765|26 H|114.27.209.16:3506|26 H|111.242.40.64:18803|30

# Foxy handshak (SYN)

- GNUTELLA CONNECT/0.6
- Listen-IP: 61.57.116.229:24499
- Remote-IP: 203.185.52.200
- User-Agent: Foxy 1.8.6.0
- Accept: application/x-gnutella2
- X-Ultrapeer: False
- Accept-Encoding: deflate
- X-Auth-Challenge: KxElu1Q

### Foxy handshak (SYN+ACK)

#### GNUTELLA/0.6 200 OK

- Listen-IP: 203.185.52.200:7952
- Remote-IP: 61.57.116.229
- User-Agent: Foxy 1.9.10.0
- Content-Type: application/x-gnutella2
- Accept: application/x-gnutella2
- X-Ultrapeer: True
- Accept-Encoding: deflate
- X-Auth-Response: RhXb6zC5Yss
- X-Auth-Challenge: 3H5HtDHD

X-Try-Hubs: 219.78.62.158:10686 2010-10-03T15:37Z,111.249.145.101:18218

# Foxy handshaking (ACK)

#### GNUTELLA/0.6 200 OK

- X-Ultrapeer: False
- Content-Type: application/x-gnutella2
- Content-Encoding: deflate
- X-Auth-Response: PLHJxI7zcKU

Using custom Tiny Encryption Algorithm (TEA) and Base64 algorithm.

#### Foxy is a closed Gnutella P2P network

#### Use a different key to handshaking

```
de_foxy.cpp x
    0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 11
222
      if (a2 <= 8)
223
        a2 = 8;
224
      v4 = (int)malloc(2 * a2 + 1);
225
      if (v3 < 8)
226
227
       *(DWORD *)v4 = 0;
        *(DWORD *)(v4 + 4) = 0;
228
229
230
      memcpy((char *)v4, a1, 4 * (v3 >> 2));
231
     v6 = a2;
232
      memcpy((char *)(v4 + 4 * (v3 >> 2)), (char *)a1 + 4 * (v3 >> 2), v3 & 3);
     // sub 49F4EA((const char *)v4, v6, (char *)v4);
233
     char key [] = {0x5F,0x85,0x5E,0xBF,0xC9,0x18,0xB9,0x2C,0xE7,0x04,0xE0,0x4E,0xF4,0xD9,0xFF,0x35};
234
    // char kev[] = {0xEA,0x9F,0x6C,0x7F,0xF9,0xF5,0x99,0x94,0xDF,0x04,0xB5,0x6C,0x89,0x7A,0x30,0x2F};
235
     tub ((const char *)v4, v6, (char *)v4, (int)&key);
236
237
238
      v7 = a3;
239
     11
             where a regiment gas
      string cc = au. 122 (v7, v4, a2);
240
241
242
      free((char *)v4);
243
         cout <<cc.c str()<<endl;</pre>
    11
244
      string s;
245
      int n = cc.find last of('=');
246
```

### Search in foxy



### **Download in foxy**



#### Servent vs. Ultrapeer



#### How to audit the FoxyP2P network?



Chapter 13

#### A MODEL FOR FOXY PEER-TO-PEER NETWORK INVESTIGATIONS

Ricci Ieong, Pierre Lai, Kam-Pui Chow, Frank Law, Michael Kwan and Kenneth Tse

asont more more to now (D9D) configurations have become the dom

### Not very efficiency

#### 4. Foxy Protocol Analysis

In order to determine and analyze the behavior of the Foxy network, traffic generated and received by several Foxy clients was captured using Wireshark [15], a popular network packet capturing tool. This section describes the experimental results based on the analysis of more than 80 sets of Foxy communication network traffic records involving approximately 3 million packets.

#### 4.1 Data Collection

Table 1 lists the five data collections (A through E) used to analyze the Foxy protocol. The collections, which are of varying lengths, were executed over a five-month period. Data collections A and B focus on the search results of popular keywords. Data collection C compares and analyzes the search results of a query between two Foxy clients. Data collections D and E investigate how search queries and results propagate across multiple clients.

# Other products about foxy investigation: FoxyEye,FoxyCollector

Architecture



FoxyEYE monitors are effectively silent users that collect information from the FOXY network. Through the means of IP and filename matching, it can determine whether the monitored IP addresses are connected to the network and whether sensitive files are being shared among FOXY users. As a silent user, FoxyEYE collectors listen to the FOXY network without providing any data/information for other FOXY users. The collected information is sent to a local FoxyEYE monitor for keyword/IP scanning. All these matching are done inside the local network to ensure that the keywords/IP that are monitored stay within the network. Using passive scanning techniques, no active searching on the FOXY network is performed. Statistical data in the FoxyEYE solution are computed using FoxyEYE analyzers with the information from the monitors. Lastly, FoxyEYE consoles are installed to the end-user's computers. Such consoles facilitate the raising of alerts when abnormalities arise.

#### Now...





🜒 Super Foxy v2.2.0.0 by PK - [蒐尋中: 筆錄 - 103 Results]	_				
▶ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2					- 5 ×
👻 🐐 🍬 🗆 🎯 🖿 🚣	III III	<b>津</b> 投項目: 筆録		•	Go 🌈
🌾 連線資訊 🔽 蒐尋中:筆錄					
<ul> <li>■ 蒐尋結果 </li> <li>● 蒐尋結果 </li> </ul>		Input t	he		
蒐尋模式 159,419 G2 Nodes Searched, Gnutella Unknown		searc	h		
	1.1		u ol		
福茶治構	大小	<sup>親型</sup> Keywo	ora 👔	分散即點	<b>^</b>
● <sup>201</sup> 卷48筆錄用.doc	105 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
₩ 卷47筆錄用.doc	150 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
型 卷46筆録用.doc	114 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
● 卷45筆球用.doc	111 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	l Host	
● <sup>211</sup> 卷44筆録用.doc	122 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
2 卷43筆録用.doc	110 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
2 卷42筆錄用.doc	130 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
₩ 卷41筆錄用.doc	115 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
₩1 卷40筆錄用.doc	49 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
□ 車禍(酒駕)被害人筆錄(空白).lnk	913 Bytes	捷徑	0 KB/s	1 Host	
□ 車禍(酒駕)被害人筆錄(空白).LNK	799 Bytes	捷徑	0 KB/s	1 Host	
A 娼筆錄張鈺樺.LNK	419 Bytes	捷徑	4 KB/s	1 Host	
│	71 KB	HTML 文件	290 KB/s	1 Host	
📑 下載別人的秘密照片、帳號密碼、報稅資料、-信件-對	619 KB	WinRAR 壓縮檔	54 KB/s	1 Host	
│ 🕙 八關齋戒筆錄二.doc	38 KB	Microsoft Office Word	0 KB/s	1 Host	
98.02.03林宏達竊盜筆錄.lnk	503 Bytes	捷徑	24 KB/s	1 Host	=
1員工筆錄-朱麗雲.LNK	1 KB	捷徑	4 KB/s	1 Host	_
1員工筆錄-朱麗雲.lnk	683 Bytes	捷徑	4 KB/s	1 Host	
│ 1001003劉全能夜間-酒調查筆錄.lnk	774 Bytes	捷徑	0 KB/s	1 Host	
1000918黃英豐夜間-酒駕-中山路489巷調查筆錄.lnk	824 Bytes	捷徑	0 KB/s	1 Host	
│ 1000917許水秀夜間-酒駕-中正路350-5號調查筆錄.lnk	834 Bytes	捷徑	0 KB/s	1 Host	
1000522淥靜彤-酒駕-大社所調查筆錄.lnk	б11 Bvtes	捷徑	0 KB/s	1 Host	*
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1.64.176.36	325 KB/S	Stable	Гоху	2	I-64-176-036.static.netvigator.com	
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Super Foxy v2.2.0.0 by PK - [傳輸資訊]		-		-	_	
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≝GRE Argument 題庫單字表A~Z-無句子.doc	Receiving, 40%	13,37	5,439 KB	1.42 KB/s	1 hr, 33 min	
🔮 GRE Argument 題庫單字表.doc	Waiting to Retry in 5	136 KB	0 KB			
🕙 GRE Big Book 反義上課講義內單字題.doc	Waiting to Retry in 4	104 KB	0 KB			
≝GRE 上課講義名詞反義考題合併版.doc	Completed	42 KB	42 KB			
≝GRE 上課講義形容詞反義考題合併版.doc	Retrying Host 1 of 1	59 KB	0 KB			
≝GRE 上課講義動詞反義考題合併版.doc	Waiting, more hosts needed	38 KB	0 KB			
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🐌 Super Foxy v2.2.0.0 by PK - [傳輸資訊]						
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Receive Rate: 1.54 K Send Rate: 0.17 KI 32

#### Count.

Name: GRE Argument題庫單字表 Size: 13,691,392 bytes SHA1 Hash: TigerTree Hash:	—A <sup>~</sup> Z-無句子.doc	Receving			File part l	ist
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				1 048 576	524,200	524.
				1 572 864	524,288	524.
				2 097 152	524,288	524:
				2 621 440	524,288	524:
				3.145.728	524,288	524.:
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				4,194,304	524,288	524.:
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		_		5,242,880	407,972	524,
Handshake:				5,767,168	0	524,:
GET /get/2457398/GRE Argume	ent題庫單字表—A~Z-無句子.d	ocHTTP/1.1		6,291,456	0	524,:
User-Agent Foxy 1.9.10.0				6,815,744	0	524,:
Listen-IP: 220.132.129.167:17047				7,340,032	0	524,:
Connection: Keep-Alive				7,864,320	0	524,:
Range: bytes=5600032-5767167				8,388,608	0	524,:
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# Exploiting the Security Weaknesses of the Gnutella Protocol

- Gnutella's distributed search protocol allows a set of peers, servents or clients, to perform filename searches over other clients without the need of an intermediate index server.
   The Gnutella network topology is a pure Ad
- The Gnutella network topology is a pure Ad-Hoc topology where clients may join or leave the network at any time without affecting the rest topology in any sense.

# **Gnutella's Searching Algorithm**

- Recall that using the purely decentralized version, packets are flooded throughout the network.
- If the vo.6 ultrapeer recommendation is implemented, searching is optimized using Query hash tables(QHTs).
  - A QHT is maintained by each node, and describes the content it is sharing.
  - An ultrapeer maintains an aggregate of its leaf's QHTs and its own QHT.
  - Searches are performed by forwarding a query to an ultrapeer, who checks its aggregate QHT for a match.
    - If there is a match, the query is forwarded to the appropriate leaf, otherwise the query is forwarded to neighbouring ultrapeers by "flooding".

### **Gnutella vo.4 Protocol**



#### Performing a Distributed Denial Service on a public webserver





# **DDoS Scalability**

- If we assume that each p is connecting to averagely 5 other peers (which is usually much higher) and will forward a message only in a depth of 7 (i.e. TTL=7), which is also typical for a Gnutella client and assuming that each peer is using message flooding, which means that Mp fake responses will be sent to all of its peers we will averagely reach 20,480 other p.
- The reach is determined by n (# connections to other hosts) and TTL :

$$\sum_{t=1}^{TTL} (n-1)^{t-1} . n$$

Assumption: nodes all have the same n and TTL.

#### **Gnutella2's Network Architecture**

- Decentralized, 2-tier.
- This architecture is recommended for Gnutella in vo.6.
- New node enters by connecting to a known hub (almost identical to Gnutella's handshake).
- Hubs typically accept 300-500 leaves, and connect to 5-30 other hubs.
- Leaves typically connect to 3 hubs.



# **Gnutella2's Searching Algorithm**

- Ultrapeers are called "hubs".
- Uses a QHT like Gnutella, but if a hub cannot match a query to its aggregate QHT, it checks a set of caches:
  - Each hub maintains a cached copy of each neighbouring hub's aggregate QHT.
  - Upon a search miss, a hub will try to match the query against its cached copies of its neighbours QHTs.
  - If the query matches, it will forward the query once, and the node that receives the query processes it and directly sends the result back to the client.
  - If no match is made, the searching client will continue at another untried hub.

#### **Maximizing the Number of Polluted Peers**



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基本 🔮 進階						
三知結點:		已連線結點:				
Node	Status	Node	Туре	Bandwidth	Efficiency	
		118.170.22.182:21707	Ultrapeer	1.47 KB/s	81.85 %	
Cache at 90.12 %		123.194.240.216:12765	Ultrapeer	1.02 KB/s	80.84 %	
122.120.65.157:4019	G2 Local: 503 Maximum	114.47.206.223:6106	Ultrapeer	1.47 KB/s	73.98 %	
50.249.198.33 <b>:</b> 24349	G2 Local: 503 Maximum	59.104.217.246:18899	Ultrapeer	1.82 KB/s	61.55 %	
123.205.183.23:6178	G2 Local: 503 Maximum	59.104.24.133:11065	Ultrapeer	1.17 KB/s	64.87 %	
168.70.45.155 <b>:</b> 2986	G2 Remote: 503 Maximu	218.166.105.2:7900	Ultrapeer	1.45 KB/s	67.20 %	
9.149.237.212:10009	G2 Local: 503 Maximum	111.249.58.132:8554	Ultrapeer	1.44 KB/s	75.62 %	
18.160.24.38:22399	G2 Remote: 503 Maximu	123.110.13.52:10238	Ultrapeer	0.79 KB/s	67.35 %	
18.160.89.241:19287	G2 Remote: 503 Maximu	223.142.195.225:3138	Ultrapeer	1.63 KB/s	58.96 %	
80.176.110.235:21697	連線中	61.228.144.6:23641	Ultrapeer	1.70 KB/s	63.62 %	Ξ
14.27.196.230:5680	G2 Remote: Closed	118.233.166.96:2883	Ultrapeer	1.51 KB/s	68.71 %	
18.253.252.102 <b>:</b> 12495	連線中	114.46.169.98:5052	Ultrapeer	1.61 KB/s	65.95 %	
		114.36.189.250:3751	Ultrapeer	1.75 KB/s	65.78 %	
		61.57.152.82:11668	Ultrapeer	1.66 KB/s	64.36 %	
		118.167.241.184:23486	Ultrapeer	1.65 KB/s	52.46 %	
		125.229.244.72:12746	Ultrapeer	1.46 KB/s	64.78 %	
		221.127.155.191:24859	Ultrapeer	1.21 KB/s	43.21 %	
		59.115.150.91:2526	Ultrapeer	1.48 KB/s	55.20 %	
		220.141.156.231:8144	Ultrapeer	1.45 KB/s	48.00 %	
		112.119.62.122:12030	Ultrapeer	1.53 KB/s	57.87 %	
		61.62.96.44:2603	Ultrapeer	1.48 KB/s	51.13 %	
		115.43.95.230:6867	Ultrapeer	0.97 KB/s	59.34 %	
		125.231.169.20:2651	Ultrapeer	1.49 KB/s	55.70 %	
Add Node:		112.119.21.184:2873	Ultrapeer	1.49 KB/s	57.52 %	
		61.231.74.215:19241	Ultrapeer	1.56 KB/s	60.26 %	
Address:		119.247.50.44:21309	Ultrapeer	1.49 KB/s	56.54 %	
Port.		118.168.91.87:4953	Ultrapeer	1.47 KB/s	54.56 %	-
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Super Foxy v2.2.0.0 by PK - [建線資訊]

Receive Rate: 24.98 Send Rate: 25.31

43

#### Launch DDoS attacks

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Active I	nterne	t connections (servers an	d established)	
Proto Re	cv-Q Se	end-Q Local Address	Foreign Address	State
tcp	0	0 0.0.0.0:111	0.0.0:*	LISTEN
tcp	0	0 0.0.0.0:80	0.0.0:*	LISTEN
tcp	0	0 0.0.0.0:59064	0.0.0:*	LISTEN
tcp	0	0 0.0.0.0:25	0.0.0:*	LISTEN
tcp	0	0 0.0.0.0:443	0.0.0:*	LISTEN
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	218.174.65.199:3796	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	180.218.110.204:1299	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	180.218.110.204:1062	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	41 172.16.1.27:443	114.39.26.70:1681	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	118.168.223.207:2531	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	114.39.26.70:1362	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	41 172.16.1.27:443	219.70.217.188:59612	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	113.196.145.180:2318	FIN_WAIT2
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	118.168.223.207:2672	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	61.224.207.89:62587	FIN_WAIT2
tcp	0	1 172.16.1.27:443	118.168.223.207:2456	FIN_WAIT1
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	219.80.135.46:3838	FIN_WAIT2
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	118.168.223.207:2579	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	41 172.16.1.27:443	98.230.50.246:3715	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	1 172.16.1.27:443	42.98.203.38:2944	FIN_WAIT1
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	223.139.208.141:3780	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	1.169.125.186:59590	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	1 172.16.1.27:443	118.160.43.47:58443	FIN_WAIT1
tcp	0	1 172.16.1.27:443	61.231.66.87:4428	FIN_WAIT1
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	118.165.219.192:19327	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	0 172.16.1.27:443	220.129.39.252:4520	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	1 172.16.1.27:443	1.169.125.186:61530	FIN_WAIT1

### Reference

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- http://alumni.cs.ucr.edu/~csyiazti/courses/cs26o-2/project/gnutella.pdf
- http://limewire.negatis.com/index.php?title=Dynamic \_Querying
- http://crawler.trillinux.org/status.html
- www.scs.carleton.ca/~kranakis/523course/Thorpe.ppt
- http://gnucleus.cvs.sourceforge.net/viewvc/gnucleus/



# \* Thank You

#### If you have any questions, please contact me at

#### peikan@gmail.com